HELLENIC REPUBLIC

HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

GREECE IN FIGURES

April - June 2025

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GREECE IN FIGURES

ELSTAT

FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication "Greece in figures", published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication "Greece in figures" is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in "Greece in figures", please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel.: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr).
We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos
President of ELSTAT

NEW AND REVISED DATA IN THIS ISSUE

Chapter 1: Land and climate
New: Table 6

Chapter 2: Population
Revised: Tables 10, 12

Chapter 3: Economic data
New and revised: Tables 1, 4b, 7, 7a, 8, 15, 16
New: Tables 2a, 3a, 4a, 9, 10, 11, 14

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing
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Chapter 6: Construction
New: Tables 2, 3
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Revised: Tables 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Chapter 8: Transport
New and revised: Table 3
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Chapter 9: Labour market
New and revised: Table 10
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Chapter 11: Poverty-Inequality
New and revised: Table 6
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Chapter 12: Education
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Chapter 15: Culture - Tourism
New and revised: Table 1
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Chapter 16: Information and communication technologies
Revised: Table 5

Statistical Information and Publications Division
46, Pireos and Eponiton str., 185 10 Piraeus
tel.: +30213 135 2301, +30213 135 2021
e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr
library@statistics.gr
info@statistics.gr

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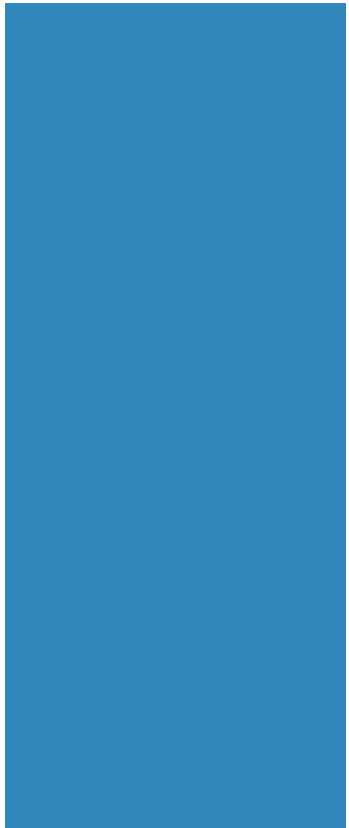
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Land and climate



Greece by regions



1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km²)
Greece, total	**132,049**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Makedonia	19,166
Dytiki Makedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Sterea Ellada	15,561
Ionia Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece[(1)]

Resident Population. 2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Islands	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Kriti	624,408	623,065	0.2
Evia	207,726	207,821	0.0
Rodos	125,113	115,490	8.3
Kerkyra	99,134	102,071	-2.9
Lesvos	83,755	86,436	-3.1
Chios	50,361	51,390	-2.0
Zakynthos	41,180	40,759	1.0
Salamina	37,220	39,283	-5.3
Kos	37,089	33,388	11.1
Kefallinia	36,064	35,801	0.7
Samos	32,642	32,977	-1.0
Lefkada	21,900	22,652	-3.3
Syros	21,124	21,507	-1.8
Naxos	20,578	18,904	8.9
Kalymnos	17,752	16,179	9.7
Limnos	16,411	16,992	-3.4
Thira	15,480	15,550	-0.5
Paros	14,520	13,715	5.9
Thassos	13,104	13,770	-4.8
Aigina	12,911	13,056	-1.1
Mykonos	10,704	10,134	5.6
Tinos	8,934	8,636	3.5
Ikaria	8,843	8,423	5.0
Andros	8,826	9,221	-4.3
Leros	7,992	7,917	0.9
Karpathos	6,567	6,226	5.5
Skiathos	5,802	6,088	-4.7
Milos	5,302	4,977	6.5
Skopelos	4,518	4,960	-8.9
Spetses	3,748	4,027	-6.9

(1) For Municipalities that encompass more than one islands, the population refers to the total population of all of the islands of the relevant Municipality.

3. Principal mountains of Greece

Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece

Lakes	Surface (km^2)	Lakes	Surface (km^2)
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani(1)	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa(1)	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa(1)	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece

Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Acheloos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros(1)	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos(1)	130	Axios(1)	76
Strymonas(1)	118	Aoos(1)	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2024

Month	Elefsina	Thessaloniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	11.1	7.2	11.4	14.4	14.6	14.6
February	13.1	11.0	13.0	14.8	15.3	14.6
March	15.1	13.3	14.5	16.2	16.8	16.2
April	20.6	18.9	19.1	19.6	20.4	19.9
May	21.9	21.0	21.9	21.3	22.1	21.4
June	31.1	29.0	28.4	27.5	28.4	27.7
July	32.6	31.0	31.3	28.6	29.6	28.6
August	31.4	29.8	30.4	28.4	29.5	28.5
September	25.9	24.1	24.4	26.2	26.4	25.8
October	21.5	18.2	19.9	21.9	23.2	21.9
November	15.0	11.2	14.7	17.2	17.7	17.3
December	12.0	8.8	11.3	14.6	15.0	14.9

Source: National Meteorological Service.

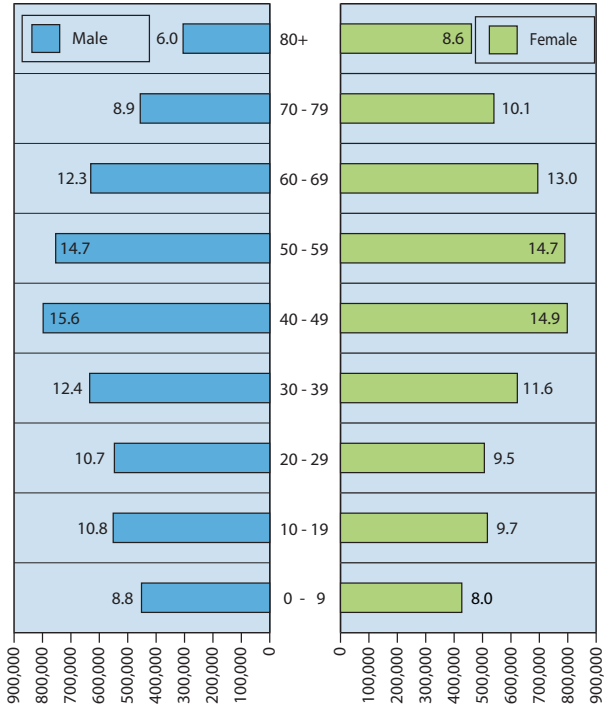
Population



1. Resident Population
2021 and 2011 Population - by sex and age group
Housing Census

Age group	2021			2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	**10,482,487**	**5,125,977**	**5,356,510**	**10,816,286**	**5,303,223**	**5,513,063**	**-3.1**	**-3.3**	**-2.8**
0 - 9	878,491	451,492	426,999	1,049,839	537,220	512,619	-16.3	-16.0	-16.7
10 - 19	1,068,216	551,148	517,068	1,072,705	552,173	520,532	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7
20 - 29	1,053,304	546,929	506,375	1,350,868	696,744	654,124	-22.0	-21.5	-22.6
30 - 39	1,256,393	633,913	622,480	1,635,304	827,542	807,762	-23.2	-23.4	-22.9
40 - 49	1,596,028	797,720	798,308	1,581,095	781,112	799,983	0.9	2.1	-0.2
50 - 59	1,543,340	753,596	789,744	1,391,854	677,018	714,836	10.9	11.3	10.5
60 - 69	1,324,635	630,150	694,485	1,134,045	543,421	590,624	16.8	16.0	17.6
70 - 79	996,037	455,938	540,099	1,017,242	456,247	560,995	-2.1	-0.1	-3.7
80 +	766,043	305,091	460,952	583,334	231,746	351,588	31.3	31.6	31.1

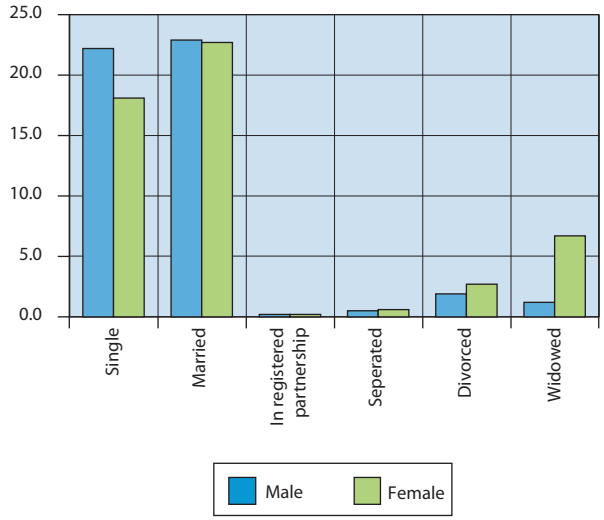
Age groups: population and percent share by sex
2021 Population - Housing Census



2. Resident Population
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Legal marital status	2021			2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	**10,482,487**	**5,125,977**	**5,356,510**	**10,816,286**	**5,303,223**	**5,513,063**	**-3.1**	**-3.3**	**-2.8**
Single	4,224,101	2,324,198	1,899,903	4,227,476	2,329,207	1,898,269	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Married	4,786,889	2,402,858	2,384,031	5,364,763	2,694,941	2,669,822	-10.8	-10.8	-10.7
In registered partnership	39,984	20,095	19,889	1,765	731	1,034	2,165.4	2,649.0	1,823.5
Separated	112,977	49,521	63,456	69,737	27,774	41,963	62.0	78.3	51.2
Divorced	484,237	200,511	283,726	332,018	126,176	205,842	45.8	58.9	37.8
Widowed	834,299	128,794	705,505	820,527	124,394	696,133	1.7	3.5	1.3

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by sex and legal marital status
2021 Population - Housing Census

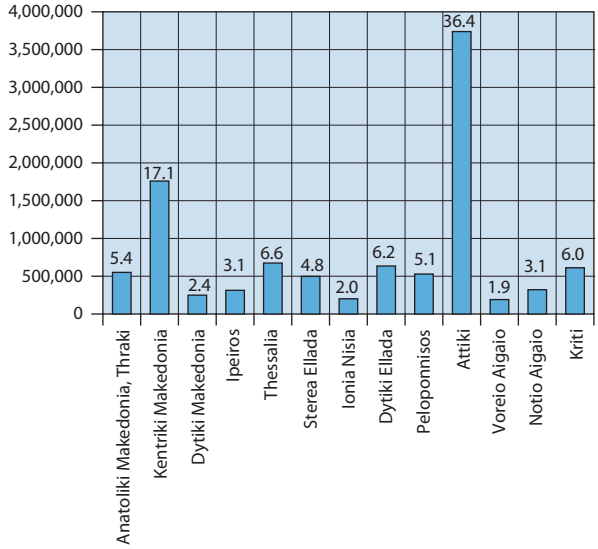


by sex and legal marital status
Housing Census

3. Resident Population
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Region	2021			Percent over total region 2021		2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Greece, total	**10,482,487**	**5,125,977**	**5,356,510**	**48.9**	**51.1**	**10,816,286**	**5,303,223**	**5,513,063**	**-3.1**	**-3.3**	**-2.8**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	562,201	275,804	286,397	49.1	50.9	608,182	299,643	308,539	-7.6	-8.0	-7.2
Kentriki Makedonia	1,795,669	867,180	928,489	48.3	51.7	1,882,108	912,693	969,415	-4.6	-5.0	-4.2
Dytiki Makedonia	254,595	126,869	127,726	49.8	50.2	283,689	141,779	141,910	-10.3	-10.5	-10.0
Ipeiros	319,991	157,708	162,283	49.3	50.7	336,856	165,775	171,081	-5.0	-4.9	-5.1
Thessalia	688,255	338,586	349,669	49.2	50.8	732,762	362,194	370,568	-6.1	-6.5	-5.6
Sterea Ellada	508,254	254,511	253,743	50.1	49.9	547,390	277,475	269,915	-7.1	-8.3	-6.0
Ionia Nisia	204,532	101,125	103,407	49.4	50.6	207,855	102,400	105,455	-1.6	-1.2	-1.9
Dytiki Ellada	648,220	325,314	322,906	50.2	49.8	679,796	339,310	340,486	-4.6	-4.1	-5.2
Peloponnisos	539,535	270,495	269,040	50.1	49.9	577,903	291,777	286,126	-6.6	-7.3	-6.0
Attiki	3,814,064	1,837,343	1,976,721	48.2	51.8	3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3
Voreio Aigaio	194,943	97,765	97,178	50.2	49.8	199,231	99,984	99,247	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1
Notio Aigaio	327,820	164,669	163,151	50.2	49.8	309,015	155,865	153,150	6.1	5.6	6.5
Kriti	624,408	308,608	315,800	49.4	50.6	623,065	308,665	314,400	0.2	0.0	0.4

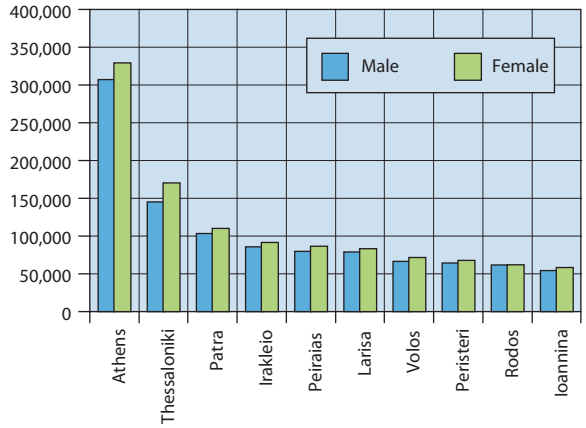
Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region
2021 Population - Housing Census



4. Resident Population by sex
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	2021			Percent 2021	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Athens	643,452	310,569	332,883	48.3	51.7
Thessaloniki	319,045	146,820	172,225	46.0	54.0
Patra	215,922	104,541	111,381	48.4	51.6
Irakleio	179,302	86,743	92,559	48.4	51.6
Peiraias	168,151	80,642	87,509	48.0	52.0
Larisa	164,095	79,869	84,226	48.7	51.3
Volos	139,670	67,232	72,438	48.1	51.9
Peristeri	133,630	65,077	68,553	48.7	51.3
Rodos	125,113	62,448	62,665	49.9	50.1
Ioannina	113,978	54,951	59,027	48.2	51.8

Resident Population by sex in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece
2021 Population - Housing Census



in the largest Municipalities of Greece
Housing Census

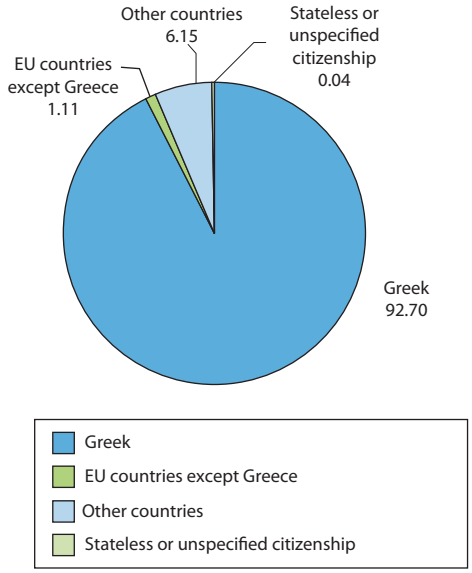
2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
664,046	315,210	348,836	-3.1	-1.5	-4.6
325,182	148,470	176,712	-1.9	-1.1	-2.5
213,984	104,307	109,677	0.9	0.2	1.6
173,993	85,133	88,860	3.1	1.9	4.2
163,688	78,200	85,488	2.7	3.1	2.4
162,591	79,762	82,829	0.9	0.1	1.7
144,449	70,185	74,264	-3.3	-4.2	-2.5
139,981	68,563	71,418	-4.5	-5.1	-4.0
115,490	57,879	57,611	8.3	7.9	8.8
112,486	53,975	58,511	1.3	1.8	0.9

5. Resident Population by groups of citizenship
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Groups of citizenship	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	**10,482,487**	**10,816,286**	**-3.1**
Greek[(1)]	9,716,889	9,904,286	-1.9
EU countries except Greece	116,669	183,976	-36.6
European countries outside EU	439,254	550,547	-20.2
Countries of Africa	33,471	25,850	29.5
Countries of the Caribbean, South or Central America	3,565	2,563	39.1
Countries of North America	5,607	7,249	-22.7
Countries of Asia	158,530	133,116	19.1
Countries of Oceania	1,494	1,994	-25.1
Foreigners with undeclared citizenship	3,265	1,880	73.7
Stateless or unspecified citizenship	3,743	4,825	-22.4

Note: It is noted that Croatia is included in EU countries except Greece, whereas United Kingdom and Turkey are included in European countries outside EU.
(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by groups of citizenship
2021 Population - Housing Census



6. Households by size
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Size	Households		
	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	**4,332,447**	**4,134,540**	**4.8**
1 member	1,401,443	1,061,547	32.0
2 members	1,232,487	1,218,466	1.2
3 »	789,288	817,921	-3.5
4 »	645,032	726,554	-11.2
5 members and over	264,197	310,052	-14.8

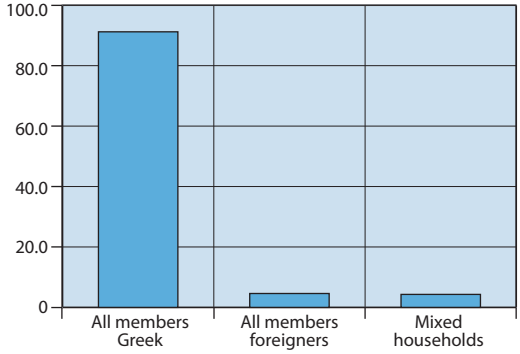
Percentage distribution of households by size
2021 Population - Housing Census



7. Households by citizenship of their members
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship of members	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	**4,332,447**	**4,134,540**	**4.8**
All members Greek	3,949,667	3,755,282	5.2
All members foreigners	197,865	235,708	-16.1
Mixed households	184,915	143,550	28.8

Percentage distribution of households by citizenship of their members
2021 Population - Housing Census



8. Demographic indicators[1], 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Age dependency ratio	57.3	57.7	57.5	57.0	57.2
Ageing ratio	155.0	157.8	166.8	170.6	175.5
Mean age of mother at birth	31.7	31.6	32.0	32.0	32.1
Total fertility rate	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
Total mortality rate	11.7	12.3	13.7	13.5	12.3
Infant mortality rate	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5

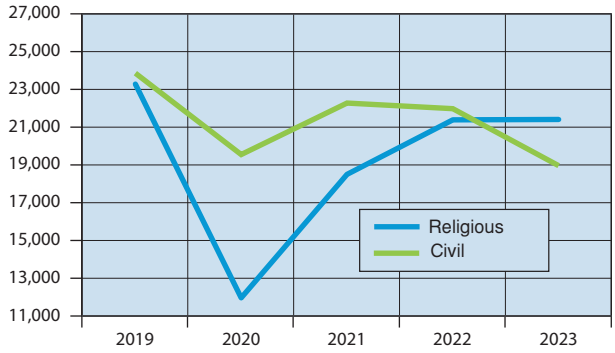
(1) Dependency ratio: the ratio of the persons aged 0 -14 and 65 years and over to the persons aged 15 - 64 years.
Ageing ratio: the ratio of the persons aged 65 years and over to the persons aged 0 - 14 years.
Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries, is considered to be 2.1.
Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

9. Marriages by type[1]. Registered partnerships, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	**47,137**	**31,475**	**40,759**	**43,355**	**40,351**
Religious	23,278	11,935	18,487	21,381	21,402
Civil	23,859	19,540	22,272	21,974	18,949
Registered partnerships	7,924	8,986	11,429	12,840	15,069

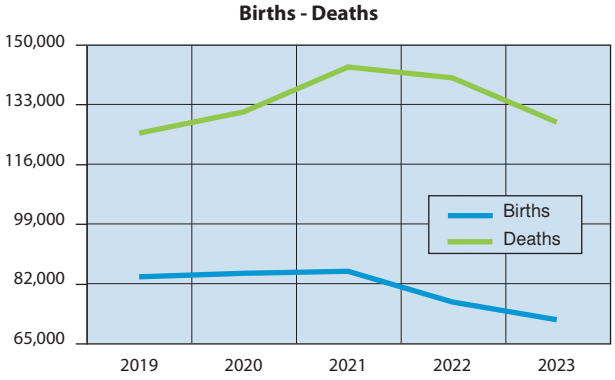
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type



10. Births - Deaths, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Births	83,756	84,764	85,346	76,095	71,455
Deaths	124,954	131,025	143,904	140,792	128,101
Difference	-41,198	-46,261	-58,558	-64,697	-56,646



11. Divorces, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	**15,123**	**12,962**	**13,920**	**14,477**	**15,114**
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	11,994	10,646	11,437	11,638	12,214
Contested divorce	2,227	1,592	1,624	1,906	2,044
Not reported	902	724	859	933	856
Duration of the dissolved marriage:					
up to 2 years	512	448	411	434	488
2 - 4 years	1,801	1,595	1,549	1,483	1,434
5 - 9 years	3,373	2,890	3,042	3,060	3,202
10 +	9,437	8,029	8,918	9,500	9,990

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2021 - 2023

Countries	Male			Female		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	*(1)(2)77.2	*(1)(2)77.9	*(1)(2)78.7	*(1)(2)82.9	*(1)(2)83.3	*(1)(2)84.0
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	78.8	79.1	79.5	83.7	83.6	84.2
Belgium (BE)	79.4	79.7	80.4	84.3	83.9	84.5
France (FR)	*79.3	*79.3	*80.1	*85.5	*85.1	*85.7
Germany (DE)	78.4	78.3	(1)78.7	83.3	83.0	(1)83.5
Greece (EL)	77.4	78.3	79.2	82.9	83.4	84.4
Estonia (EE)	72.7	73.6	74.5	81.4	82.3	83.3
Ireland (IE)	80.4	80.9	81.1	84.2	84.2	84.6
Spain (ES)	80.3	80.5	81.3	86.2	85.9	86.7
Italy (IT)	80.5	80.7	81.4	84.9	84.8	85.4
Croatia (HR)	73.5	(1)74.6	75.5	79.7	(1)80.8	81.8
Cyprus (CY)	79.2	79.7	80.9	83.4	83.4	84.9
Latvia (LV)	68.2	69.4	70.5	78.0	79.4	80.6
Lithuania (LT)	69.5	71.4	72.9	78.8	80.1	81.9
Luxembourg (LU)	80.5	80.8	81.7	84.8	85.2	85.0
Malta (MT)	80.6	80.2	81.6	84.0	84.5	85.2
Netherlands (NE)	79.7	80.2	80.4	83.0	83.1	83.4
Portugal (PT)	78.5	*(1)78.9	79.5	84.4	*(1)84.5	85.3
Slovakia (SK)	71.2	73.6	74.9	78.2	80.5	81.5
Slovenia (SI)	77.7	78.6	79.1	83.8	84.1	84.9
Finland (FI)	79.3	78.7	79.0	84.6	83.8	84.3
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	67.7	(1)70.6	72.0	74.9	(1)77.9	79.7
Denmark (DK)	79.6	79.5	79.9	83.3	83.2	83.7
Hungary (HU)	70.7	(1)72.6	73.4	77.6	(1)79.3	79.9
Poland (PL)	*(1)(2)71.4	(1)73.4	*(2)74.6	*(1)(2)79.5	(1)81.1	*(2)82.1
Romania (RO)	(2)69.2	(2)71.3	(2)72.6	(2)76.6	(2)79.2	(2)80.4
Sweden (SE)	81.3	81.4	81.7	84.9	84.8	85.0
Czechia (CZ)	(1)74.1	76.1	76.9	(1)80.5	81.9	82.9

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
(1) Break in time series.
(2) Estimates.

Economic data



1. Selected economic indicators, 2018 - 2024

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)							
Domestic economy							
GDP at constant prices of year 2020[1]	2.1	2.3	-9.2	8.7	5.7	2.3	2.3
Total domestic demand (contribution)	1.8	1.6	-3.7	7.7	8.2	1.9	4.6
Private consumption	2.3	2.6	-6.2	5.1	8.6	1.8	2.1
Public consumption	-3.3	2.0	3.0	1.8	0.1	2.6	-4.1
Gross fixed capital formation	-4.6	-0.8	1.7	21.7	16.4	6.6	4.5
Exports of goods and services	9.2	4.8	-21.5	24.4	6.6	1.9	1.0
Imports of goods and services	8.3	2.8	-7.3	17.4	11.0	0.9	5.5
GDP deflator[1]	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	1.4	6.5	5.9	3.2
GDP at current prices (billion €)[1]	180.6	185.2	167.5	184.6	207.9	225.2	237.6
GDP at current prices[1]	1.8	2.5	-9.5	10.2	12.6	8.3	5.5
CPI[2] (annual average)	0.6	0.3	-1.2	1.2	9.6	3.5	2.7
HICP[3] (annual average)	0.8	0.5	-1.3	0.6	9.3	4.2	3.0
Core Inflation[4] (annual average)	0.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.6	3.5	5.1	3.3
Unemployment (annual average rate)	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7	12.4	11.1	10.1
(% of GDP)							
Public finance (General Government)							
Total revenues	49.5	48.5	49.7	49.7	50.4	48.2	49.3
Total expenditures	48.6	47.7	59.3	56.7	52.8	49.5	48.0
Primary expenditures	45.2	44.7	56.3	54.3	50.3	46.1	44.5
Overall balance	0.9	0.8	-9.6	-7.1	-2.5	-1.4	1.3
Primary balance	4.3	3.8	-6.6	-4.6	0.0	2.0	4.8
Gross debt (Maastricht)[5]	189.0	183.2	209.4	197.3	177.0	163.9	153.6
Balance of payments[6][7]							
Current account balance	-2.9	-1.5	-6.5	-6.6	-10.2	-6.2	-6.4
Trade and services balance	-1.8	-0.9	-6.7	-7.5	-9.7	-5.0	-5.5
Exports of goods and services	38.5	39.2	30.8	40.3	48.8	44.0	42.1
Imports of goods and services	40.3	40.1	37.5	47.8	58.5	49.0	47.6
Secondary income balance	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.6	0.9
Primary income balance	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	-1.8	-1.8
Net international investment position	-147.8	-152.6	-171.6	-170.1	-143.4	-139.8	-131.6
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)							
Interest rates and credit[6]							
Lending rate[8]	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	5.1	6.8	5.7
Credit to private sector[9]	-1.1	-0.6	3.5	1.4	6.3	3.6	8.9
Exchange rates[6]							
Nominal effective exchange rate	2.1	-0.2	1.5	0.9	1.3	2.7	1.6
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	0.6	-1.5	-0.8	-1.4	1.0	1.1	3.2

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year. For the years 2022 - 2024 data are provisional.
(2) CPI: Consumer Price Index. Reference year: 2020=100.0
(3) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices. Reference year: 2015=100.0
(4) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy. Reference year: 2020=100.0
(5) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.
(6) Source: Bank of Greece.
(7) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).
(8) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.
(9) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2020 - 2024[1]

Million euro

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	268,864	311,809	369,900	387,141	404,528
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	121,628	150,793	186,491	190,612	198,608
Gross value added (at basic prices)	147,236	161,015	183,409	196,528	205,920
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,574	6,519	7,801	7,529	7,884
Industry, including energy and construction	23,951	27,264	34,707	34,414	36,487
Services	116,712	127,233	140,900	154,585	161,550
Taxes on products	22,516	25,485	33,398	32,131	34,056
Subsidies on products	2,213	1,926	8,952	3,462	2,403
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	157,239	166,134	186,352	198,192	207,115
Households and NPISH[2]	119,055	126,337	145,221	154,674	163,603
Households	116,480	123,698	142,364	151,720	160,479
NPISH[2]	2,575	2,639	2,857	2,954	3,124
General Government	38,184	39,796	41,132	43,519	43,513
Gross capital formation	22,687	32,269	41,538	37,678	43,187
Gross fixed capital formation	20,607	25,456	31,042	34,152	36,290
Changes in inventories / Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2,079	6,813	10,495	3,526	6,897
Domestic demand	*179,926*	*198,403*	*227,890*	*235,871*	*250,302*
Exports of goods and services	52,692	74,310	101,890	98,430	99,732
Imports of goods and services	65,078	88,139	121,926	109,103	112,461
External balance of goods and services	*-12,386*	*-13,828*	*-20,036*	*-10,674*	*-12,729*
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	65,290	70,114	73,551	77,454	83,217
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	83,101	94,160	108,760	115,842	119,351
Taxes on production and imports	28,114	31,783	40,002	38,852	40,765
Subsidies	8,966	11,482	14,459	6,951	5,760
Gross domestic product at market prices	**167,540**	**184,575**	**207,854**	**225,197**	**237,573**

* = Provisional data.
(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.
(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q1)[1]

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2024				2025
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	45,905	51,005	56,074	52,936	47,914
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,981	1,987	1,900	2,016	2,050
Industry, including energy and construction	8,357	9,002	9,532	9,596	8,826
Services	35,567	40,016	44,642	41,324	37,038
Taxes on products	6,870	8,493	9,482	9,211	7,675
Subsidies on products	552	749	602	499	710
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	47,647	52,576	53,962	52,931	50,645
Households and NPISH[2]	37,783	41,626	43,469	40,725	40,299
Households	37,057	40,830	42,641	39,950	39,525
NPISH[2]	726	796	828	774	774
General Government	9,864	10,950	10,492	12,207	10,346
Gross capital formation	11,444	9,140	7,717	14,886	11,853
Gross fixed capital formation	8,011	8,905	8,453	10,920	7,784
Changes in inventories	3,433	235	-736	3,965	4,069
Domestic demand	*59,091*	*61,716*	*61,678*	*67,817*	*62,498*
Exports of goods and services	20,080	25,775	31,458	22,419	19,542
Imports of goods and services	26,948	28,742	28,182	28,589	27,162
External balance of goods and services	*-6,868*	*-2,967*	*3,275*	*-6,169*	*-7,619*
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	18,732	20,952	20,908	22,625	19,903
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	27,002	28,570	34,581	29,198	27,215
Taxes on production and imports	7,785	10,792	10,900	11,288	9,242
Subsidies	1,296	1,565	1,435	1,464	1,481
Gross domestic product at market prices	**52,223**	**58,749**	**64,954**	**61,647**	**54,879**

* = Provisional data.
(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.
(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2020, 2020 - 2024[1]

Million euro

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	268,864	294,834	311,574	321,144	327,704
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	121,628	135,635	143,890	149,540	152,970
Gross value added (at basic prices)	147,236	159,199	167,630	171,320	174,402
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,574	6,384	7,408	5,421	5,318
Industry, including energy and construction	23,951	27,053	27,555	28,822	30,593
Services	116,712	125,762	132,657	136,926	138,312
Taxes on products	22,516	24,742	26,986	26,212	27,091
Subsidies on products	2,213	1,903	2,136	1,714	1,465
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	157,239	163,996	174,765	178,202	179,453
Households and NPISH[2]	119,055	125,115	135,886	138,309	141,148
Households	116,480	122,508	133,313	135,739	138,525
NPISH[2]	2,575	2,608	2,574	2,572	2,625
General Government	38,184	38,880	38,913	39,931	38,294
Gross capital formation	22,687	28,894	32,875	33,152	40,796
Gross fixed capital formation	20,607	25,072	29,174	31,088	32,488
Domestic demand	*179,926*	*192,889*	*207,818*	*211,480*	*220,516*
Exports of goods and services	52,692	65,534	69,864	71,168	71,900
Imports of goods and services	65,078	76,384	84,759	85,504	90,185
Gross domestic product at market prices	**167,540**	**182,039**	**192,495**	**196,984**	**201,459**

* = Provisional data.
(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.
(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q1)[1]

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2024				2025
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	39,428	43,347	47,054	44,574	39,948
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,355	1,335	1,250	1,377	1,480
Industry, including energy and construction	7,021	7,747	7,925	7,900	7,168
Services	30,970	34,209	37,891	35,241	31,185
Taxes on products	5,547	6,821	7,479	7,244	5,969
Subsidies on products	295	374	368	428	408
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	42,722	45,887	45,828	45,015	43,603
Households and NPISH[2]	33,757	36,111	36,794	34,486	34,579
Households	33,131	35,440	36,110	33,844	33,937
NPISH[2]	627	672	685	642	642
General Government	8,958	9,773	9,012	10,551	9,016
Gross capital formation	9,836	9,052	8,015	13,892	10,107
Gross fixed capital formation	7,212	8,003	7,548	9,724	6,919
Domestic demand	*52,624*	*54,982*	*53,866*	*59,044*	*54,713*
Exports of goods and services	14,442	18,407	22,634	16,416	14,317
Imports of goods and services	21,343	23,080	22,712	23,049	21,556
Gross domestic product at market prices	**44,990**	**50,148**	**54,584**	**51,737**	**45,793**

* = Provisional data.
(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.
(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

4. Gross domestic product, 2020 - 2024[1]

Annual volume changes (%)

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	-11.3	9.7	5.7	3.1	2.0
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	-13.6	11.5	6.1	3.9	2.3
Gross value added (at basic prices)	-9.1	8.1	5.3	2.2	1.8
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-8.2	-2.9	16.0	-26.8	-1.9
Industry, including energy and construction	-4.3	13.0	1.9	4.6	6.1
Services	-10.1	7.8	5.5	3.2	1.0
Taxes on products	-9.2	9.9	9.1	-2.9	3.4
Subsidies on products	-2.1	-14.0	12.3	-19.7	-14.5
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	-4.1	4.3	6.6	2.0	0.7
Households and NPISH[2]	-6.2	5.1	8.6	1.8	2.1
General Government	3.0	1.8	0.1	2.6	-4.1
Gross capital formation	0.1	27.4	13.8	0.8	23.1
Gross fixed capital formation	1.7	21.7	16.4	6.6	4.5
Domestic demand[3]	*-3.7*	*7.7*	*8.2*	*1.9*	*4.6*
Exports of goods and services	-21.5	24.4	6.6	1.9	1.0
Imports of goods and services	-7.3	17.4	11.0	0.9	5.5
Gross domestic product at market prices	**-9.2**	**8.7**	**5.7**	**2.3**	**2.3**

* = Provisional data.
(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.
(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(3) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q1)[1]

Chain-linked volume. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2024				2025
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Year-on-year change (%)					
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	0.7	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.3
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-11.5	-3.9	0.5	9.7	9.2
Industry, including energy and construction	5.0	9.8	4.3	5.6	2.1
Services	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.7
Taxes on products	4.4	12.6	-5.3	4.3	7.6
Subsidies on products	-20.7	56.6	-42.4	-7.8	38.4
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	0.9	1.7	-0.6	2.1
Households and NPISH[2]	3.2	2.3	2.5	0.3	2.4
General Government	-7.1	-4.2	-1.9	-3.3	0.6
Gross capital formation	20.9	30.1	25.4	19.1	2.8
Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	4.5	0.5	9.4	-4.1
Domestic demand[3]	*4.3*	*5.5*	*5.4*	*2.7*	*2.3*
Exports of goods and services	-7.2	2.8	3.5	3.6	-0.9
Imports of goods and services	1.5	8.7	7.3	4.3	1.0
Gross domestic product at market prices	**1.5**	**2.4**	**2.4**	**2.7**	**1.8**

* = Provisional data.
(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.
(2) Private Non-Profit Institution Serving Households.
(3) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4b. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q1)[1]

Million euro
Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data

	2024				2025
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Gross domestic product at market prices	**49,696**	**50,262**	**50,378**	**50,768**	**50,788**
Quarter-on-quarter change %	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.0
Year-on-year change (%)	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2

* = Provisional data.
(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

5. Savings - Investment, 2019 - 2023[1]

Million euro. At current prices

	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*
GDP	185,181	167,540	184,575	207,854	225,197
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09
Gross Savings / Investment[2]	0.86	0.43	0.67	0.62	0.58
Savings - investment balance					
Investment	20,315	20,607	25,456	31,042	34,152
Private sector (Ip)	15,740	15,461	18,856	23,360	25,472
General Government (Ig)	4,575	5,146	6,600	7,682	8,680
Gross savings	17,422	8,873	17,029	19,143	19,684
Private sector (Sp)	11,809	15,628	21,962	17,284	13,531
General Government (Sg)	5,613	-6,755	-4,934	1,859	6,153
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig)[3]	-2,893	-11,734	-8,427	-11,899	-14,468
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	-3,931	167	3,107	-6,076	-11,941
General Government (Sg-Ig)[4]	1,038	-11,901	-11,534	-5,823	-2,527
(% of GDP)					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	11.0	12.3	13.8	14.9	15.2
Private sector (Ip)	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.2	11.3
General Government (Ig)	2.5	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.9
Gross savings	9.4	5.3	9.2	9.2	8.7
Private sector (Sp)	6.4	9.3	11.9	8.3	6.0
General Government (Sg)	3.0	-4.0	-2.7	0.9	2.7
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig)[3]	-1.6	-7.0	-4.6	-5.7	-6.4
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	-2.1	0.1	1.7	-2.9	-5.3
General Government (Sg-Ig)[4]	0.6	-7.1	-6.2	-2.8	-1.1

* = Provisional data.
(1) GDP (and components) data, for 1995 - 2023, have been revised with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.
(2) Investment: Gross Capital Formation.
(3) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.
(4) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

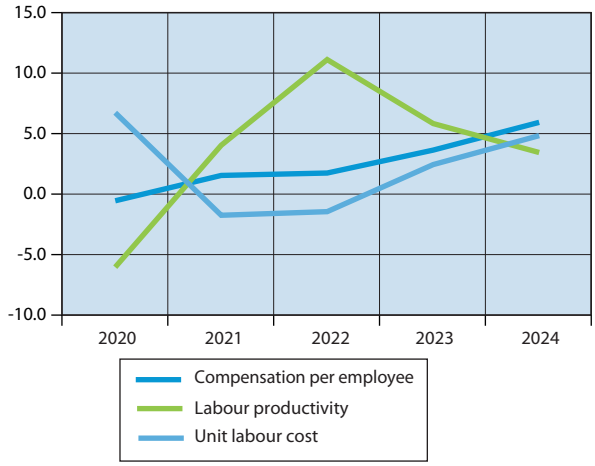
6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2020 - 2024[1]

Year-on- year change (%)

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Compensation per employee[2]	-0.5	1.6	1.8	3.7	6.0
Labour productivity	-6.0	4.1	11.2	5.9	3.5
Unit labour cost[3]	6.8	-1.7	-1.4	2.5	4.9
GDP deflator	-0.4	1.4	6.5	5.9	3.2

* = Provisional data.
(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.
(2) All branches of economic activity are included.
(3) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



7. Main aggregates of General Government, 2018 - 2024

Million euro

	2018*	2019*	2020*	2021*	2022*	2023*	2024*
Revenue	89,407	89,805	83,319	91,644	104,671	108,446	117,164
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	31,911	32,270	27,772	31,408	39,510	38,430	40,032
Taxes on income and property, receivable	18,598	17,224	15,539	17,244	19,700	23,266	26,381
Social contributions	26,272	26,654	25,438	27,273	29,041	29,219	31,514
Other	9,951	10,630	10,055	10,233	11,014	11,755	12,993
Capital transfers, receivable	2,675	3,027	4,515	5,486	5,406	5,776	6,244
Total expenditure	87,779	88,280	99,338	104,688	109,775	111,488	113,983
Primary expenditure	81,701	82,777	94,386	100,160	104,605	103,868	105,763
Compensation of employees, payable	21,727	21,902	22,318	22,554	22,740	23,484	24,522
Social benefits	38,657	39,648	39,608	41,103	43,309	45,922	46,083
Goods and services	8,589	8,750	9,127	10,509	11,581	12,338	12,271
Subsidies, payable	2,142	2,475	6,343	8,729	11,545	4,232	3,350
Other current transfers, payable	3,113	2,885	3,211	3,668	3,067	3,269	3,584
Capital transfers, payable	7,473	7,117	13,779	13,597	12,363	14,623	15,953
Interest payments	6,078	5,503	4,952	4,528	5,170	7,620	8,220
Primary balance (excluding interest)[1]	7,706	7,028	-11,067	-8,516	66	4,578	11,401
Overall balance	1,628	1,525	-16,019	-13,044	-5,104	-3,042	3,181
Gross debt (Maastricht)[2]	341,416	339,201	350,798	364,141	368,005	369,110	364,885
Memorandum Item:							
Support to financial institutions[3][4] (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-466	-290	-459	-777	-474	-999	-1,164
(% of GDP)							
Revenue	49.5	48.5	49.7	49.7	50.4	48.2	49.3
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	17.7	17.4	16.6	17.0	19.0	17.1	16.9
Taxes on income and property, receivable	10.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.3	11.1
Social contributions	14.5	14.4	15.2	14.8	14.0	13.0	13.3
Other	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.5
Capital transfers, receivable	1.5	1.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Total expenditure	48.6	47.7	59.3	56.7	52.8	49.5	48.0
Primary expenditure	45.2	44.7	56.3	54.3	50.3	46.1	44.5
Compensation of employees, payable	12.0	11.8	13.3	12.2	10.9	10.4	10.3
Social benefits	21.4	21.4	23.6	22.3	20.8	20.4	19.4
Goods and services	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.2
Subsidies, payable	1.2	1.3	3.8	4.7	5.6	1.9	1.4
Other current transfers, payable	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Capital transfers, payable	4.1	3.8	8.2	7.4	5.9	6.5	6.7
Interest payments	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.5
Primary balance (excluding interest)[1]	4.3	3.8	-6.6	-4.6	0.0	2.0	4.8
Overall balance	0.9	0.8	-9.6	-7.1	-2.5	-1.4	1.3
Gross debt (Maastricht)[2]	189.0	183.2	209.4	197.3	177.0	163.9	153.6
Memorandum Item:							
Support to financial institutions[3][4] (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5
GDP at market prices (current prices in million €)	180,616	185,181	167,540	184,575	207,854	225,197	237,573

* = Provisional data.

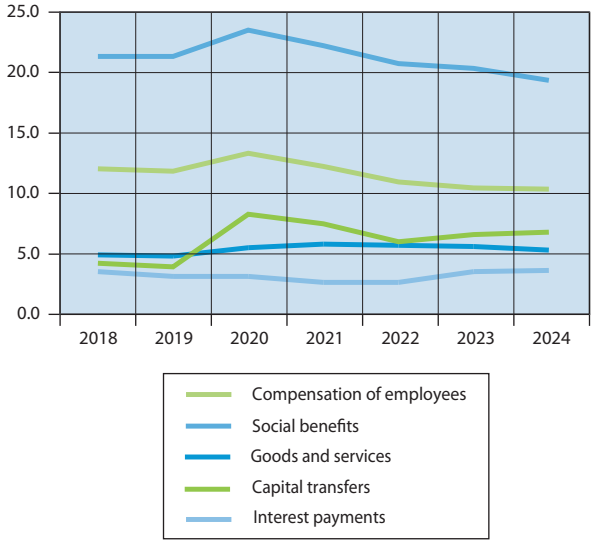
(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

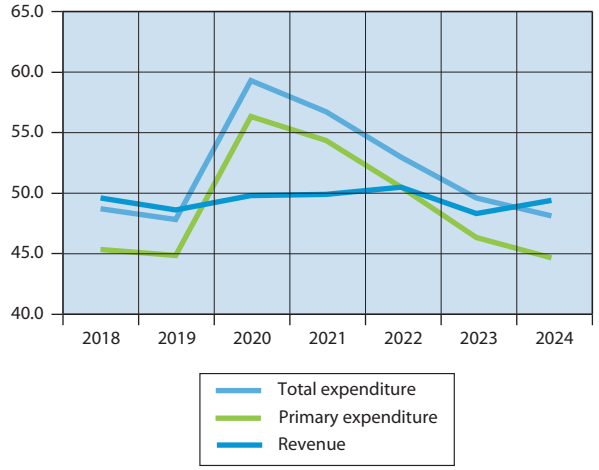
(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

(4) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008.

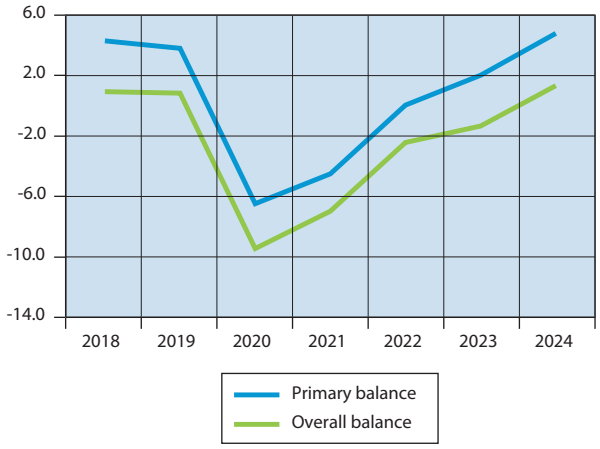
Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



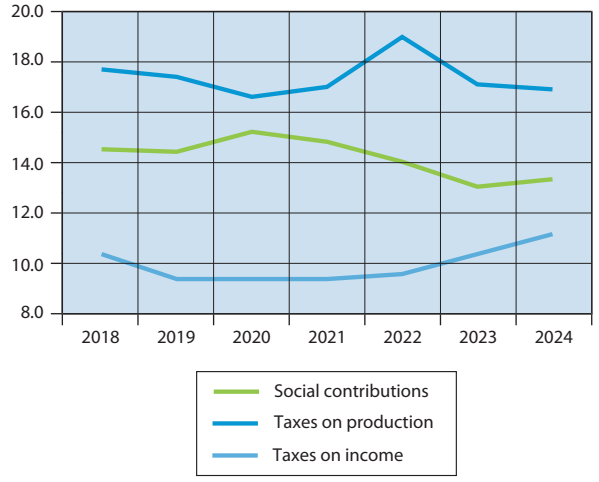
Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP



Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP



Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP



7a. Main aggregates of General Government, quarterly data, 2023 and 2024 (Q4)

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2023		2023	2024			
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
Revenue	28,140	27,234	32,439	21,859	30,318	29,448	35,539
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	9,929	10,197	10,460	7,742	10,724	10,794	10,772
Taxes on income and property, receivable	7,115	5,937	6,883	3,855	7,584	6,343	8,599
Social contributions	7,191	7,449	7,818	7,445	7,752	8,118	8,199
Other	3,079	2,507	3,968	2,377	3,285	3,089	4,242
Capital transfers, receivable	826	1,144	3,310	440	973	1,104	3,727
Total expenditure	27,449	25,851	32,585	25,374	27,694	26,491	34,424
Primary expenditure	25,524	23,895	30,436	23,409	25,569	24,421	32,364
Compensation of employees, payable	5,878	5,837	6,092	5,965	6,116	6,112	6,329
Social benefits	11,374	10,722	12,407	11,390	11,536	11,260	11,897
Goods and services	2,996	2,718	4,404	1,911	2,843	2,756	4,761
Subsidies, payable	773	955	1,038	777	1,037	893	643
Other current transfers, payable	759	717	1,023	755	857	710	1,262
Capital transfers, payable	3,744	2,946	5,472	2,611	3,180	2,690	7,472
Interest payments	1,925	1,956	2,149	1,965	2,125	2,070	2,060
Primary balance (excluding interest)(1)	2,616	3,339	2,003	-1,550	4,749	5,027	3,175
Overall balance	691	1,383	-146	-3,515	2,624	2,957	1,115
Gross debt (Maastricht)(2)	370,066	372,203	369,110	368,369	369,412	370,824	364,885
Memorandum Item:							
Support to financial institutions(3) (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-515	-158	-160	-157	-159	-162	-686
(% of Revenues)							
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	35.3	37.4	32.2	35.4	35.4	36.7	30.3
Taxes on income and property, receivable	25.3	21.8	21.2	17.6	25.0	21.5	24.2
Social contributions	25.6	27.4	24.1	34.1	25.6	27.6	23.1
Other	10.9	9.2	12.2	10.9	10.8	10.5	11.9
Capital transfers, receivable	2.9	4.2	10.2	2.0	3.2	3.7	10.5
(As percentage of total Expenditure)							
Primary expenditure	93.0	92.4	93.4	92.3	92.3	92.2	94.0
Compensation of employees, payable	21.4	22.6	18.7	23.5	22.1	23.1	18.4
Social benefits	41.4	41.5	38.1	44.9	41.7	42.5	34.6
Goods and services	10.9	10.5	13.5	7.5	10.3	10.4	13.8
Subsidies, payable	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.4	1.9
Other current transfers, payable	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.7
Capital transfers, payable	13.6	11.4	16.8	10.3	11.5	10.2	21.7
Interest payments	7.0	7.6	6.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	6.0
(Year-on-year change %)							
Revenue	4.1	1.0	1.2	5.9	7.7	8.1	9.6
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	4.0	-13.7	-3.9	-1.3	8.0	5.9	3.0
Taxes on income and property, receivable	18.6	37.3	7.1	15.7	6.6	6.8	24.9
Social contributions	-3.0	7.7	-4.1	10.1	7.8	9.0	4.9
Other	12.2	-11.3	2.7	8.0	6.7	23.2	6.9
Capital transfers, receivable	-38.1	6.6	22.0	-11.3	17.8	-3.5	12.6
Total expenditure	4.2	-8.4	1.0	-0.9	0.9	2.5	5.6
Primary expenditure	1.6	-11.3	-0.8	-2.5	0.2	2.2	6.3
Compensation of employees, payable	3.8	3.2	2.9	5.1	4.0	4.7	3.9
Social benefits	5.6	-1.1	5.8	-0.3	1.4	5.0	-4.1
Goods and services	4.5	-3.3	14.9	-13.9	-5.1	1.4	8.1
Subsidies, payable	-68.1	-77.3	-71.1	-47.0	34.2	-6.5	-38.1
Other current transfers, payable	4.5	-7.5	17.6	-1.9	12.9	-1.0	23.4
Capital transfers, payable	39.4	10.8	15.2	6.1	-15.1	-8.7	36.5
Interest payments	59.4	55.0	36.2	23.6	10.4	5.8	-4.1

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

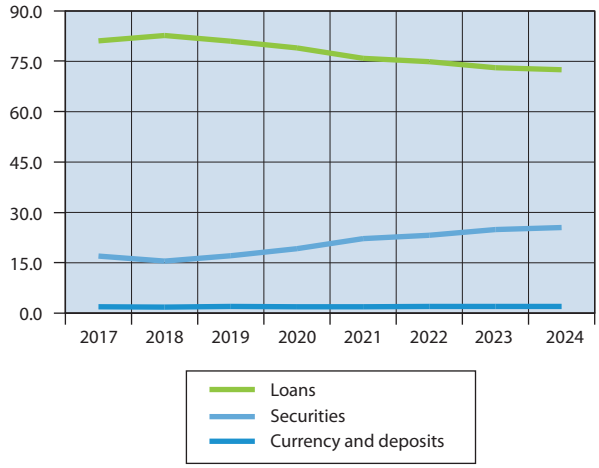
(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

8. General Government debt, 2017 - 2024

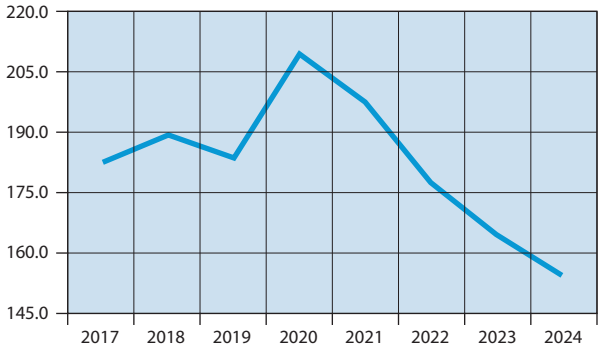
Million euro

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year	**323,004**	**341,416**	**339,201**	**350,798**	**364,141**	**368,005**	**369,110**	**364,885**
Currency and deposits	6,008	6,245	6,635	6,655	6,757	7,248	7,286	7,513
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	54,938	52,882	57,854	67,187	80,998	85,246	92,041	94,846
Short-term (≤1 year)	14,261	11,144	11,752	11,122	10,811	11,089	11,338	7,919
Long-term (>1 year)	40,677	41,738	46,102	56,065	70,187	74,157	80,703	86,927
Loans	262,058	282,289	274,712	276,956	276,386	275,511	269,783	262,526
Short-term	2,036	2,241	2,267	2,250	2,049	5,391	2,685	1,789
Long-term	260,022	280,048	272,445	274,706	274,337	270,120	267,098	260,737
(% of debt)								
Currency and deposits	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	17.0	15.5	17.1	19.2	22.2	23.2	24.9	25.8
Short-term	4.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.2
Long-term	12.6	12.2	13.6	16.0	19.3	20.2	21.9	23.8
Loans	81.1	82.7	81.0	79.0	75.9	74.9	73.1	71.9
Short-term	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.5
Long-term	80.5	82.0	80.3	78.3	75.3	73.4	72.4	71.5

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial Institutions (MFIs)[1], April 2020 - April 2025

Billion euro

	April 2020	April 2021	April 2022	April 2023	April 2024	April 2025
Total Assets	**446.9**	**515.9**	**572.5**	**552.1**	**536.4**	**535.3**
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3
Claims on the Bank of Greece	11.2	29.4	51.2	36.4	28.8	15.7
Claims on the other MFIs	36.7	59.1	63.7	42.1	23.2	20.2
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	164.6	150.1	132.0	134.2	135.2	145.6
Domestic	154.8	138.7	118.6	121.5	121.4	129.9
General Government	7.2	9.6	9.5	9.4	6.2	7.0
Other sectors	147.6	129.2	109.0	112.1	115.2	123.0
Other countries	9.8	11.4	13.4	12.7	13.8	15.6
Holdings of debt securities	151.0	197.4	238.6	246.9	254.0	251.5
Other assets	75.0	71.7	78.6	84.2	86.1	92.8
Fixed assets	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.2
Total Liabilities	**446.9**	**515.9**	**572.5**	**552.1**	**536.4**	**535.3**
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	21.5	44.5	50.8	28.3	10.5	2.6
Liabilities to other MFIs	72.7	131.1	164.9	158.5	152.8	140.3
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	228.5	230.3	249.3	252.4	253.6	263.7
Domestic	185.5	202.5	220.4	222.0	225.4	239.3
Other countries	43.0	27.8	28.9	30.4	28.1	24.5
Capital and reserves[2]	65.2	52.4	42.0	44.1	49.5	55.3
Banknotes and coins in circulation	31.2	33.9	37.0	36.2	33.2	33.8
Other liabilities	27.7	23.7	28.5	32.6	36.9	39.5
Money and credit						
M3[3]	188.9	213.5	230.0	234.1	236.5	247.9
Credit to the private sector[4][5]	147.7	129.8	110.2	113.4	116.6	124.5
Credit to General Government sector[5]	34.1	64.1	72.1	74.5	74.9	76.3
(Annual change %)[6]						
M3[3]	6.3	13.1	7.3	1.9	1.0	4.7
Domestic deposits[7]	6.8	10.8	5.6	3.6	1.3	4.4
Credit to the private sector[4][5]	0.3	2.4	2.8	3.9	4.5	10.9
Credit to General Government sector[5]	12.0	81.8	17.4	6.0	-0.4	1.7

Source: Bank of Greece.

(1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.

(2) As of November 2017, capital and reserves include the capital endownment of foreign branches operating in Greece.

(3) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

(4) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans and MFI.

(5) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

(6) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

(7) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

10. Balance of payments, 2017 - 2024

Million euro

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
I	**CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)**	**-3,406.2**	**-5,232.2**	**-2,725.5**	**-10,964.4**	**-12,271.6**	**-21,225.6**	**-13,930.6**	**-15,263.2**
	GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)	**-1,790.2**	**-3,184.7**	**-1,717.4**	**-11,249.7**	**-13,874.1**	**-20,166.3**	**-11,208.5**	**-13,047.3**
I.A	**GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)**	**-19,833.9**	**-22,489.1**	**-22,833.3**	**-18,528.1**	**-26,719.1**	**-39,557.6**	**-33,026.9**	**-35,665.5**
	OIL balance	-3,717.6	-5,180.7	-5,040.5	-3,196.0	-5,877.1	-13,251.5	-7,065.1	-7,619.0
	BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-16,116.3	-17,308.4	-17,792.8	-15,332.1	-20,841.9	-26,306.0	-25,961.9	-28,046.6
	Ships' Balance	-39.9	-56.8	-345.1	-64.9	-23.1	-293.8	-101.9	-124.5
	BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-19,794.0	-22,432.3	-22,488.2	-18,463.2	-26,696.0	-39,263.7	-32,925.1	-35,541.1
	BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-16,076.3	-17,251.6	-17,447.7	-15,267.2	-20,818.8	-26,012.2	-25,860.0	-27,922.1
I.A.1	**Exports**	**28,040.5**	**32,372.8**	**32,433.6**	**28,904.4**	**39,327.9**	**53,755.0**	**50,031.6**	**48,612.8**
	Oil	7,887.8	10,016.9	9,078.8	6,102.5	10,210.2	17,601.7	14,562.1	12,802.1
	Ships	102.0	130.9	91.5	153.1	121.4	110.0	206.9	186.9
	Other goods	20,050.7	22,225.0	23,263.4	22,648.9	28,996.3	36,043.3	35,262.7	35,623.8
I.A.2	**Imports**	**47,874.4**	**54,861.9**	**55,266.9**	**47,432.5**	**66,046.9**	**93,312.6**	**83,058.5**	**84,278.3**
	Oil	11,605.4	15,197.5	14,119.3	9,298.4	16,087.3	30,853.2	21,627.1	20,421.1
	Ships	141.9	187.7	436.6	217.9	144.4	403.8	308.7	311.3
	Other goods	36,127.0	39,476.7	40,711.1	37,916.1	49,815.1	62,055.5	61,122.7	63,545.9
I.B	**SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)**	**18,043.7**	**19,304.4**	**21,115.9**	**7,278.3**	**12,845.0**	**19,391.3**	**21,818.5**	**22,618.3**
I.B.1	**Receipts**	**33,661.3**	**37,159.3**	**40,162.6**	**22,711.3**	**35,056.4**	**47,761.9**	**49,040.7**	**51,461.7**
	Travel	14,630.1	16,085.8	18,178.8	4,318.8	10,502.7	17,676.2	20,593.6	21,592.3
	Transportation	14,473.8	16,629.9	17,303.1	13,814.2	18,728.1	23,434.0	20,999.8	21,214.9
	Other services	4,557.3	4,443.6	4,680.7	4,578.3	5,825.7	6,651.8	7,447.3	8,654.6
I.B.2	**Payments**	**15,617.6**	**17,854.9**	**19,046.8**	**15,433.0**	**22,211.5**	**28,370.7**	**27,222.3**	**28,843.5**
	Travel	1,904.7	2,191.0	2,743.8	792.9	1,112.5	1,924.6	2,431.7	2,805.3
	Transportation	9,520.6	11,044.3	11,377.4	9,873.0	15,078.7	19,609.7	17,825.5	18,179.0
	Other services	4,192.3	4,619.6	4,925.5	4,767.1	6,020.3	6,836.3	6,965.1	7,859.2
I.C	**PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)**	**-1,057.3**	**-1,726.4**	**-1,591.6**	**-275.9**	**368.7**	**-757.7**	**-4,047.6**	**-4,292.3**
I.C.1	**Receipts**	**6,184.1**	**6,058.5**	**6,202.9**	**6,324.1**	**6,608.1**	**7,875.5**	**10,100.3**	**11,121.2**
	Compensation of employees	216.6	223.0	246.9	201.4	220.2	224.7	208.8	232.5
	Investment income	3,148.0	2,731.4	3,046.7	2,942.0	3,019.2	4,177.7	6,547.2	7,914.6
	Other primary income	2,819.5	3,104.1	2,909.3	3,180.7	3,368.8	3,473.0	3,344.3	2,974.1
I.C.2	**Payments**	**7,241.3**	**7,784.9**	**7,794.5**	**6,599.9**	**6,239.4**	**8,633.1**	**14,147.9**	**15,413.5**
	Compensation of employees	1,343.7	1,363.7	1,411.6	1,336.4	1,309.7	1,493.8	1,327.1	1,372.3
	Investment income	5,492.3	6,019.1	5,975.9	4,838.8	4,433.3	6,478.8	12,304.9	13,544.1
	Other primary income	405.4	402.1	407.0	424.7	496.5	660.6	515.9	497.1
I.D	**SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)**	**-558.7**	**-321.1**	**583.5**	**561.2**	**1,233.8**	**-301.6**	**1,325.5**	**2,076.4**
I.D.1	**Receipts**	**1,949.9**	**2,177.6**	**3,827.9**	**4,064.5**	**5,008.2**	**4,390.6**	**5,541.5**	**6,822.2**
	General Government	939.8	1,034.7	2,361.2	2,452.7	3,561.7	2,642.7	3,255.8	1,514.1
	Other sectors	1,010.1	1,142.9	1,466.8	1,611.9	1,446.5	1,747.9	2,285.8	5,308.1
I.D.2	**Payments**	**2,508.6**	**2,498.8**	**3,244.5**	**3,503.4**	**3,774.4**	**4,692.2**	**4,216.1**	**4,745.8**
	General Government	1,792.7	1,702.8	1,830.3	1,914.9	2,297.1	3,058.7	2,381.9	2,817.0
	Other sectors	715.9	796.0	1,414.2	1,588.5	1,477.2	1,633.5	1,834.2	1,928.8

10. Balance of payments, 2017 - 2024

Million euro

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
II	**CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)**	**914.5**	**353.2**	**679.8**	**2,733.6**	**4,000.9**	**3,111.6**	**2,677.0**	**-21.0**
II.1	**Receipts**	**1,133.8**	**1,007.4**	**1,178.7**	**3,124.5**	**4,915.0**	**3,857.0**	**3,367.7**	**947.3**
	General Government	1,040.2	627.5	1,023.0	2,932.0	4,055.5	2,523.2	2,824.7	638.8
	Other sectors	93.6	379.8	155.8	192.5	859.5	1,333.7	543.0	308.5
II.2	**Payments**	**219.3**	**654.2**	**498.9**	**390.9**	**914.1**	**745.3**	**690.8**	**968.3**
	General Government	3.0	4.1	4.9	4.4	5.0	7.2	7.0	7.2
	Other sectors	216.3	650.1	494.0	386.5	909.1	738.1	683.8	961.1
III	**CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)**	**-2,491.7**	**-4,879.1**	**-2,045.6**	**-8,230.9**	**-8,270.7**	**-18,113.9**	**-11,253.6**	**-15,284.3**
IV	**FINANCIAL ACCOUNT[1] (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)**	**-1,949.1**	**-3,923.7**	**-2,247.0**	**-7,747.7**	**-7,107.6**	**-16,152.0**	**-9,024.3**	**-13,468.3**
IV.A	**DIRECT INVESTMENT[1]**	**-2,935.8**	**-2,960.7**	**-3,910.5**	**-2,332.3**	**-4,412.6**	**-4,988.9**	**-602.9**	**-4,329.8**
	Assets	143.0	437.8	562.4	568.6	1,147.7	2,538.5	3,757.8	1,655.1
	Liabilities	3,078.8	3,398.5	4,472.9	2,900.9	5,560.4	7,527.5	4,360.7	5,984.9
IV.B	**PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT[1]**	**-20,117.7**	**73.8**	**24,231.5**	**48,339.5**	**23,829.9**	**8,934.9**	**-3,020.4**	**-7,531.0**
	Assets	-19,392.1	1,377.7	25,927.1	35,443.0	27,316.7	10,206.3	2,601.4	4,473.2
	Liabilities	725.7	1,303.9	1,695.6	-12,896.5	3,486.7	1,271.4	5,621.8	12,004.2
IV.C	**OTHER INVESTMENT[1]**	**20,986.4**	**-966.8**	**-22,652.0**	**-55,291.1**	**-29,060.9**	**-18,252.5**	**-5,931.6**	**-1,346.6**
	Assets	-11,744.7	-3,050.8	-3,605.6	2,362.1	3,713.7	-3,688.1	-2,301.7	-146.0
	Liabilities	-32,731.0	-2,084.0	19,046.4	57,653.2	32,774.6	14,564.4	3,630.0	1,200.6
	(Loans of General Government)	5,693.7	19,555.0	-4,444.8	1,342.6	-957.9	-4,496.0	-3,501.3	-7,635.8
IV.D	**CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS[2]**	**118.0**	**-70.0**	**84.0**	**1,536.2**	**2,536.0**	**-1,845.4**	**530.6**	**-261.0**
V	**BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)**	**542.5**	**955.4**	**-201.3**	**483.2**	**1,163.1**	**1,962.0**	**2,229.3**	**1,815.9**
	RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)[3]	**6,509**	**6,625**	**7,571**	**9,739**	**12,770**	**11,341**	**12,324**	**14,649**

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease
According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease
According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

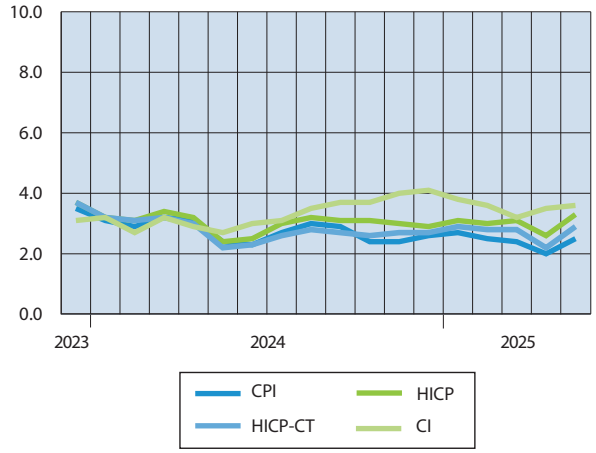
(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI), 2023 - 2025 (May)

Changes (%)

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates of change %		Annual average rates of change %					
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
2023: 12	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.2	5.1
2024: 1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-1.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.9
2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.5
3	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	4.3
4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.0
5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.7
6	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.5
7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-1.7	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3
8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2
9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2
10	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2
11	-0.4	-1.2	-1.1	-0.2	2.4	3.0	2.7	4.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2
12	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	4.1	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.3
2025: 1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.4
2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.4
3	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.4
4	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.5
5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.6

Annual rates of change (%)



12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2021 - 2024

2020 = 100.0

Groups of goods and services	Weights ‰ 2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Overall index	**1,000.00**	**101.22**	**110.99**	**114.83**	**117.98**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	219.79	101.36	113.31	126.44	130.68
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	38.06	99.85	101.05	104.16	105.89
Clothing and footwear	55.22	97.99	103.05	109.97	115.46
Housing	123.21	105.33	130.66	119.80	121.55
Durable household goods, supplies and services	45.50	99.60	106.81	114.01	113.95
Health	77.83	99.32	100.60	106.62	110.27
Transport	134.57	104.25	120.41	120.71	122.97
Communication	42.81	97.85	95.46	93.05	92.76
Recreation and culture	41.74	99.41	100.91	104.17	106.19
Education	43.71	100.31	101.61	104.23	107.65
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.38	99.91	105.57	112.40	119.10
Other goods and services	70.19	98.53	100.78	105.03	107.23

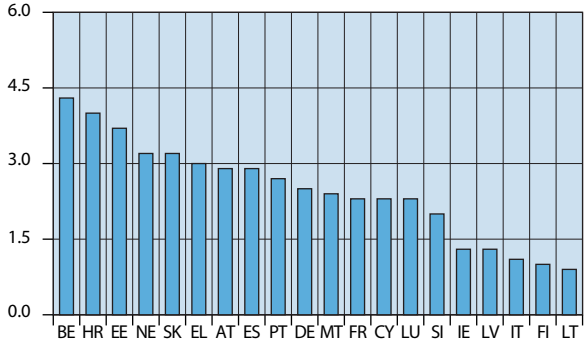
13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2020 - 2024

%

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	0.7	2.9	9.2	6.4	2.6
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	1.4	2.8	8.6	7.7	2.9
Belgium (BE)	0.4	3.2	10.3	2.3	4.3
France (FR)	0.5	2.1	5.9	5.7	2.3
Germany (DE)	0.4	3.2	8.7	6.0	2.5
Greece (EL)	-1.3	0.6	9.3	4.2	3.0
Estonia (EE)	-0.6	4.5	19.4	9.1	3.7
Ireland (IE)	-0.5	2.4	8.1	5.2	1.3
Spain (ES)	-0.3	3.0	8.3	3.4	2.9
Italy (IT)	-0.1	1.9	8.7	5.9	1.1
Croatia (HR)	0.0	2.7	10.7	8.4	4.0
Cyprus (CY)	-1.1	2.3	8.1	3.9	2.3
Latvia (LV)	0.1	3.2	17.2	9.1	1.3
Lithuania (LT)	1.1	4.6	18.9	8.7	0.9
Luxembourg (LU)	0.0	3.5	8.2	2.9	2.3
Malta (MT)	0.8	0.7	6.1	5.6	2.4
Netherlands (NE)	1.1	2.8	11.6	4.1	3.2
Portugal (PT)	-0.1	0.9	8.1	5.3	2.7
Slovakia (SK)	2.0	2.8	12.1	11.0	3.2
Slovenia (SI)	-0.3	2.0	9.3	7.2	2.0
Finland (FI)	0.4	2.1	7.2	4.3	1.0
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.2	2.8	13.0	8.6	2.6
Denmark (DK)	0.3	1.9	8.5	3.4	1.3
Hungary (HU)	3.4	5.2	15.3	17.0	3.7
Poland (PL)	3.7	5.2	13.2	10.9	3.7
Romania (RO)	2.3	4.1	12.0	9.7	5.8
Sweden (SE)	0.7	2.7	8.1	5.9	2.0
Czechia (CZ)	3.3	3.3	14.8	12.0	2.7

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP. Annual average rate of change (%), 2024



14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2020 - 2024

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	123	121	123	120	115
Belgium (BE)	118	117	119	*118	117
France (FR)	104	101	98	*99	99
Germany (DE)	123	120	118	*116	115
Greece (EL)	62	64	67	*69	70
Estonia (EE)	85	85	84	80	79
Ireland (IE)	205	226	238	213	211
Spain (ES)	83	85	88	*91	92
Italy (IT)	93	96	98	98	98
Croatia (HR)	66	70	72	*76	77
Cyprus (CY)	91	94	98	*97	95
Latvia (LV)	69	71	69	70	71
Lithuania (LT)	87	88	88	87	87
Luxembourg (LU)	256	260	252	237	241
Malta (MT)	105	109	105	107	109
Netherlands (NE)	131	132	134	133	135
Portugal (PT)	75	74	77	(1)81	82
Slovakia (SK)	74	74	71	74	75
Slovenia (SI)	88	88	89	92	91
Finland (FI)	112	109	107	105	103
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	57	60	62	64	66
Denmark (DK)	132	134	135	125	128
Hungary (HU)	75	75	77	*77	77
Poland (PL)	79	79	78	77	79
Romania (RO)	72	72	74	*78	79
Sweden (SE)	121	121	115	114	114
Czechia (CZ)	96	92	89	90	91

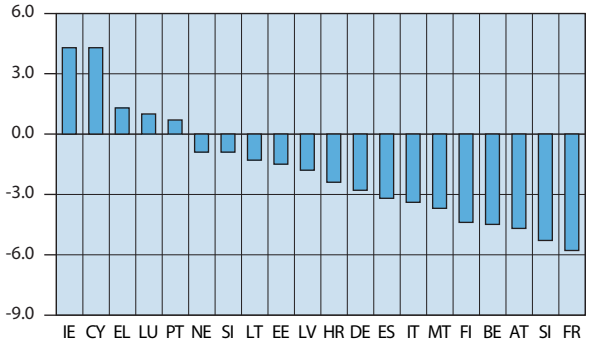
Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
(1) Estimates.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2020 - 2024

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	-6.7	-4.6	-3.2	-3.5	-3.2
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	-8.2	-5.7	-3.4	-2.6	-4.7
Belgium (BE)	-9.0	-5.4	-3.6	-4.1	-4.5
France (FR)	-8.9	-6.6	-4.7	-5.4	-5.8
Germany (DE)	-4.4	-3.2	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8
Greece (EL)	-9.6	-7.1	-2.5	-1.4	1.3
Estonia (EE)	-5.4	-2.6	-1.1	-3.1	-1.5
Ireland (IE)	-4.9	-1.4	1.7	1.5	4.3
Spain (ES)	-9.9	-6.7	-4.6	-3.5	-3.2
Italy (IT)	-9.4	-8.9	-8.1	-7.2	-3.4
Croatia (HR)	-7.2	-2.6	0.1	-0.8	-2.4
Cyprus (CY)	-5.6	-1.6	2.7	1.7	4.3
Latvia (LV)	-4.1	-7.2	-4.9	-2.4	-1.8
Lithuania (LT)	-6.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3
Luxembourg (LU)	-3.1	1.0	0.2	-0.8	1.0
Malta (MT)	-8.7	-7.0	-5.2	-4.7	-3.7
Netherlands (NE)	-3.6	-2.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.9
Portugal (PT)	-5.8	-2.8	-0.3	1.2	0.7
Slovakia (SK)	-5.3	-5.1	-1.7	-5.2	-5.3
Slovenia (SI)	-7.7	-4.6	-3.0	-2.6	-0.9
Finland (FI)	-5.5	-2.7	-0.2	-3.0	-4.4
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-3.8	-4.0	-3.0	-2.0	-3.0
Denmark (DK)	0.4	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.5
Hungary (HU)	-7.5	-7.1	-6.2	-6.7	-4.9
Poland (PL)	-6.9	-1.7	-3.4	-5.3	-6.6
Romania (RO)	-9.2	-7.1	-6.4	-6.6	-9.3
Sweden (SE)	-3.2	-0.2	1.0	-0.8	-1.5
Czechia (CZ)	-5.6	-5.0	-3.1	-3.8	-2.2

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2024

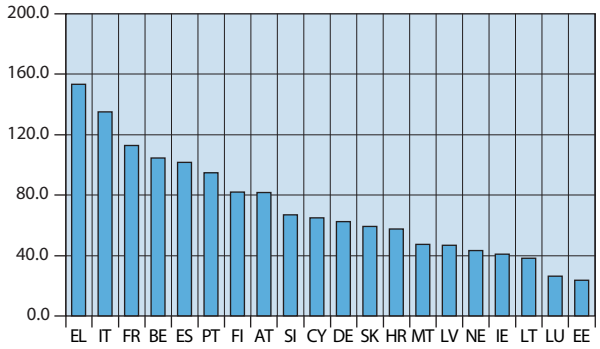


16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2020 - 2024

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	89.5	86.8	82.5	80.8	81.0
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	83.2	82.4	78.4	78.5	81.8
Belgium (BE)	111.2	108.5	102.7	103.2	104.7
France (FR)	114.9	112.8	111.4	109.8	113.0
Germany (DE)	68.1	68.1	65.0	62.9	62.5
Greece (EL)	209.4	197.3	177.0	163.9	153.6
Estonia (EE)	19.1	18.4	19.1	20.2	23.6
Ireland (IE)	57.0	52.6	43.1	43.3	40.9
Spain (ES)	119.3	115.7	109.5	105.1	101.8
Italy (IT)	154.4	145.8	138.3	134.6	135.3
Croatia (HR)	86.5	78.2	68.5	61.8	57.6
Cyprus (CY)	113.6	96.5	81.1	73.6	65.0
Latvia (LV)	44.0	45.9	44.4	44.6	46.8
Lithuania (LT)	45.9	43.3	38.1	37.3	38.2
Luxembourg (LU)	24.5	24.2	24.9	25.0	26.3
Malta (MT)	48.8	49.8	49.5	47.9	47.4
Netherlands (NE)	53.4	50.5	48.4	45.2	43.3
Portugal (PT)	134.1	123.9	111.2	97.7	94.9
Slovakia (SK)	58.4	60.2	57.7	55.6	59.3
Slovenia (SI)	80.2	74.8	72.7	68.4	67.0
Finland (FI)	75.3	73.2	74.0	77.5	82.1
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	24.4	23.8	22.5	22.9	24.1
Denmark (DK)	46.3	40.5	34.1	33.6	31.1
Hungary (HU)	78.7	76.2	73.9	73.0	73.5
Poland (PL)	56.6	53.0	48.8	49.5	55.3
Romania (RO)	46.6	48.3	47.9	48.9	54.8
Sweden (SE)	40.4	36.9	33.8	31.6	33.5
Czechia (CZ)	36.9	40.7	42.5	42.5	43.6

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2024



Agriculture, livestock, fishing

1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2020
2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census
Area: thousand stremmas[1]

Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
Greece, total	**530,679**	**525,284**	**28,229**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	36,188	35,512	3,087
Kentriki Makedonia	69,186	68,162	5,423
Dytiki Makedonia	15,354	15,139	1,878
Ipeiros	23,186	22,546	715
Thessalia	45,648	44,778	3,470
Sterea Ellada	52,609	51,966	2,485
Ionia Nisia	19,846	19,824	561
Dytiki Ellada	67,816	67,364	2,391
Peloponnisos	68,576	68,357	2,549
Attiki	21,181	21,028	440
Voreio Aigaio	22,659	22,522	1,229
Notio Aigaio	15,913	15,764	654
Kriti	72,518	72,322	3,347

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

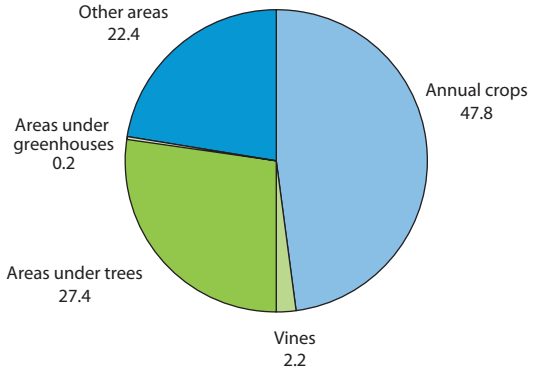
2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use and by region, 2020 - 2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census

Area: thousand stremmas[1]

Region	Annual crops[2]		Vines (grapes and raisins)		Areas under trees		Areas under greenhouses		Other areas[4]	
	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area[3]	Holdings	Area
Greece, total	**187,573**	**13,513**	**77,390**	**607**	**401,909**	**7,741**	**8,319**	**48,720**	**223,817**	**6,319**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	28,125	2,478	3,655	40	12,686	166	280	890	22,438	402
Kentriki Makedonia	44,505	3,937	4,899	47	39,136	909	1,470	5,334	29,321	524
Dytiki Makedonia	13,485	1,406	2,535	16	3,856	69	156	167	9,073	387
Ipeiros	7,296	219	1,126	3	15,981	230	534	1,633	12,548	261
Thessalia	30,154	2,576	4,385	32	19,372	403	628	1,726	19,910	456
Sterea Ellada	17,829	1,232	5,859	40	43,268	738	130	478	19,724	475
Ionia Nisia	2,697	39	4,669	23	19,334	277	90	193	9,643	222
Dytiki Ellada	21,303	906	7,911	93	58,433	902	774	15,627	28,999	473
Peloponnisos	6,855	244	10,556	151	65,705	1,819	644	3,401	20,601	342
Attiki	1,702	78	3,065	31	19,743	273	275	2,534	2,837	56
Voreio Aigaio	3,328	133	3,783	16	20,543	472	182	451	11,047	607
Notio Aigaio	4,518	137	3,919	22	13,604	135	226	778	6,405	360
Kriti	5,776	138	21,029	92	70,246	1,347	2,932	15,509	31,271	1,754

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.
(2) Fallow land is not included.
(3) In stremmas.
(4) Included: kitchen gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rough grazings, nurseries, other permanent crops and fallow land.

Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



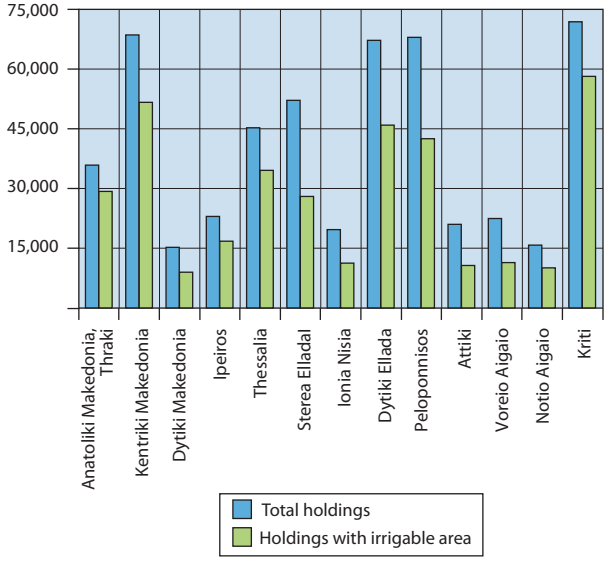
3. Holdings with irrigable and irrigated area, by region, 2020 - 2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census

Area: thousand stremmas[1]

Region	Holdings		Holdings with irrigable area		
	Total	Utilised agricultural area[2]	Holdings	Utilised agricultural area[2]	Irrigated
Greece, total	**530,679**	**25,770**	**362,324**	**20,008**	**9,604**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	36,188	3,076	29,526	2,713	1,294
Kentriki Makedonia	69,186	5,400	52,104	4,237	2,486
Dytiki Makedonia	15,354	1,730	9,049	1,138	288
Ipeiros	23,186	634	16,907	506	244
Thessalia	45,648	3,434	34,863	2,903	1,694
Sterea Ellada	52,609	2,337	28,250	1,743	903
Ionia Nisia	19,846	465	11,348	281	26
Dytiki Ellada	67,816	2,317	46,325	1,831	876
Peloponnisos	68,576	2,484	42,884	1,760	798
Attiki	21,181	431	10,752	241	102
Voreio Aigaio	22,659	837	11,486	480	71
Notio Aigaio	15,913	504	10,145	365	56
Kriti	72,518	2,122	58,685	1,809	765

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1 ha.
(2) Rough grazing land is not included.

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



4. Livestock holdings and number of animals, by region, 2020
2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census

Region	Bovine animals		Sheep		Goats		Pigs	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
Greece, total	**10,865**	**624,397**	**56,761**	**7,721,644**	**36,978**	**3,149,008**	**5,906**	**742,963**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,919	88,323	2,537	406,823	1,735	287,870	284	66,463
Kentriki Makedonia	1,809	153,772	3,148	614,581	2,263	369,519	254	101,458
Dytiki Makedonia	803	40,233	2,141	392,391	1,478	146,500	234	9,093
Ipeiros	1,030	71,908	5,074	466,506	2,259	127,224	165	142,081
Thessalia	1,311	120,276	5,517	1,004,806	2,505	299,968	386	110,796
Sterea Ellada	589	32,558	4,697	438,463	3,389	241,107	543	90,510
Ionia Nisia	194	4,075	1,196	110,528	1,182	101,308	115	719
Dytiki Ellada	1,299	71,695	11,269	1,287,840	5,443	382,132	1,178	101,733
Peloponnisos	514	16,403	4,001	354,190	3,563	365,201	334	67,043
Attiki	48	2,892	443	46,462	326	20,777	50	20,762
Voreio Aigaio	429	6,381	3,660	468,528	2,554	94,962	926	3,648
Notio Aigaio	840	14,676	2,731	157,182	2,890	169,545	736	5,460
Kriti	80	1,206	10,348	1,973,499	7,394	542,896	700	23,196

5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2020
2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census

Region	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons	Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
			Total	Days of work
Greece, total	**822,430**	**28,710**	**852,921**	**13,067,873**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	60,158	2,382	48,627	748,844
Kentriki Makedonia	104,187	6,496	132,416	3,269,083
Dytiki Makedonia	24,139	1,454	15,003	194,672
Ipeiros	33,786	1,086	24,641	317,466
Thessalia	66,003	2,659	58,250	824,652
Sterea Ellada	78,113	2,021	81,045	973,558
Ionia Nisia	32,663	266	11,207	191,141
Dytiki Ellada	103,701	2,088	180,261	2,636,719
Peloponnisos	107,889	3,144	141,286	1,731,452
Attiki	32,600	1,897	34,816	441,478
Voreio Aigaio	33,995	437	16,431	282,372
Notio Aigaio	24,936	343	5,863	65,405
Kriti	120,259	4,437	103,077	1,391,031

6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2020 - 2023

	1991	2001	2020	2021	2022	2023
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas[1])						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	16,143	16,179	16,382	16,228
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	443	494	451	445
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	702	697	688	673
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	9,374	9,599	9,660	9,861
2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,072	1,222	1,209	1,336
Cotton	594	1,355	869	847	813	699
Tobacco	173	142	25	21	16	14
Must	466	421	265	264	251	257
Olive oil	198	435	277	256	245	229
Oranges	805	1,112	698	631	682	683
Lemons	177	179	58	53	53	55

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2020 - 2023

	1991	2001	2020	2021	2022	2023
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	731	734	735	733
Pigs	986	934	689	677	695	706
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,860	9,052	9,045	9,014
Goats	5,336	5,662	3,890	3,752	3,687	3,505
Beehives (thousands)	1,196	1,294	1,766	1,851	1,931	2,022
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	425	422	421	420
Milk	1,805	2,032	1,893	1,872	1,880	1,868
Cheese, hard	38	36	31	27	26	27
Cheese, soft	117	126	168	175	183	201
Honey	14	15	23	23	24	25

8. Sea fishery, 2019 - 2023[1][2]

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Motor propelled fishing vessels	13,877	13,763	12,148	12,101	12,039
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	82	70	58	65	62
Value (thous. euro)	273,420.8	238,190.4	234,417.1	248,888.9	248,844.0

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.
(2) The survey covers, on a sample basis, all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2019 - 2023[1][2]

Metric tonnes

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	**81,920**	**70,182**	**58,365**	**65,071**	**61,679**
Fish	67,108	55,885	45,833	53,051	50,604
Cephalopods	7,303	6,950	5,586	5,121	5,405
Crustaceans	6,306	6,448	6,394	6,373	5,277
Shellfish	1,202	899	551	526	394

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.
(2) The survey covers, on a sample basis, all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

10. Aquaculture, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production (thous. tonnes)	129	133	144	141	142
Value (thous. euro)	508,141.2	557,619.2	641,733.5	851,891.4	691,160.2

11. EU: Livestock production - production of meat[1], 2022 - 2024

Thousand tonnes

Countries	Bovine			Sheep and goats		Pigs			Poultry		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Euro area												
Austria (AT)	210.12	204.58	203.47	[2]7.13	[2]7.59	[2]7.64	477.66	454.26	457.84	[3]143.58	150.47	161.98
Belgium (BE)	238.14	240.18	249.44	2.51	2.19	1.91	1,032.20	929.74	945.18	449.04	428.20	538.52
France (FR)	*1,361.31	*1,301.42	*1,298.54	*85.47	*78.70	*73.79	*2,152.26	*2,062.46	*2,094.25	*1,503.58	*1,533.41	*1,722.21
Germany (DE)	987.47	997.48	1,009.42	23.40	22.29	22.00	4,486.36	4,204.75	4,285.44	1,543.00	1,565.00	1,537.00
Greece (EL)	35.53	35.68	32.44	67.24	62.04	57.09	74.51	67.00	59.54	248.77	273.89	278.21
Estonia (EE)	8.37	7.65	7.39	0.16	…	…	43.21	39.46	41.57	…	…	…
Ireland (IE)	621.42	599.52	602.58	68.22	69.72	62.97	332.58	300.52	311.53	170.94	179.38	183.86
Spain (ES)	731.53	697.83	713.59	130.22	114.20	107.77	5,066.35	4,870.71	4,917.73	1,638.64	1,697.58	1,802.84
Italy (IT)	747.21	619.85	659.12	30.26	27.56	24.03	1,238.73	1,205.87	1,244.60	1,213.16	1,334.14	1,388.27
Croatia (HR)	41.23	41.18	42.48	…	…	…	81.02	77.17	82.65	71.62	72.09	77.67
Cyprus (CY)	5.49	5.06	5.64	5.56	4.70	4.25	40.32	37.31	35.34	27.26	27.77	28.15
Latvia (LV)	14.53	16.44	15.38	0.47	0.47	0.47	35.96	31.73	32.73	36.60	37.08	38.48
Lithuania (LT)	42.30	43.12	42.20	…	…	…	67.43	63.98	66.96	86.28	85.95	85.41
Luxembourg (LU)	9.73	9.52	9.37	0.06	0.06	0.06	12.68	11.46	10.17	—	—	—
Malta (MT)	1.04	1.10	1.15	0.19	0.20	0.18	4.43	3.96	4.12	4.25	4.74	4.95
Netherlands (NE)	421.51	*437.39	433.33	18.56	*20.61	17.23	1,683.58	*1,463.46	1,386.78	…	…	…
Portugal (PT)	103.76	98.42	101.77	10.18	8.41	9.18	348.79	336.28	354.80	370.98	380.74	398.49
Slovakia (SK)	7.78	7.22	7.00	…	…	…	51.86	46.86	38.36	77.37	77.36	80.22
Slovenia (SI)	36.08	33.27	31.94	0.17	0.16	0.16	21.20	18.74	18.45	73.66	75.25	77.96
Finland (FI)	84.00	85.39	86.51	…	…	…	170.43	158.47	160.91	147.13	143.58	148.67
Non-euro area												
Bulgaria (BG)	*7.02	*6.98	*7.39	…	…	…	*82.01	*78.58	*83.28	*119.53	*120.89	*123.67
Denmark (DK)	119.00	117.73	115.36	1.22	1.21	0.81	1,609.25	1,288.36	1,322.97	151.92	159.20	163.30
Hungary (HU)	25.68	23.18	22.53	…	…	…	427.85	419.97	453.47	479.88	514.81	544.52
Poland (PL)	540.59	514.70	637.40	1.28	1.40	1.59	1,795.19	1,764.89	1,900.52	2,729.89	2,746.04	2,891.97
Romania (RO)	*35.61	*31.48	*35.35	…	*4.99	…	*267.18	*263.80	*288.26	*491.22	*510.69	*545.83
Sweden (SE)	135.24	138.17	139.52	4.68	4.74	4.18	254.25	243.44	245.69	176.12	175.86	182.13
Czechia (CZ)	68.58	70.23	68.83	—	—	0.12	208.64	197.86	211.59	169.97	167.69	169.53

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
… = No data available.
— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.
(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.
(2) Estimates.
(3) Break in time series.

Manufacturing

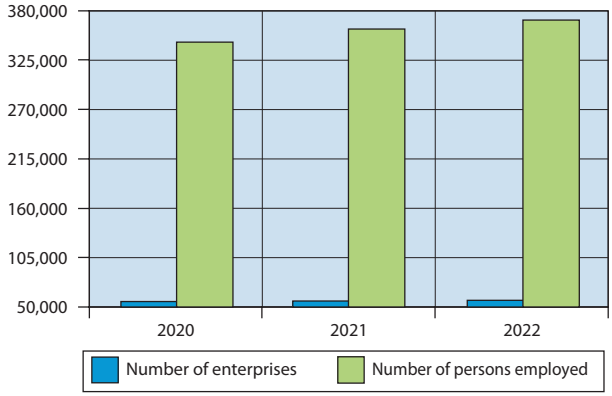


1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2020 - 2022

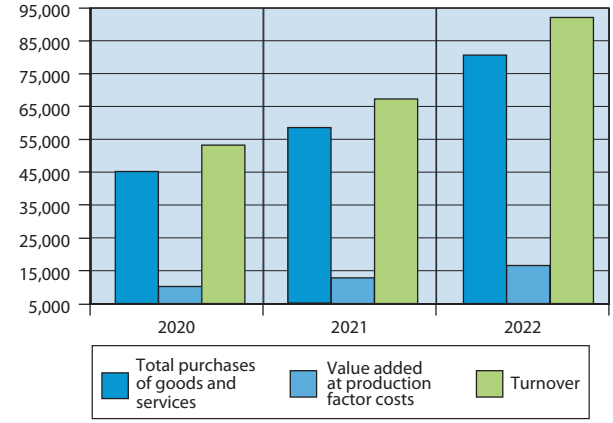
Amounts: million euro

	2020	2021	2022
Number of enterprises	56,140	56,720	57,516
Number of persons employed	348,393	363,153	373,258
Number of employes	292,368	306,449	318,379
Wages and salaries	5,070	5,353	6,076
Production value	47,401	59,090	85,663
Total purchases of goods and services	45,195	58,411	80,627
Value added at production factor costs	10,194	12,821	16,580
Gross investments in tangible goods	1,605	1,495	2,214
Turnover	53,225	67,267	92,081
Personnel costs	6,343	6,638	7,496

Number of enterprises and persons employed



Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover



2. Industrial Production Index, 2022 - 2024
2015 = 100.0

	2022	2023	2024*
Overall index	**118.8**	**121.5**	**127.8**
Mining and quarrying	**89.3**	**97.4**	**96.0**
Manufacturing	**123.6**	**128.9**	**133.8**
Food	111.3	115.4	122.4
Beverages	103.4	103.1	108.7
Tobacco products	118.9	138.7	159.5
Textiles	110.6	107.2	109.0
Wearing apparel	80.2	71.5	66.3
Leather and related products	83.8	97.2	87.8
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	111.8	111.1	100.0
Paper and paper products	117.1	113.5	114.5
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	135.5	130.3	140.9
Coke and refined petroleum products	107.1	111.6	113.5
Chemicals and chemical products	125.7	125.4	131.9
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	230.5	278.3	277.5
Rubber and plastic products	125.0	124.3	127.4
Other non-metallic mineral products	122.9	129.0	141.1
Basic metals	128.7	126.7	135.6
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	135.5	140.0	141.8
Computers, electronic and optical products	229.9	237.8	253.7
Electrical equipment	141.0	142.2	147.9
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	126.1	129.0	129.3
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	156.6	182.9	160.0
Other transport equipment	74.2	69.8	70.0
Furniture	147.2	152.2	144.7
Other manufacturing	131.0	138.2	139.3
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	105.2	106.8	120.4
Electricity supply	**109.3**	**103.2**	**115.7**
Water supply	**96.7**	**96.7**	**101.2**

* = Provisional data.

3. Structural data on the enterprises of the mining - quarrying sector, by region, 2022
Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enterprises	Production value	Personnel costs	Wages and salaries	Salaried personnel
Total	**573**	**957,947**	**178,240**	**143,197**	**6,151**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	97	168,010	35,847	28,122	1,303
Kentriki Makedonia	39	31,905	7,310	5,809	268
Dytiki Makedonia	26	34,886	4,077	3,290	149
Ipeiros	37	8,660	734	609	42
Thessalia	84	36,437	5,538	4,277	266
Sterea Ellada	63	43,313	7,433	5,753	285
Ionia Nisia	12	4,311	403	320	23
Dytiki Ellada	16	12,045	1,761	1,420	71
Peloponnisos	52	23,513	2,874	2,309	123
Attiki	80	564,514	103,784	84,522	3,315
Voreio Aigaio	11	4,559	1,302	1,009	52
Notio Aigaio	35	18,777	5,770	4,633	195
Kriti	21	7,017	1,407	1,124	59

4. EU: Primary production of energy[1], 2019 - 2022

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	12,416.2	12,410.8	12,674.5	12,224.9
Belgium (BE)	15,140.0	13,276.7	17,328.1	15,837.2
France (FR)	134,538.5	122,758.2	131,043.9	108,125.1
Germany (DE)	105,275.9	97,903.6	103,629.5	97,188.4
Greece (EL)	6,369.1	4,950.1	5,193.0	5,282.3
Estonia (EE)	5,088.5	4,393.6	4,407.5	4,692.2
Ireland (IE)	4,165.8	3,578.7	3,040.0	3,136.2
Spain (ES)	34,671.7	35,418.3	35,588.1	35,958.4
Italy (IT)	36,909.8	37,479.5	37,078.3	34,709.8
Croatia (HR)	3,900.3	3,732.4	3,955.1	3,702.7
Cyprus (CY)	208.4	215.5	237.8	257.1
Latvia (LV)	2,828.2	2,709.9	2,712.0	2,927.9
Lithuania (LT)	2,041.1	2,031.6	2,235.7	2,047.5
Luxembourg (LU)	234.9	307.1	313.5	316.2
Malta (MT)	36.2	41.4	45.3	50.1
Netherlands (NE)	33,159.1	27,567.4	26,553.4	24,298.2
Portugal (PT)	6,552.1	6,795.3	6,951.6	6,743.0
Slovakia (SK)	6,934.3	6,750.6	6,952.0	6,757.0
Slovenia (SI)	3,400.9	3,524.5	3,286.3	3,020.9
Finland (FI)	18,991.7	18,093.1	19,511.8	19,592.3
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	11,690.8	10,831.0	12,136.9	13,153.6
Denmark (DK)	12,484.6	9,516.0	9,544.3	9,973.3
Hungary (HU)	10,786.7	10,588.8	10,646.4	10,621.6
Poland (PL)	62,142.7	57,957.4	60,080.1	59,155.1
Romania (RO)	24,529.9	22,360.9	22,972.4	22,233.3
Sweden (SE)	37,001.0	34,450.5	35,684.7	35,693.9
Czechia (CZ)	26,597.5	23,500.6	24,367.4	25,280.1

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example, in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens, is not primary production.

Construction



1. Public and private building activity, 2022 - 2024

Region	Number of permits			Surface (m²)			Volume (m³)		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Greece, total	**25,165**	**26,962**	**30,992**	**5,560,898**	**6,238,016**	**7,283,503**	**25,139,489**	**29,171,122**	**31,997,772**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,294	1,331	1,638	366,610	329,521	433,526	1,867,015	1,555,485	1,956,965
Kentriki Makedonia	3,457	3,738	4,253	870,572	991,726	1,217,551	4,253,362	5,374,640	5,658,836
Dytiki Makedonia	359	301	353	56,962	71,272	70,433	285,326	402,333	404,382
Ipeiros	847	923	1,170	209,015	223,396	293,067	899,613	972,188	1,225,466
Thessalia	1,567	1,567	1,845	352,304	345,583	420,540	1,633,043	1,710,222	2,137,700
Sterea Ellada	1,418	1,552	1,435	252,094	315,127	287,611	1,461,070	1,999,960	1,696,623
Ionia Nisia	1,576	1,931	2,549	259,779	344,929	486,199	885,623	1,215,893	1,748,045
Dytiki Ellada	1,541	1,525	1,692	199,488	265,406	290,226	834,843	1,216,815	1,342,671
Peloponnisos	2,007	2,061	2,316	299,816	380,694	402,529	1,263,122	1,718,765	1,714,299
Attiki	5,867	6,035	6,848	1,678,743	1,843,465	2,099,678	8,005,442	8,675,543	9,275,016
Voreio Aigaio	672	724	767	91,075	69,733	88,082	320,872	267,534	341,762
Notio Aigaio	2,534	2,826	3,083	494,771	514,614	541,683	1,700,130	1,902,337	1,903,791
Kriti	2,026	2,448	3,043	429,669	542,550	652,378	1,730,028	2,159,407	2,592,216

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2021 - 2025 (Q1)

2021 = 100.0

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 Q1
Price index of work categories	100.0	106.8	111.1	114.3	116.2
Construction cost index	100.0	108.8	115.5	119.8	122.1
Material cost index	100.0	111.0	119.5	126.2	128.9
Labour cost index	100.0	104.9	108.9	111.1	112.8

3. Evolution of the Production Index in Construction, 2021 - 2025 (Q1)[1]
2021 = 100.0

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction		Construction of residential and non-residential buildings (Division 41)		Civil engineering (Division 42)		Specialised construction activities (Division 43)	
	Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
2021: 1st quarter	68.48		61.30		70.06		73.53	
2nd »	93.56		94.11		83.48		100.97	
3rd »	97.59		104.96		91.26		96.09	
4th quarter	140.36		139.64		155.20		129.41	
Annual mean	100.00		100.00		100.00		100.00	
2022: 1st quarter	75.92	10.9	70.98	15.8	81.01	15.6	76.25	3.7
2nd »	104.66	11.9	104.17	10.7	106.74	27.9	103.46	2.5
3rd »	111.38	14.1	109.98	4.8	118.01	29.3	107.43	11.8
4th quarter	158.82	13.1	139.50	-0.1	193.88	24.9	148.31	14.6
Annual mean	112.69	12.7	106.16	6.2	124.91	24.9	108.86	8.9
2023: 1st quarter	88.52	16.6	79.81	12.4	96.71	19.4	89.73	17.7
2nd »	119.55	14.2	115.05	10.4	131.01	22.7	114.53	10.7
3rd »	116.28	4.4	114.00	3.7	127.47	8.0	109.54	2.0
4th quarter	169.58	6.8	147.45	5.7	210.86	8.8	156.67	5.6
Annual mean	123.48	9.6	114.08	7.5	141.51	13.3	117.62	8.0
2024*:1st quarter	106.78	20.6	89.45	12.1	121.86	26.0	110.15	22.8
2nd »	138.05	15.5	123.05	7.0	153.70	17.3	138.93	21.3
3rd »	137.90	18.6	132.42	16.2	158.67	24.5	126.47	15.5
4th quarter	209.64	23.6	175.39	18.9	292.37	38.7	174.97	11.7
Annual mean	148.09	19.9	130.08	14.0	181.65	28.4	137.63	17.0
2025*:1st quarter	103.02	-3.5	93.78	4.8	109.82	-9.9	105.78	-4.0

* = Provisional data.
(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index in Construction, 2019 - 2023

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	(1)2.2	(1)-5.6	(1)3.8	2.6	1.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.7	-4.3	7.7	1.6	-0.1
Belgium (BE)	-0.2	-7.9	4.4	1.4	0.4
France (FR)	-0.4	-15.8	6.0	-3.1	1.4
Germany (DE)	3.5	3.0	-2.4	-2.4	-1.1
Greece (EL)				12.7	9.6
Estonia (EE)	5.9	-6.1	9.3	-1.2	-5.8
Ireland (IE)	5.8	-9.2	-3.0	…	…
Spain (ES)	*-2.1	*-13.5	*-5.1	*-8.1	*4.5
Italy (IT)	3.1	-7.8	25.2	22.4	7.1
Croatia (HR)	8.3	3.5	9.2	4.9	5.2
Cyprus (CY)	11.9	-6.6	4.7	4.4	6.1
Latvia (LV)	3.0	2.7	-6.2	-11.3	18.8
Lithuania (LT)	8.1	-2.0	5.2	4.6	12.1
Luxembourg (LU)	1.2	-9.5	6.0	0.6	-1.2
Malta (MT)	25.0	4.1	17.1	*8.7	*8.9
Netherlands (NE)	6.0	-0.6	2.1	*7.6	*2.2
Portugal (PT)	2.2	-4.4	2.8	2.2	5.9
Slovakia (SK)	-3.7	-10.7	-2.7	-17.4	0.5
Slovenia (SI)	3.4	-0.7	-0.5	22.2	19.4
Finland (FI)	0.2	-0.2	3.5	1.7	-7.6
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	4.0	-6.3	3.6	0.9	-1.5
Denmark (DK)	1.8	2.9	7.2	4.8	-0.4
Hungary (HU)	20.6	-9.9	11.8	2.1	-5.2
Poland (PL)	3.7	-4.3	1.3	8.3	5.2
Romania (RO)	27.0	16.0	-1.2	13.1	16.2
Sweden (SE)	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	-7.2
Czechia (CZ)	2.7	-7.0	2.4	3.3	-2.4

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
… = No data available.
(1) Eurostat estimates.

Trade



1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2021 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2023	**116.5**	**3.6**	**116.4**	**6.5**
2024	**118.4**	**1.6**	**119.1**	**2.3**
2024: 8	122.5	-1.7	122.8	-1.0
9	122.9	1.7	125.3	3.8
10	118.1	-0.7	119.3	2.1
11	121.0	1.9	122.7	4.0
12	127.5	-5.0	131.0	-4.0
2025: 1	105.4	3.8	105.2	6.7
2	111.7	6.3	111.4	6.7
3	117.2	1.1	118.7	2.9
4*	121.8	7.6	125.8	10.4

* = Provisional data.
(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2021 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2023	**99.8**	**-3.4**	**99.8**	**-2.1**
2024	**98.2**	**-1.6**	**99.0**	**-0.8**
2024: 8	103.7	-5.1	104.3	-4.1
9	100.6	-0.6	102.2	1.0
10	96.5	-1.6	97.3	0.7
11	99.4	1.1	100.5	2.8
12	105.1	-5.3	107.8	-4.7
2025: 1	88.6	3.3	88.6	6.0
2	94.1	5.6	94.2	6.0
3	96.0	0.3	96.9	1.4
4*	99.9	7.5	102.7	9.1

* = Provisional data.
(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

Retail Trade, 2023 - 2025 (April)(1)
100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
117.2	**8.6**	**117.7**	**-8.2**	**115.7**	**4.3**
120.7	**3.0**	**114.7**	**-2.5**	**118.1**	**2.1**
135.5	0.6	120.8	-5.9	112.0	-1.8
130.7	2.7	111.5	-8.4	120.7	5.2
121.0	2.6	112.0	-13.6	118.1	1.7
115.0	5.1	112.8	-8.0	129.7	3.0
123.2	-7.0	110.6	-9.7	138.2	-1.5
106.1	6.2	106.3	-7.6	104.5	6.9
113.9	7.0	113.1	4.3	109.2	6.2
123.1	1.2	110.4	-6.8	114.6	4.2
126.3	13.9	102.3	-6.3	125.3	7.3

Retail Trade, 2023 - 2025 (April)(1)
100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
97.4	**-1.2**	**102.2**	**-1.0**	**112.4**	**5.0**
98.0	**0.6**	**102.2**	**0.0**	**105.1**	**-6.5**
109.9	-1.1	108.0	0.0	105.9	-20.7
105.2	0.3	104.7	4.7	104.3	3.3
97.7	2.3	103.5	-6.7	101.6	0.1
93.5	5.3	103.9	-3.0	111.9	0.0
100.8	-6.3	102.0	-7.4	119.1	-3.3
86.1	6.6	95.8	-7.8	96.8	5.3
92.2	7.1	101.4	6.6	102.5	4.6
98.9	-0.2	102.2	0.3	99.9	3.4
102.1	12.9	96.3	4.7	108.6	7.0

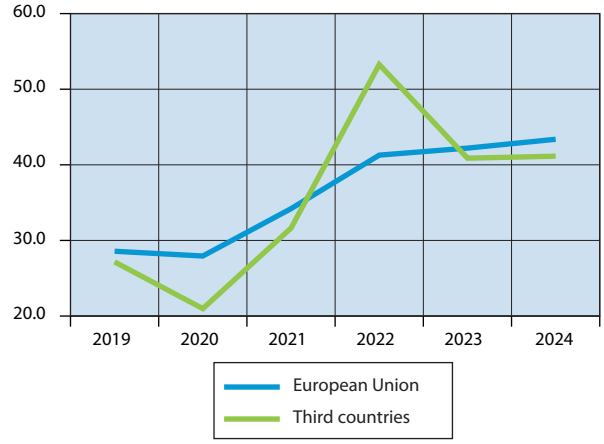
3. Imports, exports, intra-EU trade, extra-EU trade, including oil products, 2019 - 2024

Billion euro

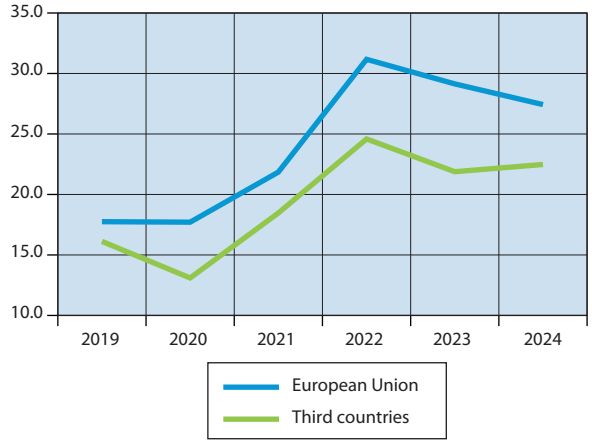
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Imports						
Total	**55.74**	**48.92**	**65.83**	**94.55**	**83.09**	**84.89**
European Union	28.57	27.94	34.20	41.28	42.21	43.59
Third countries	27.16	20.98	31.63	53.27	40.88	41.30
Exports						
Total	**33.87**	**30.80**	**40.32**	**55.76**	**51.02**	**49.95**
European Union	17.75	17.71	21.85	31.17	29.14	27.47
Third countries	16.12	13.10	18.47	24.59	21.88	22.48
(Year-on-year change %)						
Imports						
Total	**3.0**	**-12.2**	**34.6**	**43.6**	**-12.1**	**2.2**
European Union	5.5	-2.2	22.4	20.7	2.3	3.2
Third countries	0.5	-22.8	50.8	68.4	-23.3	1.0
Exports						
Total	**1.2**	**-9.1**	**30.9**	**38.3**	**-8.5**	**-2.1**
European Union	7.7	-0.2	23.4	42.7	-6.5	-5.7
Third countries	-5.1	-18.8	41.1	33.1	-11.0	2.7

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



4. Imports, exports, by partner country, including oil products, 2010, 2015, 2024

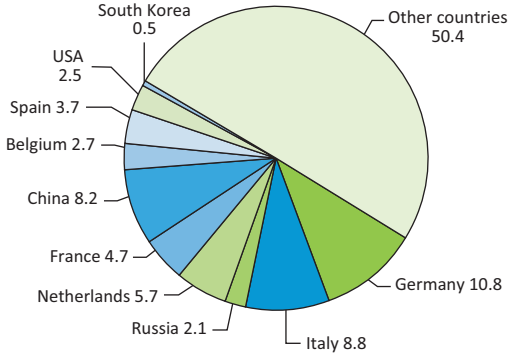
Billion euro

Countries[1]	2010		2015		2024	
	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total
Imports						
Germany	6.03	12.2	4.69	11.1	9.14	10.8
Italy	5.21	10.5	3.64	8.6	7.47	8.8
Russia	4.83	9.7	3.40	8.1	1.75	2.1
Netherlands	2.66	5.4	2.42	5.7	4.83	5.7
France	2.59	5.2	1.95	4.6	3.97	4.7
China	2.26	4.6	2.55	6.0	6.94	8.2
Belgium	1.70	3.4	1.44	3.4	2.26	2.7
Spain	1.61	3.2	1.60	3.8	3.17	3.7
United States	1.41	2.8	0.58	1.4	2.16	2.5
South Korea	0.78	1.6	0.39	0.9	0.41	0.5
Other countries	20.58	41.4	19.54	46.3	42.80	50.4
Exports						
Germany	1.96	9.3	1.89	7.3	3.52	7.1
Italy	1.95	9.2	2.94	11.4	5.25	10.5
Cyprus	1.45	6.9	1.54	6.0	3.31	6.6
Turkey	1.21	5.7	1.71	6.6	1.52	3.0
Bulgaria	1.15	5.4	1.36	5.3	2.94	5.9
United Kingdom	1.02	4.8	1.10	4.3	1.95	3.9
United States	0.98	4.6	1.20	4.6	2.41	4.8
France	0.66	3.1	0.67	2.6	1.47	2.9
Romania	0.64	3.0	0.73	2.8	1.81	3.6
Gibraltar	0.63	3.0	0.40	1.5	1.24	2.5
Other countries	9.50	44.9	12.23	47.5	24.52	49.1

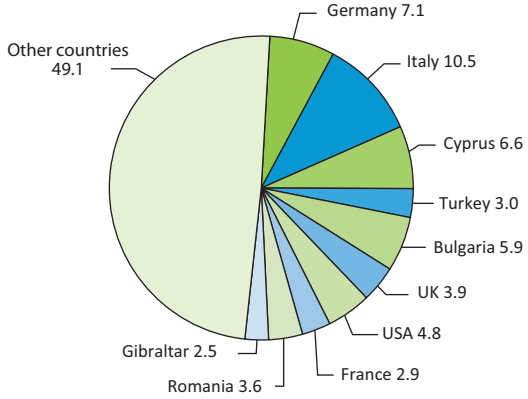
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

Imports (%), 2024



Exports (%), 2024



5. Imports by main product categories according to SITC[1], 2020 - 2024

Billion euro

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	**48.92**	**65.83**	**94.55**	**83.09**	**84.89**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	17.43	26.68	45.60	34.74	34.54
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.23	7.18	9.17	9.48	10.23
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.52	2.19	2.90	2.49	2.67
Energy products (3)	9.68	17.30	33.53	22.77	21.64
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	31.39	38.00	47.71	46.95	49.14
Chemicals (5)	9.98	11.00	12.40	11.74	12.12
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	9.88	12.43	15.76	16.88	17.94
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	11.53	14.57	19.55	18.33	19.08
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.10	1.16	1.24	1.40	1.21
(Year-on-year change %)					
Total	**-12.2**	**34.6**	**43.6**	**-12.1**	**2.1**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-25.2	53.1	70.9	-23.8	-0.6
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	-7.7	15.3	27.7	3.4	8.0
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-7.1	44.5	32.2	-14.0	7.0
Energy products (3)	-35.1	78.8	93.8	-32.1	-5.0
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	-2.4	21.1	25.6	-1.6	4.7
Chemicals (5)	15.3	10.2	12.7	-5.3	3.2
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	-6.2	25.8	26.8	7.1	6.3
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	-11.2	26.4	34.2	-6.2	4.1
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-62.6	1,044.4	7.1	12.6	-13.1

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.
(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

6. Exports by main product categories according to SITC[1], 2020 - 2024

Billion euro

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	**30.80**	**40.32**	**55.76**	**51.02**	**49.95**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	14.69	21.03	32.12	28.40	27.36
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.12	6.82	8.14	8.90	9.65
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.84	2.63	2.99	3.02	2.80
Energy products (3)	6.73	11.59	21.00	16.48	14.91
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	15.65	18.75	22.94	22.00	21.99
Chemicals (5)	5.05	5.66	6.05	5.94	6.09
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	3.27	3.88	4.99	5.04	4.92
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	7.33	9.21	11.91	11.02	10.98
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.46	0.54	0.70	0.61	0.60
(Year-on-year change %)					
Total	**-9.1**	**30.9**	**38.3**	**-8.5**	**-2.1**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-19.0	43.2	52.7	-11.6	-3.7
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	9.8	11.4	19.4	9.3	8.5
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-3.3	43.0	13.8	1.1	-7.4
Energy products (3)	-36.9	72.1	81.2	-21.5	-9.5
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	3.0	19.8	22.4	-4.1	-0.1
Chemicals (5)	22.9	12.1	6.8	-1.9	2.5
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.8	18.8	28.5	1.2	-2.4
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	-7.2	25.5	29.3	-7.4	-0.4
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-13.5	15.8	29.5	-11.9	-2.4

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.
(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

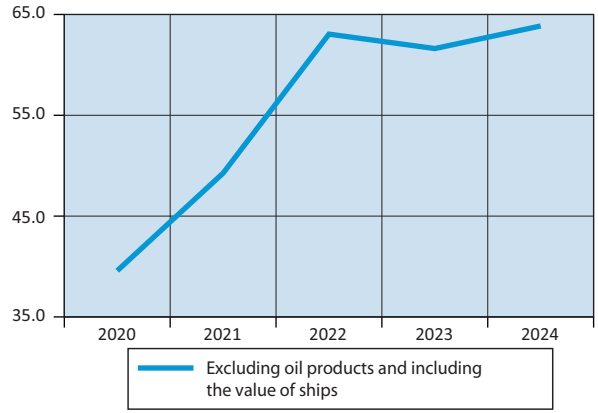
7. External Trade Balance, 2020 - 2024

Billion euro

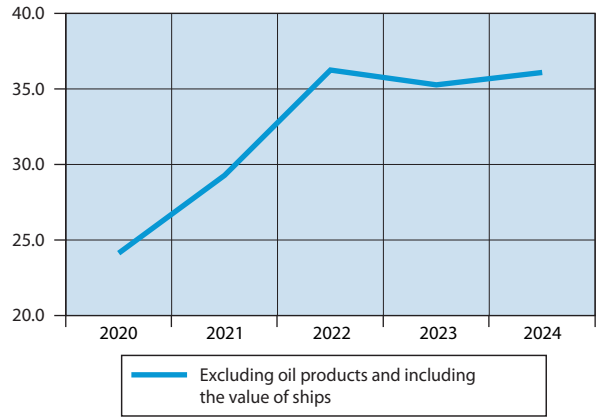
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Imports					
Including the value of ships	48.92	65.83	94.55	83.09	84.89
Excluding the value of ships	48.68	65.68	94.13	82.76	84.56
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	39.58	49.26	63.05	61.62	64.23
Exports					
Including the value of ships	30.80	40.32	55.76	51.02	49.95
Excluding the value of ships	30.65	40.20	55.65	50.81	49.76
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	24.13	29.28	36.25	35.27	36.14
Trade balance, including the value of ships	-18.11	-25.51	-38.79	-32.07	-34.95
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-18.04	-25.48	-38.48	-31.95	-34.80
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-15.45	-19.98	-26.81	-26.35	-28.09
Imports as percentage of GDP	29.2	35.7	45.5	36.9	35.7
Exports as percentage of GDP	18.4	21.8	26.8	22.7	21.0
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-10.8	-13.8	-18.7	-14.2	-14.7
(Year-on-year change %)					
Imports					
Including the value of ships	-12.2	34.6	43.6	-12.1	2.2
Excluding the value of ships	-11.9	34.9	43.3	-12.1	2.2
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-4.3	24.4	28.0	-2.3	4.2
Exports					
Including the value of ships	-9.1	30.9	38.3	-8.5	-2.1
Excluding the value of ships	-9.3	31.2	38.4	-8.7	-2.1
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	3.5	21.4	23.8	-2.7	2.5
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	-17.2	40.9	52.0	-17.3	9.0
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	-16.1	41.3	51.0	-17.0	8.9
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-14.3	29.3	34.2	-1.7	6.6

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

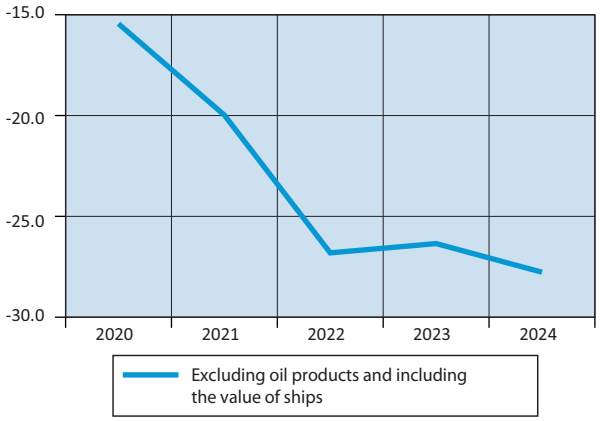
Imports (in bil. €)



Exports (in bil. €)



Trade balance (in bil. €)



8. EU: Intra-EU trade: Imports and Exports, 2021 - 2023
Billion euro

Countries	Imports			Exports		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	3,377	4,118	4,009	3,437	4,245	4,114
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	142	167	158	119	140	144
Belgium (BE)	281	338	315	313	405	351
France (FR)	399	482	471	270	330	334
Germany (DE)	757	918	884	743	879	860
Greece (EL)	34	41	42	21	31	29
Estonia (EE)	14	20	18	12	15	13
Ireland (IE)	39	49	55	61	80	81
Spain (ES)	194	237	241	200	250	247
Italy (IT)	272	339	336	275	330	324
Croatia (HR)	22	30	30	12	17	16
Cyprus (CY)	6	7	8	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	15	22	20	11	15	13
Lithuania (LT)	26	33	32	20	28	24
Luxembourg (LU)	20	23	22	11	13	13
Malta (MT)	4	5	5	1	1	2
Netherlands (NE)	264	330	320	494	654	604
Portugal (PT)	61	76	78	46	55	54
Slovakia (SK)	69	82	83	71	82	84
Slovenia (SI)	27	34	32	33	42	40
Finland (FI)	51	61	54	39	46	43
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	24	30	30	23	31	28
Denmark (DK)	69	82	76	56	69	67
Hungary (HU)	86	108	100	94	113	118
Poland (PL)	192	231	231	216	259	263
Romania (RO)	71	89	89	54	66	68
Sweden (SE)	105	122	120	86	101	101
Czechia (CZ)	132	162	156	154	188	193

Source: Eurostat.

Transport



1. Land transport, 2017 - 2024

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Vehicles in circulation	**8,262,896**	**8,236,637**	**8,402,294**	**8,530,050**	**8,698,421**	**8,882,981**	**9,107,496**	**9,343,429**
Passenger vehicles	5,235,928	5,282,695	5,406,551	5,492,176	5,604,192	5,726,012	5,877,759	6,027,946
Buses	26,481	26,389	26,479	26,539	26,584	26,560	26,636	26,566
Trucks	1,343,830	1,344,062	1,359,341	1,373,727	1,391,841	1,405,971	1,421,079	1,437,297
Motorcycles	1,656,657	1,583,491	1,609,923	1,637,608	1,675,804	1,724,438	1,782,022	1,851,620
Road traffic accidents	10,848	10,737	10,712	9,083	10,454	10,487	10,553	*11,287
Persons injured	14,002	13,849	13,690	11,402	12,980	13,279	13,461	*14,102
thereof killed	731	700	688	584	624	654	646	*665

* = Provisional data.

2. Sea transport, 2017 - 2024

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Greek merchant fleet:								
Number of vessels	1,853	1,857	1,871	1,832	1,831	1,825	1,816	1,832
Capacity (thous. GRT)	43,985	42,553	42,510	40,426	39,326	38,232	36,684	35,587
Passengers (thousands)	**35,789**	**37,192**	**37,770**	**20,873**	**26,656**	**35,704**	**37,984**	**40,941**
Domestic	34,089	35,384	35,977	20,215	25,510	34,017	36,162	39,123
Foreign	1,700	1,808	1,793	658	1,146	1,687	1,822	1,818
Goods transport (thous. tonnes)	**148,883**	**157,428**	**161,618**	**150,445**	**149,610**	**141,634**	**143,105**	**143,036**
Domestic	32,378	33,096	32,850	27,895	28,596	29,062	28,811	30,152
Foreign	116,505	124,332	128,768	122,550	121,014	112,572	114,294	112,884

3. Air traffic, 2018 - 2024

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Domestic							
Arrivals / departures of aircrafts	201,489	206,255	123,977	171,603	256,792	259,855	273,902
Passengers (thousands)							
Embarked	8,463	8,499	3,442	5,218	8,047	9,665	10,422
Disembarked	8,458	8,512	3,434	5,206	8,086	9,690	10,406
Foreght and mail (tonnes)							
Loaded	6,660	6,304	5,254	5,737	6,106	5,810	5,802
Unloaded	8,237	7,302	5,519	5,112	3,795	3,978	3,884
International							
Arrivals /departures of aircrafts	318,059	319,900	129,676	232,219	331,664	351,530	391,050
Passengers (thousands)							
Embarked	22,618	23,551	6,482	12,813	23,614	26,431	29,476
Disembarked	22,753	23,607	6,432	12,749	23,449	26,211	29,253
Foreght and mail (tonnes)							
Loaded	46,728	48,882	37,667	50,698	59,934	52,654	66,001
Unloaded	41,545	40,795	34,404	42,208	38,423	38,437	56,211

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2021 - 2024
2015 = 100.0
Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2021	2022	2023	2024
Land transport and transport via pipelines	10.6	21.3	15.8	7.7
Water transport	6.3	32.9	1.7	5.3
Air transport	64.1	94.3	22.6	48.0
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	13.6	23.2	-2.7	16.4
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	102.3	96.6	24.1	10.4

5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2020 - 2023
Thousand tonnes

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	13,018,575	13,648,904	13,585,239	13,117,039
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	373,064	403,502	390,419	370,596
Belgium (BE)	273,251	277,828	273,307	275,878
France (FR)	1,508,016	1,648,948	1,631,139	1,545,239
Germany (DE)	3,119,646	3,107,981	3,060,964	2,856,755
Greece (EL)	304,637	270,994	290,027	275,426
Estonia (EE)	23,281	28,894	27,156	25,110
Ireland (IE)	139,987	153,466	162,902	165,581
Spain (ES)	1,467,774	1,626,362	1,587,697	1,601,828
Italy (IT)	933,601	987,085	1,047,318	1,041,655
Croatia (HR)	80,707	84,968	86,417	88,173
Cyprus (CY)	26,041	27,670	38,550	40,693
Latvia (LV)	75,660	81,562	80,906	80,624
Lithuania (LT)	107,042	113,135	100,752	120,396
Luxembourg (LU)	44,931	48,225	50,339	46,394
Malta (MT)	…	…	…	…
Netherlands (NE)	684,348	699,504	690,903	642,262
Portugal (PT)	131,115	147,065	143,483	128,580
Slovakia (SK)	168,653	154,828	160,802	158,257
Slovenia (SI)	90,870	98,910	103,842	105,127
Finland (FI)	261,920	259,023	243,739	235,546
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	136,229	157,376	160,488	165,218
Denmark (DK)	178,098	171,555	174,842	169,507
Hungary (HU)	188,118	219,919	204,708	192,422
Poland (PL)	1,500,104	1,580,517	1,599,513	1,584,171
Romania (RO)	266,547	306,805	324,554	321,378
Sweden (SE)	475,232	492,496	476,784	446,538
Czechia (CZ)	459,703	500,288	473,688	433,685

Source: Eurostat.
⋯ = No data available.

Labour market



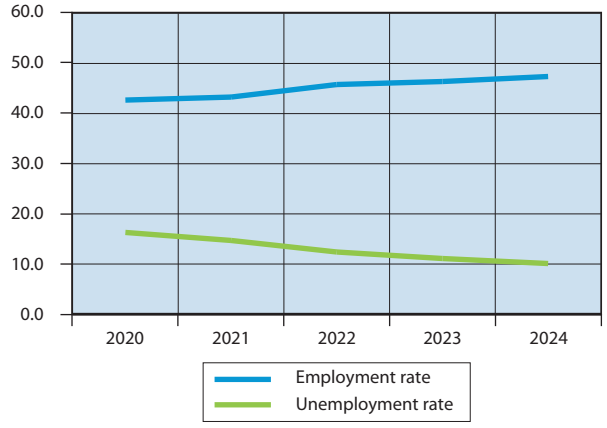
1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2020 - 2024

Thousands

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Employed[1]	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Unemployed[2]	755.0	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8
Persons outside the labour force	4,448.5	4,459.7	4,321.3	4,321.7	4,262.3
Employment rate (%)[3]	42.7	43.3	45.8	46.4	47.4
Unemployment rate (%)[4]	16.3	14.7	12.4	11.1	10.1

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
(3) Until the year 2020, the employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and over. From 2021 onwards, it represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 - 89 years.
(4) The unemployment rate represents unemployed persons as a percentage of the total labour force (labour force = employed persons aged 15 - 89 years + unemployed persons aged 15 - 74 years).

Employment and unemployment rate (%)



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q1)

Thousands

	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1
Employed[1]	4,173.4	4,327.8	4,323.9	4,278.7	4,216.8
Unemployed[2]	574.1	467.6	428.4	449.1	488.1
Persons outside the labour force	4,278.2	4,225.0	4,263.1	4,282.7	4,301.8
Employment rate (%)[3]	46.2	48.0	48.0	47.5	46.8
Unemployment rate (%)[4]	12.1	9.8	9.0	9.5	10.4

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
(3) Until the year 2020, the employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and over. From 2021 onwards, it represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 - 89 years.
(4) The unemployment rate represents unemployed persons as a percentage of the total labour force (labour force = employed persons aged 15 - 89 years + unemployed persons aged 15 - 74 years).

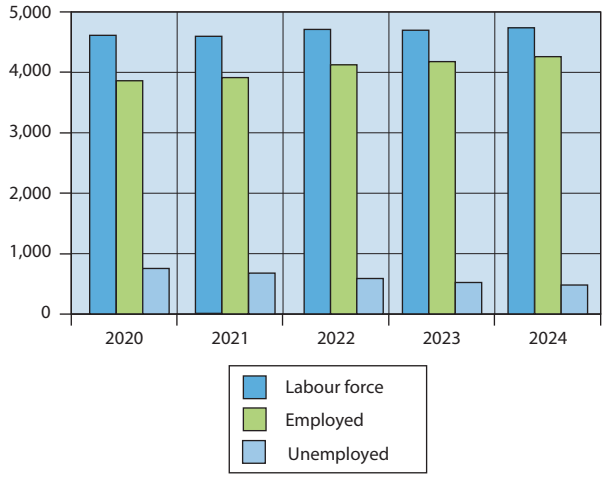
2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and sex, 2020 - 2024

Thousands

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population	**9,079.0**	**9,065.4**	**9,050.2**	**9,037.0**	**9,018.0**
Male	4,374.6	4,370.9	4,368.2	4,365.3	4,358.9
Female	4,704.4	4,694.5	4,681.9	4,671.7	4,659.2
Labour force	**4,630.5**	**4,605.7**	**4,728.8**	**4,715.3**	**4,755.8**
Male	2,583.5	2,561.0	2,637.0	2,619.1	2,645.3
Female	2,047.0	2,044.6	2,091.8	2,096.2	2,110.4
Employed(1)	**3,875.5**	**3,928.0**	**4,140.6**	**4,193.5**	**4,276.0**
Male	2,233.6	2,270.2	2,392.2	2,397.4	2,434.7
Female	1,641.9	1,657.8	1,748.4	1,796.0	1,841.3
Unemployed(2)	**755.0**	**677.7**	**588.2**	**521.8**	**479.8**
Male	349.9	290.8	244.8	221.7	210.7
Female	405.1	386.8	343.4	300.1	269.1

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

Population aged 15 years and over by employment status



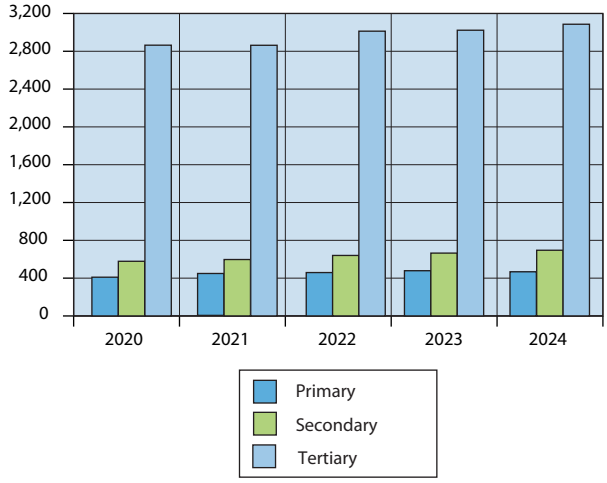
3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over(1) by main sector of the economy and sex, 2020 - 2024

Thousands

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	**3,875.5**	**3,928.0**	**4,140.6**	**4,193.5**	**4,276.0**
Male	2,233.6	2,270.2	2,392.2	2,397.4	2,434.7
Female	1,641.9	1,657.8	1,748.4	1,796.0	1,841.3
Primary	**412.0**	**446.0**	**461.4**	**480.9**	**469.6**
Male	252.4	276.2	290.9	304.9	295.0
Female	159.6	169.8	170.5	176.0	174.6
Secondary	**581.4**	**600.1**	**643.5**	**668.5**	**698.9**
Male	454.3	461.0	506.8	523.0	545.8
Female	127.1	139.1	136.7	145.5	153.1
Tertiary	**2,882.0**	**2,880.9**	**3,031.1**	**3,041.2**	**3,104.9**
Male	1,526.8	1,532.4	1,591.1	1,567.8	1,592.1
Female	1,355.2	1,348.5	1,439.9	1,473.5	1,512.8
Did not respond		**1.0**	**4.6**	**2.8**	**2.6**

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy



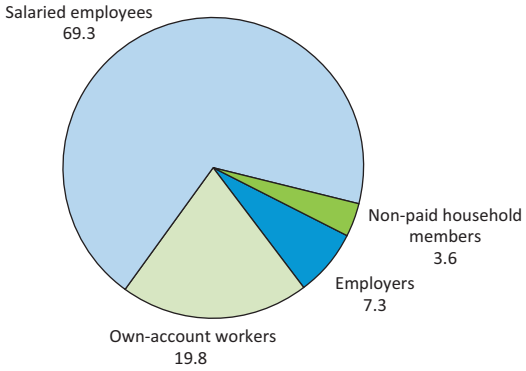
4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over[1] by occupational status, 2020 - 2024

Thousands

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	**3,875.5**	**3,928.0**	**4,140.6**	**4,193.5**	**4,276.0**
Employers	300.1	310.0	318.0	305.5	314.2
Own-account workers	818.0	820.9	810.5	845.5	846.3
Salaried employees	2,640.9	2,677.9	2,884.2	2,895.5	2,962.6
Non-paid household members	116.6	119.2	127.9	147.0	152.8

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2024



5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2024

Thousands

Age group	2024			
	Employed[1]	Unemployed[2]	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	**4,276.0**	**479.8**	**10.1**	**4,262.3**
15 - 29	593.7	140.1	19.1	910.9
30 - 44	1,459.2	165.7	10.2	251.3
45 - 64	2,093.0	165.7	7.3	771.9
65 +	130.0	8.3	6.0	2,328.1

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2025 (Q1)

Thousands

Age group	2025 Q1			
	Employed[1]	Unemployed[2]	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	**4,216.8**	**488.1**	**10.4**	**4,301.8**
15 - 29	555.5	135.7	19.6	927.0
30 - 44	1,432.9	176.4	11.0	260.7
45 - 64	2,103.3	165.4	7.3	763.1
65 +	125.0	10.6	7.8	2,351.0

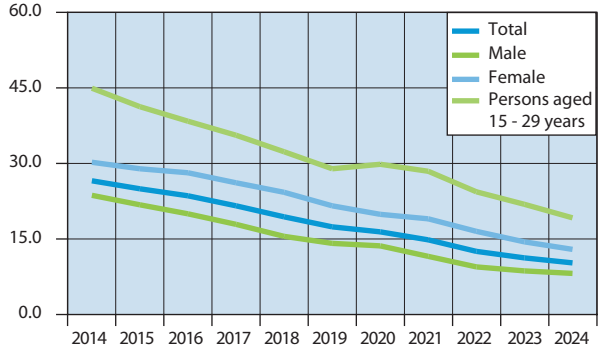
(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2014 - 2024[1]

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9
2020	16.3	13.5	19.8	29.8
2021	14.7	11.4	18.9	28.4
2022	12.4	9.3	16.4	24.3
2023	11.1	8.5	14.3	21.8
2024	10.1	8.0	12.8	19.1

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2023 - 2025 (Q1)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2023: Q1	11.8	9.0	15.4	22.0
Q2	11.2	8.4	14.6	21.7
Q3	10.8	7.9	14.4	21.5
Q4	10.5	8.5	12.9	22.1
2024: Q1	12.1	9.7	15.2	22.3
Q2	9.8	7.7	12.3	18.8
Q3	9.0	7.0	11.5	15.9
Q4	9.5	7.5	12.1	19.3
2025: Q1	10.4	8.3	12.9	19.6

7. Unemployed persons[1] by duration of unemployment, 2020 - 2024

Thousands

Duration of unemployment	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total of unemployed	**755.0**	**677.7**	**588.2**	**521.8**	**479.8**
Search for employment is about to start[2]	6.8				
Less than a month	17.8	25.3	19.9	21.5	20.1
1 - 2 months	49.8	47.8	41.5	48.2	51.8
3 - 5 months	67.1	73.8	62.1	64.9	62.1
6 - 11 months	111.4	102.1	89.1	82.8	77.8
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	502.1	422.5	363.9	292.0	257.4
Did not respond		6.1	11.6	12.3	10.6
"New" unemployed	139.5	135.8	137.9	115.7	104.7
Percent of long-term unemployed	66.5	62.3	61.9	56.0	53.6
Percent of "new" unemployed	18.5	20.0	23.5	22.2	21.8

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
(2) From 2021 onwards, this category is abolished.

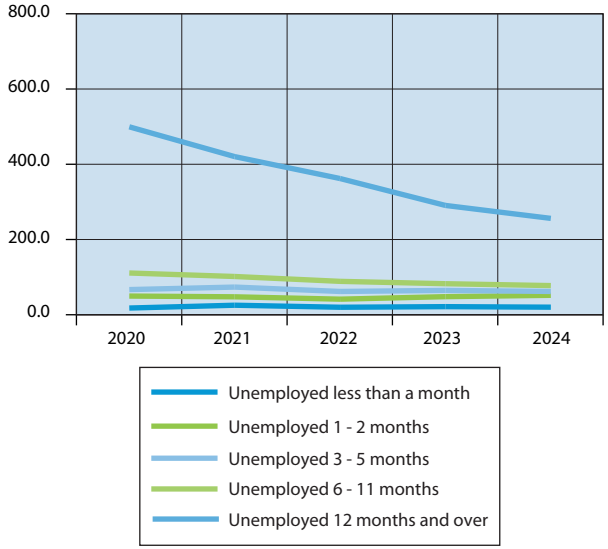
7a. Unemployed persons[1] by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q1)

Thousands

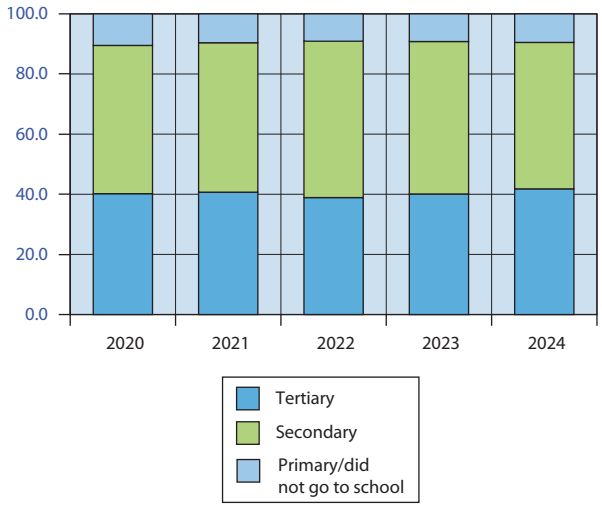
Duration of unemployment	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1
Total of unemployed	**574.1**	**467.6**	**428.4**	**449.1**	**488.1**
Less than a month	17.5	11.7	17.6	33.8	16.7
1 - 2 months	59.8	37.8	45.7	63.8	39.7
3 - 5 months	112.0	60.9	34.0	41.5	106.9
6 - 11 months	68.2	100.6	80.4	61.9	71.2
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	298.7	248.6	242.0	240.4	247.6
Did not respond	17.9	8.1	8.8	7.7	6.0
"New" unemployed	131.7	108.1	88.4	90.6	95.9
Percent of long-term unemployed	52.0	53.2	56.5	53.5	50.7
Percent of "new" unemployed	22.9	23.1	20.6	20.2	19.6

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment (in thousands)



Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational attainment level



8. Unemployed persons[1] by age group, sex and educational attainment level, 2020 - 2024

Thousands

Educational attainment level	Years	Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years		25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Tertiary	2020	123.0	180.4	0.0	0.2	10.7	20.7	33.5	43.3	48.4	81.7	29.0	33.1	1.4	1.3
	2021	102.8	172.8	0.1	0.2	8.2	17.8	30.6	42.5	40.9	78.2	21.6	33.6	1.5	0.5
	2022	82.2	145.1	0.1	0.2	6.3	12.8	23.5	31.1	32.1	64.3	18.0	36.4	2.3	0.3
	2023	77.0	131.2	0.1	0.2	7.4	15.6	21.4	26.7	32.3	55.1	14.8	33.2	0.8	0.4
	2024	79.2	121.1	0.0	0.7	8.5	10.4	19.6	23.7	33.2	52.8	17.6	32.6	0.3	0.8
Secondary	2020	185.2	187.0	3.8	3.8	21.0	13.8	26.9	17.2	59.1	74.6	70.9	77.3	3.4	0.3
	2021	158.1	178.7	6.5	3.2	20.9	16.1	24.7	14.7	47.0	66.2	56.1	77.4	2.8	1.2
	2022	136.0	168.1	6.0	5.9	19.6	19.2	20.8	17.7	39.2	60.4	47.6	63.7	2.8	1.2
	2023	119.3	144.2	5.5	5.8	20.7	12.2	18.9	18.3	38.7	48.8	33.5	56.5	2.1	2.6
	2024	110.4	123.6	4.2	5.6	15.6	10.0	25.6	11.2	29.3	40.1	33.7	54.6	2.0	2.1
Primary/ did not go to school	2020	41.7	37.7	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.5	13.5	11.4	23.1	23.2	1.1	1.6
	2021	30.0	35.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.3	9.8	8.5	16.2	22.5	1.6	1.3
	2022	26.6	30.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	3.9	1.2	0.3	8.3	7.8	13.7	15.8	1.7	1.0
	2023	25.4	24.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	7.6	8.0	12.5	12.7	2.3	0.8
	2024	21.0	24.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	4.2	6.1	12.7	14.5	2.1	0.9

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2020 - 2024

Thousands

Employment status by region	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Greece, total					
Labour force	**4,630.5**	**4,605.7**	**4,728.8**	**4,715.3**	**4,755.8**
Employed[1]	**3,875.5**	**3,928.0**	**4,140.6**	**4,193.5**	**4,276.0**
Unemployed[2]	**755.0**	**677.7**	**588.2**	**521.8**	**479.8**
Unemployment rate (%)	**16.3**	**14.7**	**12.4**	**11.1**	**10.1**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki					
Labour force	245.9	245.9	250.5	253.0	255.2
Employed[1]	203.6	200.3	213.6	222.5	225.7
Unemployed[2]	42.3	45.6	36.9	30.5	29.5
Unemployment rate (%)	17.2	18.5	14.7	12.1	11.6
Kentriki Makedonia					
Labour force	783.2	766.8	800.0	818.5	833.8
Employed[1]	638.8	643.0	682.7	703.3	727.2
Unemployed[2]	144.4	123.8	117.3	115.2	106.5
Unemployment rate (%)	18.4	16.1	14.7	14.1	12.8
Dytiki Makedonia					
Labour force	108.5	111.7	108.1	112.9	112.6
Employed[1]	87.1	89.7	89.0	94.0	98.5
Unemployed[2]	21.3	22.1	19.1	18.9	14.1
Unemployment rate (%)	19.7	19.7	17.7	16.7	12.5
Ipeiros					
Labour force	132.4	122.3	135.9	141.6	139.4
Employed[1]	108.8	103.9	117.8	122.0	124.5
Unemployed[2]	23.6	18.5	18.1	19.6	14.8
Unemployment rate (%)	17.8	15.1	13.3	13.8	10.7
Thessalia					
Labour force	303.0	309.0	322.0	298.6	287.2
Employed[1]	252.1	257.7	269.6	260.1	258.6
Unemployed[2]	50.9	51.3	52.4	38.5	28.6
Unemployment rate (%)	16.8	16.6	16.3	12.9	10.0
Sterea Ellada					
Labour force	233.9	232.1	242.6	238.6	232.5
Employed[1]	188.9	192.2	209.1	215.0	212.5
Unemployed[2]	45.0	39.8	33.5	23.6	20.0
Unemployment rate (%)	19.3	17.2	13.8	9.9	8.6

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2020 - 2024(continued)

Thousands

Employment status by region	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Ionia Nisia					
Labour force	85.7	83.3	85.8	88.8	93.2
Employed[1]	72.1	72.3	74.7	75.7	78.2
Unemployed[2]	13.6	11.0	11.1	13.0	15.1
Unemployment rate (%)	15.9	13.2	12.9	14.7	16.2
Dytiki Ellada					
Labour force	276.3	279.4	276.0	281.7	289.1
Employed[1]	216.6	230.7	241.1	254.1	260.1
Unemployed[2]	59.7	48.7	34.8	27.6	29.0
Unemployment rate (%)	21.6	17.4	12.6	9.8	10.0
Peloponnisos					
Labour force	241.3	242.8	247.5	245.1	248.4
Employed[1]	213.9	212.0	216.4	221.6	229.6
Unemployed[2]	27.4	30.8	31.1	23.5	18.7
Unemployment rate (%)	11.3	12.7	12.6	9.6	7.5
Attiki					
Labour force	1,712.1	1,708.8	1,750.0	1,726.0	1,746.3
Employed[1]	1,471.7	1,506.2	1,575.4	1,563.8	1,588.0
Unemployed[2]	240.4	202.5	174.6	162.2	158.3
Unemployment rate (%)	14.0	11.9	10.0	9.4	9.1
Voreio Aigaio					
Labour force	87.2	83.5	84.3	84.2	84.2
Employed[1]	72.8	71.9	74.6	75.8	78.2
Unemployed[2]	14.4	11.5	9.7	8.4	5.9
Unemployment rate (%)	16.5	13.8	11.5	9.9	7.1
Notio Aigaio					
Labour force	141.2	144.6	141.2	142.1	151.1
Employed[1]	117.6	117.4	126.1	132.0	136.3
Unemployed[2]	23.5	27.1	15.1	10.1	14.8
Unemployment rate (%)	16.7	18.8	10.7	7.1	9.8
Kriti					
Labour force	279.9	275.6	285.0	284.2	282.9
Employed[1]	231.5	230.6	250.5	253.5	258.5
Unemployed[2]	48.4	44.9	34.4	30.7	24.4
Unemployment rate (%)	17.3	16.3	12.1	10.8	8.6

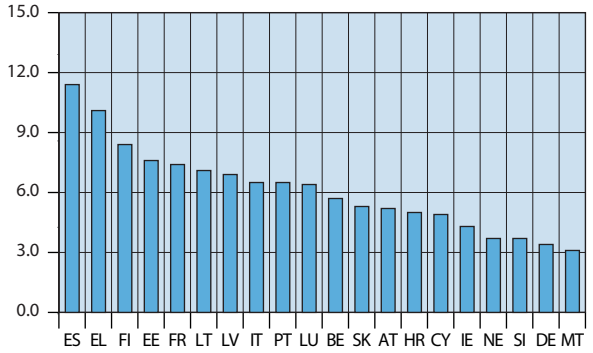
(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)[1], 2020 - 2024

Countries	2020	2021[2]	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.1	5.9
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.4	6.2	4.8	5.1	5.2
Belgium (BE)	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.7
France (FR)	8.0	[3]7.9	[3]7.3	[3]7.3	[3]7.4
Germany (DE)	[2]3.9	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4
Greece (EL)	16.3	14.7	12.5	11.1	10.1
Estonia (EE)	7.0	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.6
Ireland (IE)	5.7	6.2	4.5	4.3	4.3
Spain (ES)	15.5	[3]14.9	[3]13.0	[3]12.2	[3]11.4
Italy (IT)	9.2	9.5	8.1	7.7	6.5
Croatia (HR)	7.4	7.5	6.8	6.1	5.0
Cyprus (CY)	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	4.9
Latvia (LV)	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.9
Lithuania (LT)	8.5	7.1	6.0	6.9	7.1
Luxembourg (LU)	6.8	5.3	4.6	5.2	6.4
Malta (MT)	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.1
Netherlands (NE)	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.7
Portugal (PT)	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.5
Slovakia (SK)	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.3
Slovenia (SI)	5.0	4.8	4.0	[2]3.7	3.7
Finland (FI)	7.8	7.7	6.8	7.2	8.4
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.3	[2]4.2
Denmark (DK)	5.6	5.1	4.5	[2]5.1	6.2
Hungary (HU)	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.5
Poland (PL)	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9
Romania (RO)	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4
Sweden (SE)	8.3	8.9	7.5	7.7	8.4
Czechia (CZ)	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.6

Source: Eurostat.
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
(2) Break in time series.
(3) Definition differs.

Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2024

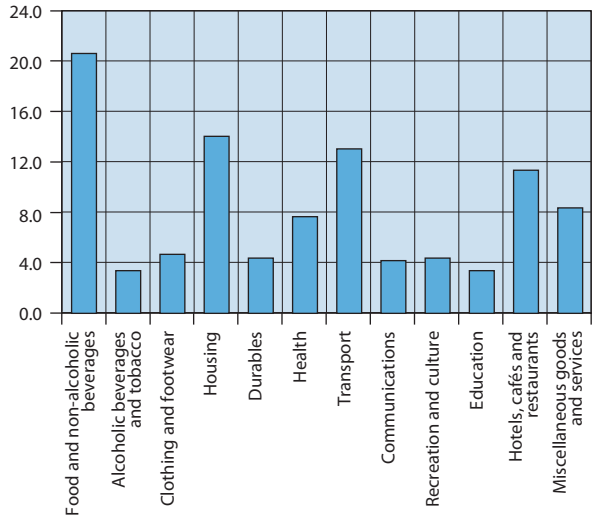


Household consumption and housing amenities

1. Average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2019 - 2023

Goods and services	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	**1,478.22**	**100.0**	**1,331.83**	**100**	**1,419.79**	**100.0**	**1,600.34**	**100.0**	**1,685.28**	**100.0**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	295.56	20.0	307.86	23.1	311.80	22.0	334.03	20.9	348.92	20.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	50.09	3.45	52.04	3.9	54.00	3.8	57.34	3.6	57.87	3.4
Clothing and footwear	85.83	5.8	62.32	4.7	71.43	5.0	77.2	4.8	79.01	4.7
Housing	207.55	14.0	204.34	15.3	209.22	14.7	232.68	14.5	236.79	14.1
Durables	66.17	4.5	55.74	4.2	63.62	4.5	71.49	4.5	74.83	4.4
Health	104.61	7.1	105.92	8.0	114.93	8.1	121.28	7.6	128.98	7.7
Transport	197.42	13.4	164.33	12.3	180.61	12.7	212.71	13.3	221.29	13.1
Communications	60.79	4.1	61.26	4.6	65.88	4.6	69.38	4.3	71.44	4.2
Recreation and culture	73.18	5.0	46.51	3.5	53.55	3.8	69.79	4.4	74.65	4.4
Education	48.46	3.3	49.72	3.7	47.81	3.4	54.73	3.4	58.13	3.4
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	164.49	11.1	106.32	8.0	126.12	8.9	165.15	10.3	191.34	11.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	124.06	8.4	115.48	8.7	120.80	8.5	134.55	8.4	142.04	8.4

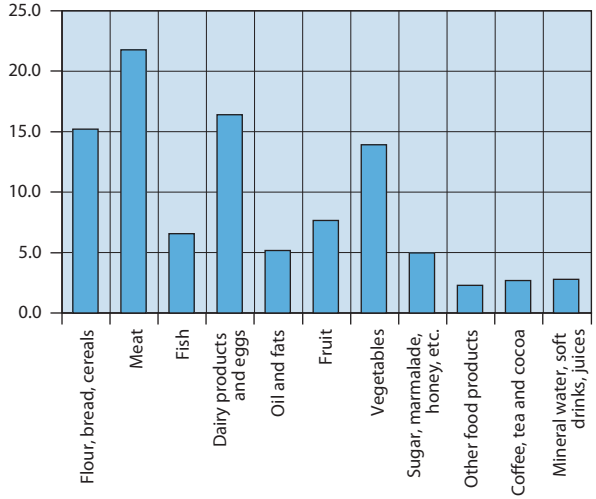
Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2023



2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Rice (gr)	1,294	1,316	1,296	1,281	1,144.2
Bread and bakery products (gr)	8,976	8,763	8,587	8,456	8,094.8
Pasta (gr)	2,693	2,629	2,478	2,445	2,318.4
Meat (gr)	10,378	10,544	10,562	10,328	9,698.7
Fish (gr)	2,864	2,966	2,923	2,728	2,406.5
Milk (ml)	10,186	9,794	9,668	9,136	8,656.6
Eggs (unit)	16	17	19	19	18
Yogurt (gr)	1,840	1,873	1,964	1,826	1,806.2
Cheese (gr)	1,600	2,702	2,589	2,536	2,380.8
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	16,411	17,545	17,340	16,616	15,952.5
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	25,474	25,719	25,709	25,375	24,505.6
Olive oil (ml)	2,709	2,746	2,458	2,192	1,893.4
Cigarettes (unit)	130	125	118	121	118
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	3,724	4,401	4,679	4,686	4,090.6

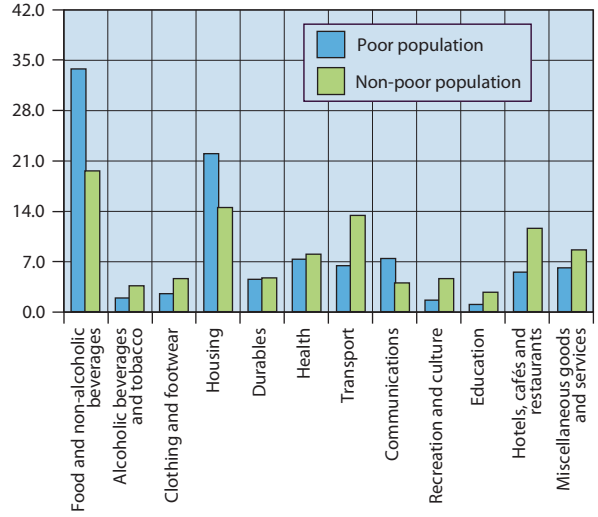
Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2023



3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2023

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
Total	**385.41**	**100.0**	**1,206.79**	**100.0**	**31.9**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	130.26	33.8	236.33	19.6	55.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	7.35	1.9	43.70	3.6	16.8
Clothing and footwear	9.56	2.5	55.91	4.6	17.1
Housing	84.93	22.0	175.13	14.5	48.5
Durables	17.27	4.5	56.59	4.7	30.5
Health	28.28	7.3	96.74	8.0	29.2
Transport	24.54	6.4	161.91	13.4	15.2
Communications	28.59	7.4	48.34	4.0	59.1
Recreation and culture	6.08	1.6	55.92	4.6	10.9
Education	3.80	1.0	32.87	2.7	11.6
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	21.21	5.5	139.73	11.6	15.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	23.53	6.1	103.63	8.6	22.7

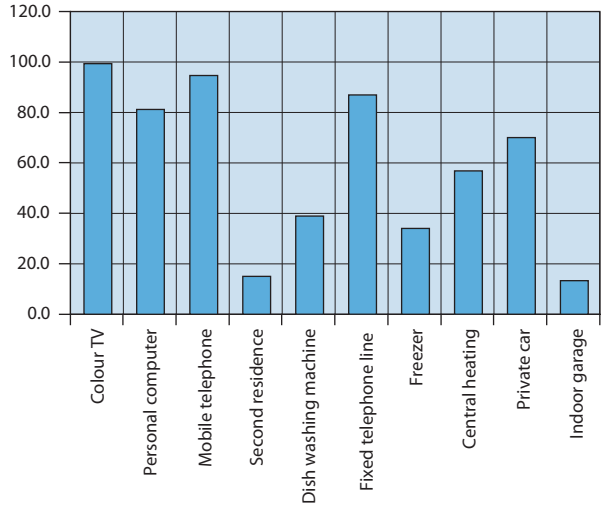
Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2023



4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Colour TV	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3
Personal computer	70.7	70.7	76.1	76.6	80.7
Mobile telephone	93.1	93.8	94.3	94.6	95.9
Second residence	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.9	16.2
Dish washing machine	37.9	38.1	39.0	38.9	38.5
Fixed telephone line	84.1	84.4	86.7	86.9	87.1
Freezer	32.1	32.2	33.5	34.0	34.0
Central heating	51.3	55.0	57.9	56.8	57.8
Private car	66.2	67.2	69.7	70.0	69.3
Indoor garage	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4

Housing amenities of households (%), 2023



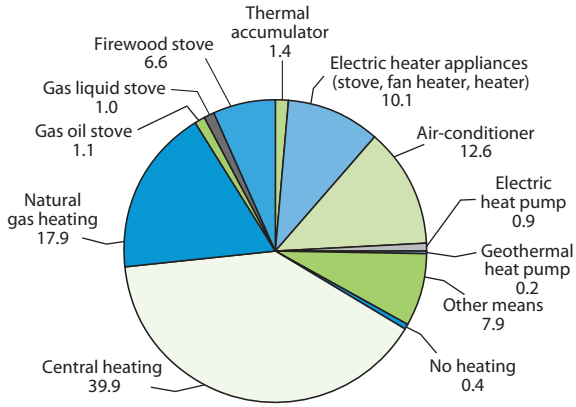
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4
2	18.6	18.7	18.7	19.0	19.6
3	46.5	46.2	44.5	44.4	44.4
4	24.3	24.1	24.9	24.8	23.6
5	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.8
6 +	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.1
Surface (m^2)					
≤ 40	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.5
41 - 60	14.9	14.5	12.3	12.5	13.4
61 - 100	56.1	57.3	58.5	58.3	59.4
101 +	25.5	24.7	26.1	26.1	24.8

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Central heating	37.1	39.8	40.8	39.6	39.9
Natural gas heating	14.2	15.2	17.1	17.3	17.9
Gas oil stove	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.1
Gas liquid stove	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.0
Firewood stove	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.7	6.6
Thermal accumulator	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	13.3	11.3	9.9	9.1	10.1
Air-conditioner	11.5	10.8	9.8	11.8	12.6
Electric heat pump		0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9
Geothermal heat pump		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other means	10.7	10.1	9.4	9.3	7.9
No heating	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2023





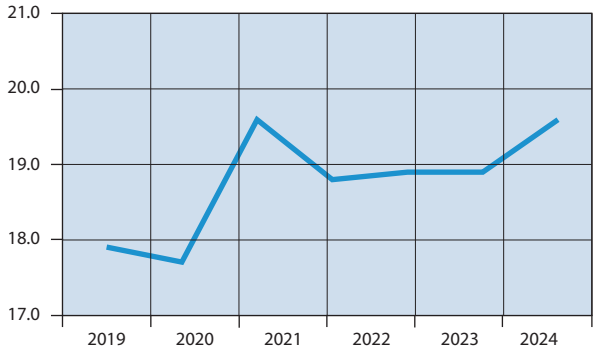
1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers(1), by sex and age group, 2019 - 2024

%

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)	**4,917**	**5,269**	**5,251**	**5,712**	**6,030**	**6,510**
By sex						
Total	17.9	17.7	19.6	18.8	18.9	19.6
Male	17.7	17.5	19.4	18.2	17.9	18.9
Female	18.0	17.8	19.8	19.4	19.8	20.2
By age group						
0 - 17	21.1	20.9	23.7	22.4	21.8	22.4
18 - 64	18.9	18.4	20.6	18.9	18.6	19.1
65 +	12.2	13.3	13.5	15.8	17.6	18.8

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers(1), by employment status, 2020 - 2024

%

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
By most frequent employment status(2)					
Employed persons	10.1	11.3	10.6	9.9	10.5
Not employed persons	22.1	23.9	24.0	25.6	26.0
Unemployed persons	45.3	45.4	43.6	48.0	49.2
Retired persons	10.0	10.6	11.0	12.5	13.6
Other inactive persons	25.1	27.3	29.1	31.4	31.9
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate(3)					
Total	10.0	11.1	10.6	9.8	10.5
Male	12.0	12.8	12.6	11.7	12.9
Female	7.1	8.6	7.8	7.3	7.3
Working time(2)					
Full-time	9.0	10.5	9.9	9.0	9.8
Part-time	21.1	21.0	18.4	21.8	20.6

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).
(2) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.
(3) It refers to persons aged 18 - 64 years.

3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment(1), 2020 - 2024

%

Educational attainment	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	24.4	25.7	25.9	27.5	28.2
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	16.9	19.3	18.6	18.5	19.1
First and second stage of tertiary education	7.1	7.9	7.2	6.7	7.1

(1) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.

4. Material and social deprivation by sex and age group (EU 2030 Target)[1][2], 2019 - 2024

%

Age group	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	**15.8**	**14.9**	**13.9**	**13.9**	**13.5**	**14.0**
0 - 17	18.2	19.0	16.1	15.5	15.6	13.9
18 - 64	16.4	15.3	14.6	14.6	13.5	14.4
65 +	12.1	10.6	10.3	10.8	12.3	12.8

(1) Material and social deprivation rate (EU 2030 Target) measures the percentage of the population experiencing an enforced lack of at least 7 out of 13 deprivation items and services related to the household and 6 related to the individual, due to incapacity to:
Household
- being confronted with payment arrears (on mortgage or rental payments, utility bills, hire purchase instalments or other loan payments),
- afford paying for one-week annual holiday,
- afford a meal with meat, chicken, fish or vegetarian equivalent, every second day,
- face unexpected expenses,
- have access to a car/van for personal use,
- keep home adequately warm in winter and cool in summer,
- replace worn-out furniture.

Individual
- have internet access,
- replace worn-out clothes by some new ones,
- have two pairs of properly fitting shoes (including a pair of all-weather shoes),
- spend a small amount of money on him/herself each week,
- get together with friends/family for a drink/meal, at least once a month,
- have regular leisure activities.

(2) Source : Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC). Data on the updated (EU 2030 Target) indicator are available since 2015.

5. Households with poor housing conditions[1], 2017 - 2020, 2023

%

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2023
Households with housing problems:					
Noise from neighhbours or street	20.1	19.3	19.7	20.1	21.2
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.5	13.5
Too dark rooms	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1
Lack of bath or shower	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

(1) Source: Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC). According to the new European (EU) Regulation 2019/1700, from 2023 onwards, the data of the table will not be available annually, but every three years.

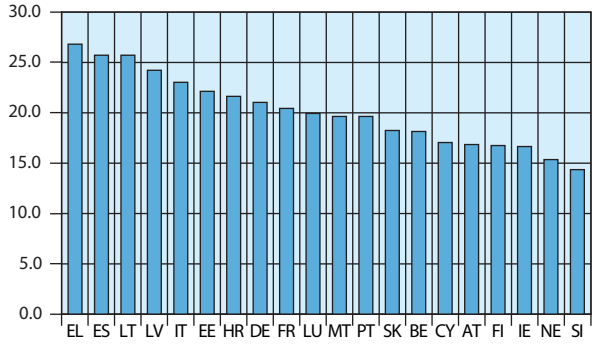
6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2020 - 2024

%

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	[1]21.5	21.7	21.6	21.3	21.0
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	16.7	17.3	17.5	17.7	16.9
Belgium (BE)	20.3	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.2
France (FR)	[1]19.0	19.0	[1]20.7	20.4	20.5
Germany (DE)	[1]20.4	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.1
Greece (EL)	27.4	28.3	26.3	26.1	26.9
Estonia (EE)	22.8	22.2	25.2	24.2	22.2
Ireland (IE)	[1]19.1	19.6	19.6	19.2	16.7
Spain (ES)	27.0	27.8	26.0	26.5	25.8
Italy (IT)	24.9	25.2	24.4	22.8	23.1
Croatia (HR)	20.5	20.9	19.9	[1]20.7	[1]21.7
Cyprus (CY)	17.6	17.3	16.7	16.7	[1]17.1
Latvia (LV)	25.1	26.1	26.0	25.6	24.3
Lithuania (LT)	24.5	23.5	24.6	24.3	*25.8
Luxembourg (LU)	[1]19.9	[1]21.1	[1]19.4	21.4	20.0
Malta (MT)	19.9	20.3	20.1	19.8	19.7
Netherlands (NE)	16.0	16.6	16.5	15.8	15.4
Portugal (PT)	20.0	22.4	20.1	20.1	19.7
Slovakia (SK)	13.8	15.6	16.5	17.6	18.3
Slovenia (SI)	14.3	13.2	13.3	13.7	14.4
Finland (FI)	14.9	14.2	[1]16.3	15.8	16.8
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	33.5	31.7	32.2	30.0	30.3
Denmark (DK)	[1]16.8	17.3	17.1	17.9	18.0
Hungary (HU)	19.4	19.4	18.4	19.7	20.2
Poland (PL)	17.0	16.8	15.9	16.3	16.0
Romania (RO)	35.6	34.4	34.4	32.0	27.9
Sweden (SE)	17.7	17.2	18.6	18.4	17.5
Czechia (CZ)	11.5	10.7	11.8	12.0	11.3

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
(1) Break in time series.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2024



Education

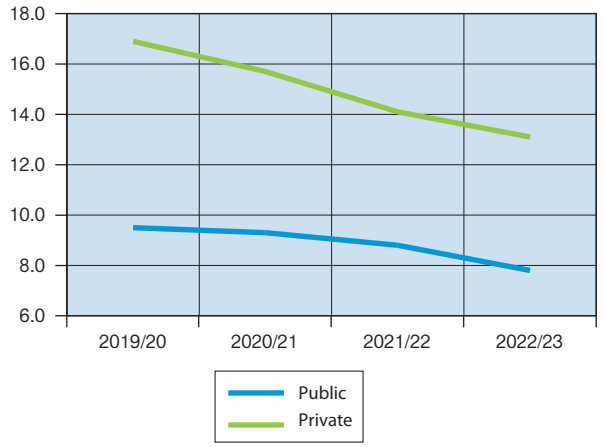


1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2019/20 - 2022/23

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
School units	5,607	5,626	5,718	5,658
Teaching staff (1)	16,483	17,938	19,209	21,055
Pupils	164,716	175,108	177,372	173,350
Public				
School units	4,937	4,904	4,901	4,838
Teaching staff (1)	15,391	16,615	17,488	19,188
Pupils	146,302	154,311	153,108	148,968
Pupils per kindergartner	9.5	9.3	8.8	7.8
Private				
School units	670	722	817	820
Teaching staff	1,092	1,323	1,721	1,867
Pupils	18,414	20,797	24,264	24,382
Pupils per kindergartner	16.9	15.7	14.1	13.1

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.

Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)

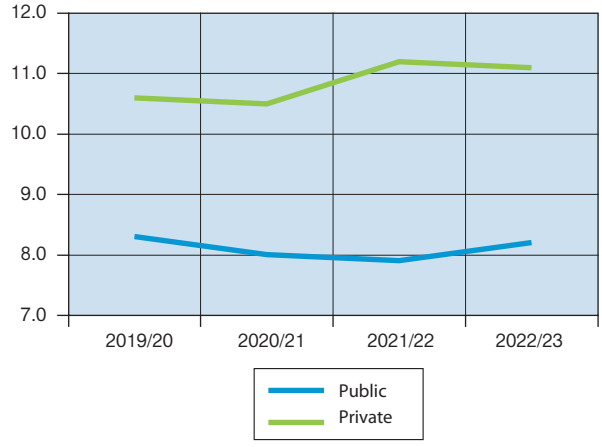


2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2019/20 - 2022/23

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
School units	4,429	4,402	4,361	4,354
Teaching staff (1)	73,722	74,673	72,557	68,589
Pupils	621,298	606,400	584,032	574,047
Public				
School units(2)	4,272	4,242	4,202	4,193
Teaching staff (1)	70,035	70,720	68,928	64,789
Pupils	582,271	564,836	543,398	531,762
Pupils per teacher	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.2
Private				
School units	157	160	159	161
Teaching staff	3,687	3,953	3,629	3,800
Pupils	39,027	41,564	40,634	42,285
Pupils per teacher	10.6	10.5	11.2	11.1

(1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
(2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

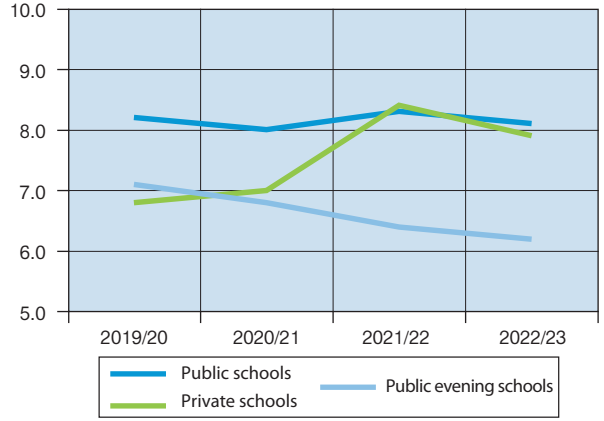


3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2019/20 - 2022/23

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
	Total			
School units	1,818	1,825	1,841	1,839
Teaching staff (1)	39,524	41,067	39,815	40,869
Pupils	320,822	328,582	332,413	331,114
Public				
School units(2)	1,724	1,727	1,732	1,731
Teaching staff (1)	37,196	38,559	37,396	38,313
Pupils	304,995	311,111	312,078	310,707
Pupils per teacher	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.1
	thereof, evening schools			
School units	74	74	74	73
Teaching staff (1)	672	658	650	632
Pupils	4,742	4,498	4,145	3,954
Pupils per teacher	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.2
Private				
School units	94	98	109	108
Teaching staff	2,328	2,508	2,419	2,556
Pupils	15,827	17,471	20,335	20,407
Pupils per teacher	6.8	7.0	8.4	7.9

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
(2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

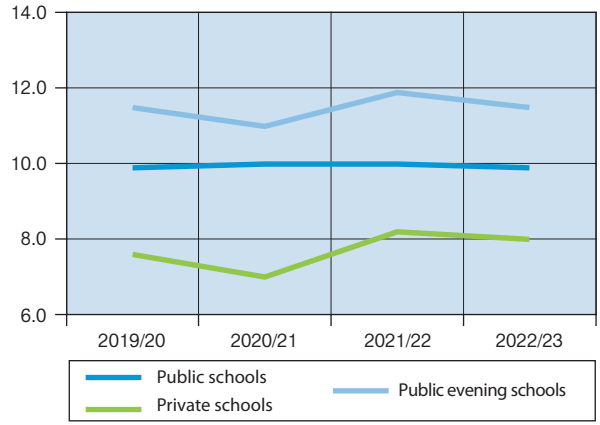


4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2019/20 - 2022/23

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
	Total			
School units	1,347	1,355	1,371	1,375
Teaching staff (1)	23,914	24,353	23,566	23,629
Pupils	233,627	230,295	231,076	230,334
Public				
School units(2)	1,261	1,262	1,268	1,269
Teaching staff (1)	22,058	22,216	21,511	21,432
Pupils	219,587	215,182	214,205	212,753
Pupils per teacher	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.9
	thereof, evening schools			
School units	73	74	77	76
Teaching staff (1)	442	422	385	372
Pupils	5,077	4,829	4,594	4,290
Pupils per teacher	11.5	11.0	11.9	11.5
Private				
School units	86	93	103	106
Teaching staff	1,856	2,137	2,055	2,197
Pupils	14,040	15,113	16,871	17,581
Pupils per teacher	7.6	7.0	8.2	8.0

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
(2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

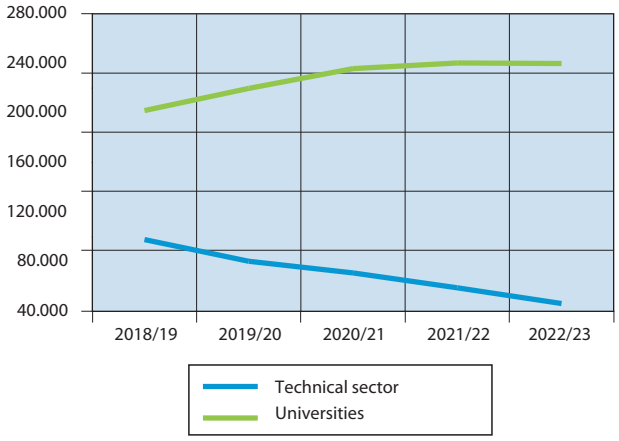


5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic years 2018/19 - 2022/23

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Teaching staff (1)	3,869	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Students(2)	86,473	(4)61,142	47,530	30,126	11,753
Graduates	9,870	(5)9,780	11,031	11,477	11,164

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 103,346 for 2018/19, 120,418 for 2019/20, 122,845 for 2020/21, 133,060 for 2021/22 and 136,650 for 2022/23.
(3) From the academic year 2019/2020 the teaching staff of TEI is recorded in the respective university departments where they were integrated.
(4) In the academic year 2019/2020 enrolled students at TEI are those students that entered Tertiary Education in the academic year 2018/2019 or in the previous years. Those students continue their studies under the abolished TEI curriculum and will graduate from the Technological Education sector.
(5) In the academic year 2019/2020 are the students that graduated from the Technological Sector after following the TEI curricilum.

Students: technical sector - universities

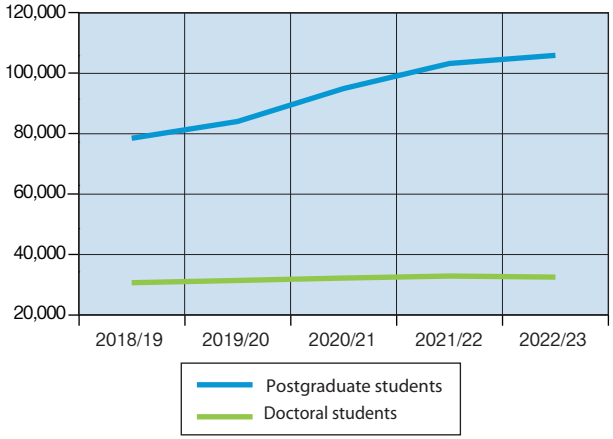


6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic years 2018/19 - 2022/23

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Teaching staff (1)	15,992	19,063	20,157	20,871	19,719
Students (2)	(4)237,241	263,145	286,266	292,862	292,235
Graduates	38,472	39,320	47,447	46,245	46,078
Postgraduate students	78,518	84,077	94,971	103,278	105,978
Master's degree holders (3)	19,106	20,577	22,950	25,650	28,588
Doctoral students	30,671	31,419	32,212	32,873	32,525
Doctorate holders	1,774	1,622	1,800	2,086	2,323

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 252,718 for 2018/19, 265,037 for 2019/20, 270,979 for 2021/22 and 287,741 for 2022/23.
(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.
(4) The increase in the number of students, in the academic year 2018/19, is due to the establishment and operation of the University of West Attica (Law 4521/2018).

Postgraduate students - Doctoral students



7. EU: School expectancy (1)(2), 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	17	17	18	18	18
Belgium (BE)	19	19	(2)(3)19	19	19
France (FR)	*17	*(4)17	*17	*17	*17
Germany (DE)	(2)18	19	(2)(3)19	19	19
Greece (EL)	19	20	20	…	…
Estonia (EE)	(2)18	(2)18	(2)18	(2)18	(2)18
Ireland (IE)	(2)20	19	19	19	19
Spain (ES)	18	18	18	19	19
Italy (IT)	(2)17	17	17	17	17
Croatia (HR)	17	18	18	18	18
Cyprus (CY)	17	17	17	18	18
Latvia (LV)	19	19	18	19	18
Lithuania (LT)	19	18	18	18	18
Luxembourg (LU)	15	15	15	15	15
Malta (MT)	16	16	16	16	16
Netherlands (NE)	19	(4)19	(4)19	(4)19	…
Portugal (PT)	17	18	18	18	*19
Slovakia (SK)	16	16	16	16	16
Slovenia (SI)	18	18	18	18	19
Finland (FI)	21	21	21	21	21
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	17	17	17	17	17
Denmark (DK)	20	20	20	20	20
Hungary (HU)	17	17	17	17	17
Poland (PL)	(4)18	(4)18	(2)(4)18	(2)(4)18	*(2)(4)18
Romania (RO)	…	…	…	…	15
Sweden (SE)	21	21	21	21	21
Czechia (CZ)	17	17	17	18	18

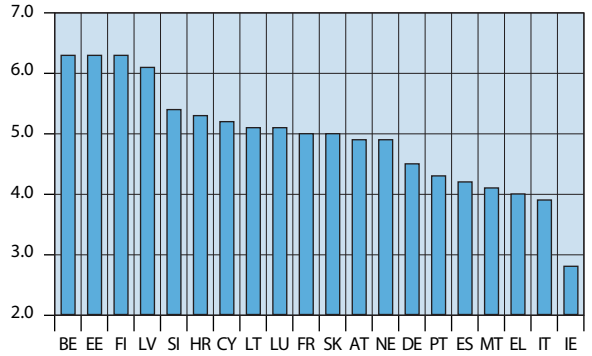
Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
… = No data available.
(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.
(2) Definition differs.
(3) Break in time series.
(4) Estimates.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9
Belgium (BE)	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	*6.3
France (FR)	*5.0	*5.2	*5.1	*5.0	*5.0
Germany (DE)	4.3	4.6	*4.5	*4.4	*4.5
Greece (EL)	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0
Estonia (EE)	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.3
Ireland (IE)	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8
Spain (ES)	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	*4.2
Italy (IT)	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9
Croatia (HR)	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.3
Cyprus (CY)	5.1	5.7	5.1	4.8	5.2
Latvia (LV)	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.1
Lithuania (LT)	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.1
Luxembourg (LU)	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.1
Malta (MT)	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.1
Netherlands (NE)	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9
Portugal (PT)	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	*4.3
Slovakia (SK)	*4.4	*4.7	*4.6	*4.7	*5.0
Slovenia (SI)	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4
Finland (FI)	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.3
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.1
Denmark (DK)	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.5
Hungary (HU)	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.3
Poland (PL)	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.5	5.0
Romania (RO)	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3
Sweden (SE)	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.2
Czechia (CZ)	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2023



1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
General health status					
Very good	46.6	46.9	47.8	47.4	47.0
Good	31.9	31.3	29.4	30.9	31.3
Fair	14.7	15.3	15.4	14.9	14.8
Bad	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.3
Very bad	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Long-standing health problems	**23.7**	**24.3**	**24.9**	**24.4**	**24.5**
Limitation in activities because of health problems					
Strongly limited	9.8	9.4	9.0	9.4	8.7
Limited	13.6	13.9	13.2	13.7	9.6

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Hospitals	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	
Beds	422.6	422.3	425.1	424.0	
Health centres	(1)2.9	(1)2.9	(1)3.0	(1)3.0	(1)3.0
Pharmacies	97.5	97.4	100.9	101.0	

(1) From 2020, the Health Units of the National Primary Health Care Network (PEDY, Law 4238/2014) which, by virtue of the Law 4486/2017, are included and renamed as health centres.

3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants[1], by group of specialty, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	**6.2**	**6.2**	**6.3**	**6.4**	**6.6**
General medicine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Surgical group of specialties	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Other specialties	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
Dentists	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

(1) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 1st January of the relevant year.

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures[1], 2018 - 2022

Fuctions	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Sickness	20.3	21.2	21.0	22.2	22.9
Disability	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8
Old age	54.1	53.7	53.3	52.2	51.8
Survivors[2]	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.9
Family/children	6.6	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.6
Unemployment	3.5	3.7	4.9	3.9	3.7
Housing	…	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Social exclusion[3]	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6

(1) ESSPROS: The European System of integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

(2) Including persons aged less than the minimum retirement age who have lost their spouse or close relative on whom they depended economically for their living. Including also persons, who receive a lump sum payment for funeral expenses or any other unfavourable condition they face because of the death of a family member.

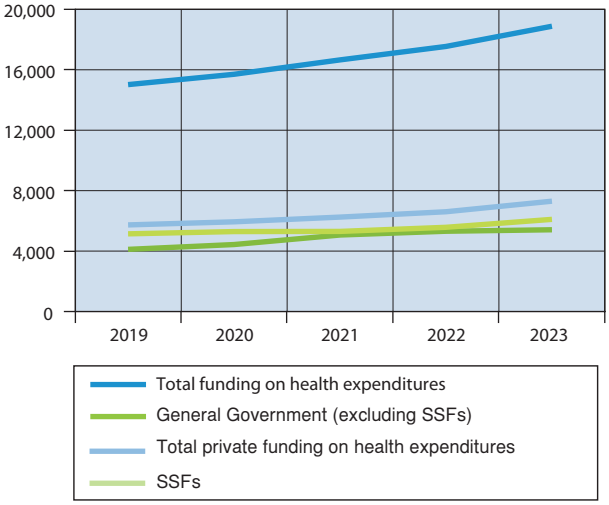
(3) Including most deprived persons, refugees, migrants, drug-addicts or alcoholics, victims of criminal actions, etc.

5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2019 - 2023

Million euro

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	**15,031.3**	**15,716.5**	**16,670.4**	**17,562.4**	**18,902.3**
General Government (excluding Social Security Funds - SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,108.6	4,428.3	5,059.4	5,309.8	5,407.8
SSFs (HF.1.2) (2)	5,137.6	5,288.4	5,298.9	5,571.2	6,097.9
Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)	**9,246.2**	**9,716.7**	**10,358.3**	**10,881.0**	**11,505.7**
Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)	**5,729.2**	**5,934.6**	**6,247.9**	**6,602.6**	**7,302.6**
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	672.3	678.2	693.5	712.4	818.5
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,056.9	5,256.4	5,554.4	5,890.2	6,484.1
Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)	**55.9**	**65.2**	**64.2**	**78.8**	**94.0**

Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)

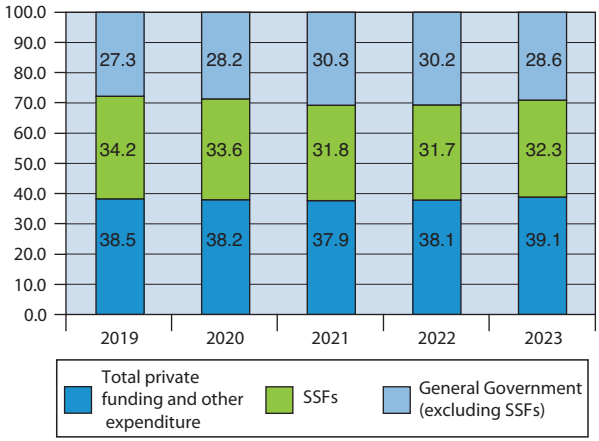


6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2019 - 2023

Million euro

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	**15,031.3**	**15,716.5**	**16,670.4**	**17,562.4**	**18,902.3**
General Government (excluding Social Security Funds - SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,108.6	4,428.3	5,059.4	5,309.8	5,407.8
(% of total expenditures)	27.3	28.2	30.3	30.2	28.6
SSFs (HF.1.2) (2)	5,137.6	5,288.4	5,298.9	5,571.2	6,097.9
(% of total expenditures)	34.2	33.6	31.8	31.7	32.3
Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2)	**9,246.2**	**9,716.7**	**10,358.3**	**10,881.0**	**11,505.7**
(% of total expenditures)	61.5	61.8	62.1	61.9	60.9
Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4)	**5,729.2**	**5,934.6**	**6,247.9**	**6,602.6**	**7,302.6**
(% of total expenditures)	38.1	37.8	37.5	37.6	38.6
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	672.3	678.2	693.5	712.4	818.5
(% of total expenditures)	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,056.9	5,256.4	5,554.4	5,890.2	6,484.1
(% of total expenditures)	33.6	33.4	33.3	33.5	34.3
Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5)	**55.9**	**65.2**	**64.2**	**78.8**	**94.0**
(% of total expenditures)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

Funding on health expenditures: percentage contribution by sector



1. Criminal offences committed[1], offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants[2], 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total of offences	**220,403**	**191,224**	**203,160**	**241,549**	**247,416**
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	*2,055*	*1,784*	*1,902*	*2,309*	*2,376*
Felonies (major offences)	10,928	8,086	8,561	10,202	10,121
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	*102*	*75*	*80*	*98*	*97*
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	209,475	183,138	194,599	231,347	237,295
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	*1,953*	*1,709*	*1,822*	*2,212*	*2,279*
Total of offenders[3]	**131,278**	**133,775**	**147,491**	**168,674**	**174,895**
Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants	*1,224*	*1,248*	*1,381*	*1,613*	*1,679*

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 1st January of the relevant year.

(3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unkown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

2. Percentage distribution of offences committed[1], by Regional Police Departments, 2019 - 2023

Regional Police Departments	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total of offences	**220,403**	**191,224**	**203,160**	**241,549**	**247,416**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8
Kentriki Makedonia	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.0
Thessaloniki	*16.2*	*15.8*	*15.0*	*14.7*	*15.1*
Dytiki Makedonia	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Ipeiros	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8
Thessalia	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.2
Sterea Ellada	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3
Ionia Nisia	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1
Dytiki Ellada	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.4
Peloponnisos	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.9
Attiki	50.8	48.6	48.6	47.7	45.3
Voreio Aigaio	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1
Notio Aigaio	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2
Kriti	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.4	5.7
Other Services[2]	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2

Source: Hellenic Police.
Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.
(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
(2) Services that are directly under the Chief of the Hellenic Police.

3. Criminal offences committed[1] and offenders by citizenship, sex and age group, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Offences	**220,403**	**191,224**	**203,160**	**241,549**	**247,416**
Felonies (major offences)	10,928	8,086	8,561	10,202	10,121
% of total offences	*5.0*	*4.2*	*4.2*	*4.2*	*4.1*
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	209,475	183,138	194,599	231,347	237,295
% of total offences	*95.0*	*95.8*	*95.8*	*95.8*	*95.9*
Offenders[2], identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)	**131,278**	**133,775**	**147,491**	**168,674**	**174,895**
By citizenship					
Nationals	93,786	100,388	113,760	136,803	143,719
% of the total identified offenders	*71.4*	*75.0*	*77.1*	*81.1*	*82.2*
Non-nationals	37,492	33,387	33,731	31,871	31,176
% of the total identified offenders	*28.6*	*25.0*	*22.9*	*18.9*	*17.8*

3. Criminal offences committed[1] and offenders by citizenship, sex and age group, 2019 - 2023 (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
By sex					
Males	110,328	110,875	120,212	138,105	143,449
Females	20,950	22,883	27,279	30,569	31,446
% of the total identified offenders	*16.0*	*17.1*	*18.5*	*18.1*	*18*
By age group					
7 - 12	370	262	295	276	152
13 - 17	6,462	6,153	6,086	7,230	11,670
18 - 20	9,460	8,696	8,379	9,718	6,271
21 - 24	13,615	12,585	13,170	13,430	12,892
25 - 29	15,946	15,448	15,505	16,706	16,356
30 - 34	15,557	14,844	15,783	16,907	16,920
35 - 44	30,816	32,488	34,384	37,910	38,433
45 - 59	26,975	28,599	33,587	37,925	40,003
60 +	12,077	14,700	20,146	28,572	32,198
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Juveniles[3] as % of the total identified offenders	*5.2*	*4.8*	*4.3*	*4.5*	*6.8*
Arrested or not					
Arrested	75,262	74,322	78,837	84,229	85,872
% of the total identified offenders	*57.3*	*55.6*	*53.5*	*49.9*	*49.1*
Males	65,829	64,594	67,230	71,412	72,368
Females	9,433	9,728	11,607	12,817	13,504
females as % of the total arrested offenders	*12.5*	*13.1*	*14.7*	*15.2*	*15.7*
Not arrested	56,016	59,436	68,654	84,445	89,023
% of the total identified offenders	*42.7*	*44.4*	*46.5*	*50.1*	*50.9*
Males	44,499	46,281	52,982	66,693	71,081
Females	11,517	13,155	15,672	17,752	17,942
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	*20.6*	*22.1*	*22.8*	*21.0*	*20.2*

Source: Hellenic Police.
Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.
(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unkown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.
(3) Juveniles: 7 - 17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide[1] per 100,000 inhabitants, 2019 - 2023

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.87	0.73	0.73	0.88	0.88
Belgium (BE)	…	…	…	…	…
France (FR)	1.12	1.03	1.08	1.21	1.30
Germany (DE)	0.75	0.94	0.84	0.82	0.93
Greece (EL)	0.73	0.73	0.73	1.12	0.83
Estonia (EE)	1.96	3.16	1.95	1.50	1.54
Ireland (IE)	0.65	0.64	0.43	0.87	0.64
Spain (ES)	0.71	0.63	0.61	0.69	0.69
Italy (IT)	0.53	0.48	0.51	0.55	0.57
Croatia (HR)	0.81	0.99	0.82	0.80	0.68
Cyprus (CY)	1.71	1.69	1.79	0.88	1.16
Latvia (LV)	3.39	3.67	3.01	3.57	2.50
Lithuania (LT)	3.36	3.61	2.58	2.39	2.62
Luxembourg (LU)	0.65	0.48	0.63	1.55	…
Malta (MT)	1.01	1.36	0.39	1.54	0.55
Netherlands (NE)	0.72	0.70	0.72	0.81	0.70
Portugal (PT)	0.71	0.79	0.80	0.72	…
Slovakia (SK)	1.39	1.15	1.01	0.77	1.14
Slovenia (SI)	0.67	0.52	0.43	0.62	0.57
Finland (FI)	1.47	1.76	1.28	1.24	0.99
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.19	0.99	1.29	1.11	1.15
Denmark (DK)	0.86	0.82	0.63	0.99	0.84
Hungary (HU)	0.65	0.83	0.78	0.98	0.73
Poland (PL)	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.72	0.85
Romania (RO)	1.26	1.45	1.27	1.30	1.11
Sweden (SE)	1.09	1.20	1.09	1.11	1.15
Czechia (CZ)	0.91	0.72	0.45	0.83	0.77

Source: Eurostat.
… = No data available.
(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

Culture – Tourism



1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2020 - 2024

	2020[1]	2021	2022	2023	2024
Museums	178	178	182	182	183
Visitors (thousands)	1,100.9	2,047.5	4,636.9	5,801.8	6,651.8
Archaeological sites	155	155	158	159	159
Visitors (thousands)	2,671.9	5,309.5	10,946.7	13,408.9	14,009.8

(1) The period 14/05/2020 - 16/06/2020 and 01/11/2020 - 31/12/2020, the museums and the archaeological sites were closed, due to the containment measures against the pandemic of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19).

2. Art galleries, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of individual exhibitions	391	135	168	291	331
Number of works of art	14,761	6,545	7,272	12,007	13,237
Number of collective exhibitions	268	151	145	213	168
Number of artists	7,951	3,727	4,440	4,267	3,973
Number of works of art	22,479	9,151	11,037	12,718	10,295

3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2020 - 2023

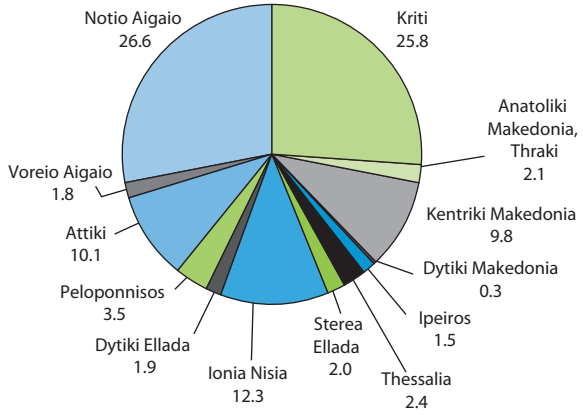
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of plays	1,150	1,100	2,139	2,254
Number of performances	3,820	1,650	4,283	5,241
Number of spectators (thousands)	1,146.3	868.9	1,827.5	2,385.9

4. Number of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2023

Thousands

Regions	2022	2023			Percentage change of overnight stays 2023/2022
		Total	Percentage distribution	Bed occupancy %	
Total	**101,901**	**112,498**	**100.0**	**54.7**	**10.4**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2,037	2,315	2.1	44.3	13.7
Kentriki Makedonia	9,836	11,044	9.8	53.3	12.3
Dytiki Makedonia	249	297	0.3	20.5	19.4
Ipeiros	1,463	1,742	1.5	37.8	19.1
Thessalia	2,414	2,656	2.4	40.2	10.0
Sterea Ellada	1,920	2,228	2.0	34.3	16.1
Ionia Nisia	12,058	13,809	12.3	65.4	14.5
Dytiki Ellada	1,741	2,118	1.9	39.6	21.6
Peloponnisos	3,442	3,960	3.5	39.4	15.0
Attiki	9,658	11,327	10.1	54.5	17.3
Voreio Aigaio	1,777	2,018	1.8	39.4	13.5
Notio Aigaio	28,479	29,954	26.6	57.5	5.2
Kriti	26,827	29,030	25.8	63.2	8.2

Percentage distribution of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2023



5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2019 - 2023

Thousands

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Overnight stays	**109,207**	**30,376**	**58,345**	**101,901**	**112,498**
Residents	16,802	8,556	10,774	15,254	17,351
Non residents	92,405	21,821	47,571	86,648	95,146
Hotel units:(1)					
Units	9,971	10,052	10,098	10,087	10,047
Rooms	433,689	438,294	441,536	443,835	444,389
Beds	856,347	869,250	879,255	885,624	887,748

(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

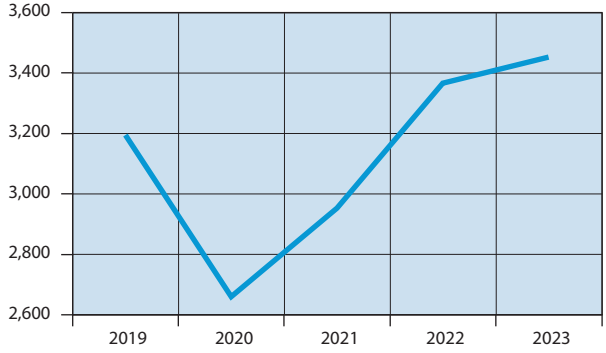
6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2019 - 2023

Thousands

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	**3,197.5**	**2,659.6**	**2,954.3**	**3,370.1**	**3,465.9**
Male	1,517.7	1,262.7	1,412.3	1,638.1	1,682.2
Female	1,679.9	1,396.9	1,542.0	1,732.0	1,783.7
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	413.4	388.2	436.7	442.2	488.3
25 - 44 »	1,098.0	885.1	1,012.1	1,178.6	1,134.1
45 - 64 »	1,182.6	973.5	1,077.2	1,207.0	1,267.4
65 +	503.5	412.8	428.4	542.1	576.1

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



7. EU: Number of resident tourists[1] on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2019 - 2023

Thousands

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4,557	2,862	3,430	4,619	4,615
Belgium (BE)	5,301	3,178	3,900	4,783	5,639
France (FR)	30,770	30,065	32,909	32,634	35,526
Germany (DE)	45,450	30,985	36,897	41,319	45,818
Greece (EL)	3,198	2,660	2,954	3,370	3,466
Estonia (EE)	496	226	271	432	482
Ireland (IE)	2,266	1,319	1,821	2,359	2,750
Spain (ES)	21,691	19,617	15,641	19,910	22,031
Italy (IT)	20,622	11,945	14,706	19,117	18,626
Croatia (HR)	1,363	962	1,059	1,289	1,303
Cyprus (CY)	[2]437	[2]244	[2]279	[2]351	[2]395
Latvia (LV)	480	267	304	511	579
Lithuania (LT)	656	256	276	545	603
Luxembourg (LU)	230	312	358	400	404
Malta (MT)	231	82	115	221	183
Netherlands (NE)	10,800	7,539	9,698	10,805	11,050
Portugal (PT)	3,145	2,253	2,711	2,852	3,183
Slovakia (SK)	2,529	929	1,091	1,782	1,821
Slovenia (SI)	962	721	724	937	891
Finland (FI)	2,915	2,109	2,306	2,667	2,609
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,627	1,109	1,072	1,070	1,369
Denmark (DK)	1,983	1,141	…	1,259	2,185
Hungary (HU)	3,229	1,639	2,074	2,655	2,912
Poland (PL)	13,560	8,614	11,117	12,722	14,063
Romania (RO)	2,034	1,149	1,709	1,834	1,675
Sweden (SE)	5,242	3,737	4,404	4,523	2,224
Czechia (CZ)	5,496	4,115	4,633	5,077	5,137

Source: Eurostat.
… = No data available.
(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.
(2) Estimates.

Information and communication technologies

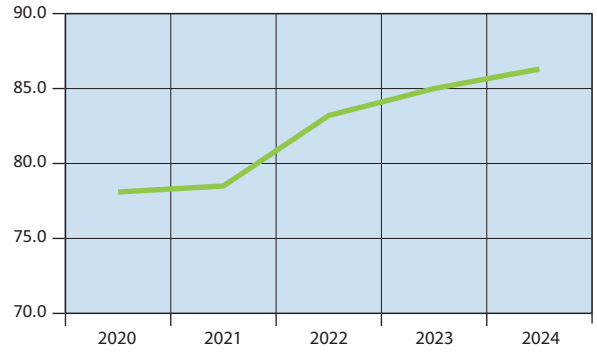


1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2020 - 2024[1]

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population aged 16 - 74 years accessing the internet	78.1	78.5	83.2	85.0	86.3

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having internet access

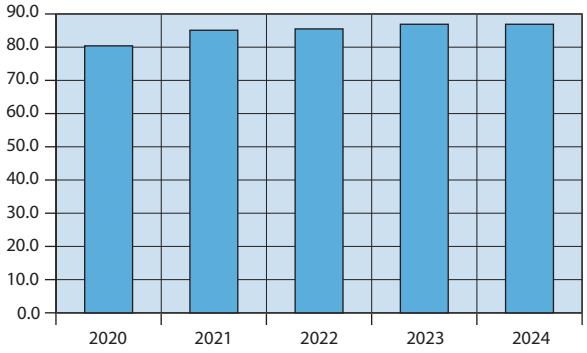


2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Households with internet access at home	80.4	85.1	85.5	86.9	86.9
Narrowband connection [1]	1.0	0.1	…	…	…
Broadband connection [2]	99.5	99.9	…	…	…

… = No data available.
(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS), using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.
(2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

Percentage of households with internet access at home



3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2020 - 2024[1]

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Communication					
Sending / receiving e-mails	74.2	81.5	81.3	79.4	82.5
Making calls or video calls over the internet	72.3	83.2	84.4	84.1	85.8
Social networking	76.0	79.1	80.6	80.1	79.6
Information search and online services					
Finding information about goods and services	88.9	89.1	89.2	89.1	92.0
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	88.5	90.4	88.6	89.2	88.4
Finding information or using health related services	66.6	74.6	68.1	57.3	69.1
Entertainment					
Playing / downloading games and music	75.9	…	77.4	…	76.9
Other online services					
Internet banking	46.8	54.0	59.9	61.2	62.8
e-government					
Use of e-government services	[2]52.9	[3]55.0	[4]66.4	[5]67.0	[6]66.3
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	[2]66.2	[3]66.1	[4]60.0	[5]70.1	[6]60.0
Downloading official forms	[2]40.3	[3]55.4	[4]70.2	[5]64.0	[6]63.8
Sending filled in forms	[2]34.1	[3]46.3	[4][7]13.7	[5][7]12.1	[6][7]16.8

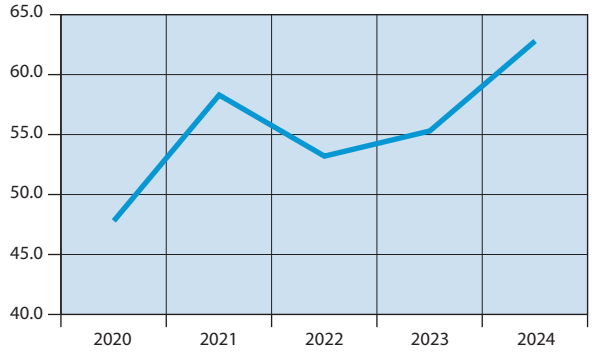
… = No data available.
(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.
(2) Data refer to the period April 2019 - March 2020.
(3) Data refer to the period April 2020 - March 2021.
(4) Data refer to the period April 2021 - March 2022.
(5) Data refer to the period April 2022 - March 2023.
(6) Data refer to the period April 2023 - March 2024.
(7) Data refer only to the submission of the tax declarations by the tax payers themselves.

4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2020 - 2024(1)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	47.8	58.3	53.2	55.3	62.8

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet

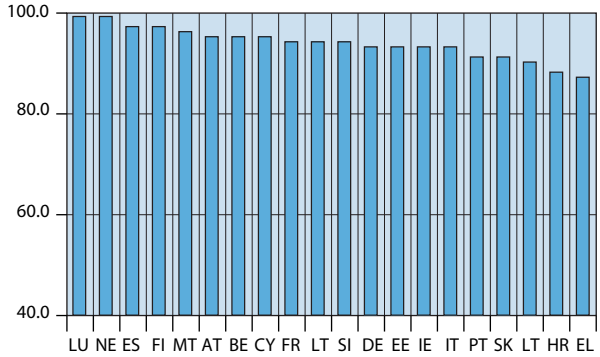


5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	(2)91	(1)92	92	93	94
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	90	95	93	95	95
Belgium (BE)	91	92	94	94	95
France (FR)	…	93	92	93	94
Germany (DE)	96	(1)92	91	92	93
Greece (EL)	80	85	85	87	87
Estonia (EE)	90	92	92	93	93
Ireland (IE)	92	(1)98	…	94	93
Spain (ES)	95	96	96	96	97
Italy (IT)	88	90	91	92	93
Croatia (HR)	85	86	86	90	88
Cyprus (CY)	93	93	94	92	95
Latvia (LV)	90	91	91	93	94
Lithuania (LT)	82	87	88	89	90
Luxembourg (LU)	94	99	98	99	99
Malta (MT)	90	91	93	94	96
Netherlands (NE)	97	99	98	99	99
Portugal (PT)	84	87	88	89	91
Slovakia (SK)	86	90	91	91	91
Slovenia (SI)	90	93	93	94	94
Finland (FI)	96	97	98	97	97
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	79	84	87	89	92
Denmark (DK)	95	96	95	96	97
Hungary (HU)	88	91	91	93	95
Poland (PL)	90	92	93	93	96
Romania (RO)	86	89	89	92	95
Sweden (SE)	94	93	94	95	95
Czechia (CZ)	88	89	91	93	95

Source: Eurostat.
··· = No data available.
(1) Break in time series.
(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with interntet access at home, 2024





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