

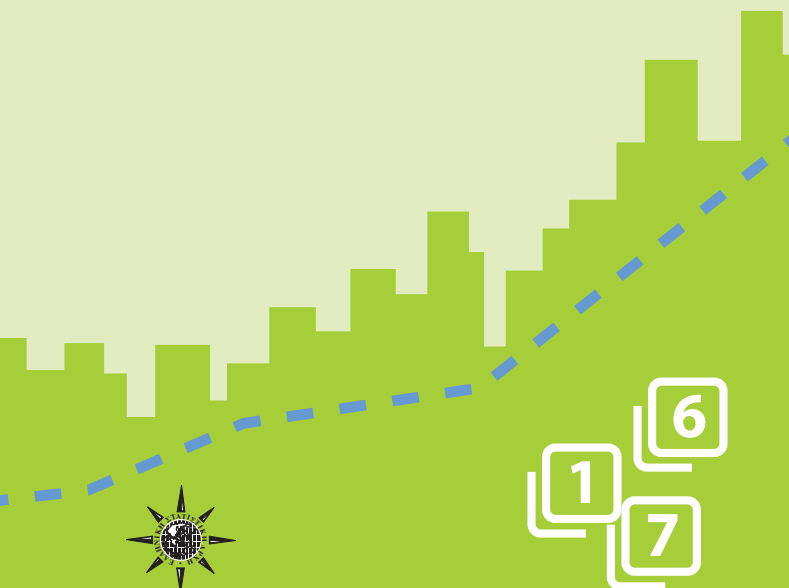


HELLENIC REPUBLIC

# HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

# GREECE IN FIGURES

January - March 2023



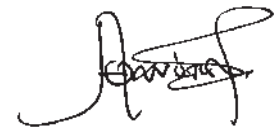
## FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures**, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: [data.dissem@statistics.gr](mailto:data.dissem@statistics.gr)). We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos  
President of ELSTAT

Chapter 1  
Revised: Table 2

Chapter 2  
New: Table 8  
Revised: Tables 3, 4, 12

Chapter 3: Economic data  
New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 2a, 3, 3a, 4a, 4b, 7a, 14  
New: Tables 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13  
Revised: Tables 7, 10

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing  
New and revised: Table 10  
New: Table 11

Chapter 5: Manufacturing  
New and revised: Tables 2, 4

Chapter 6: Construction  
New and revised: Tables 3, 4  
New: Tables 1, 2

Chapter 7: Trade  
New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8  
New: Table 5  
Revised: Table 9

Chapter 8: Transport  
New and revised: Table 1  
New: Tables 2, 4

Chapter 9: Labour market  
New and revised: Table 10  
New: Tables 1, 1a, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5a, 6, 6a, 7, 7a, 8, 9

Chapter 11: Poverty-Inequality  
New and revised: Table 6  
Revised: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Chapter 12: Education  
New and revised: Table 8

Chapter 13: Health  
New and revised: Table 2  
New: Tables 5, 6

Chapter 14: Justice  
New: Tables 1, 2, 3  
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Chapter 16: Information and communication technologies  
New and revised: Table 5

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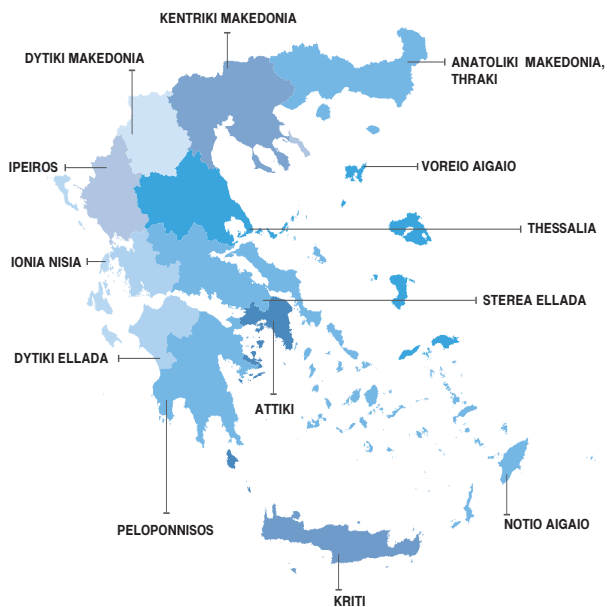
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## Land and climate

## Greece by regions



## 1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>132,049</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Makedonia	19,166
Dytiki Makedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Sterea Ellada	15,561
Ionia Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece<sup>(1)</sup>

2021 Population - Housing Census

Islands	Resident Population	Islands	Resident Population
Kriti	624,408	Limnos	16,411
Evia	207,726	Thira	15,480
Rodos	125,113	Paros	14,520
Kerkyra	99,134	Thassos	13,104
Lesvos	83,755	Aigina	12,911
Chios	50,361	Mykonos	10,704
Zakynthos	41,180	Tinos	8,934
Salamina	37,220	Ikaria	8,843
Kos	37,089	Andros	8,826
Kefallinia	36,064	Leros	7,992
Samos	32,642	Karpathos	6,567
Lefkada	21,900	Skiathos	5,802
Syros	21,124	Milos	5,302
Naxos	20,578	Skopelos	4,518
Kalymnos	17,752	Spetses	3,748

(1) For Municipalities that encompass more than one islands, the population refers to the total population of all of the islands of the relevant Municipality.

## 3. Principal mountains of Greece

Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

#### 4. Principal lakes of Greece

Lakes	Surface (km <sup>2</sup> )	Lakes	Surface (km <sup>2</sup> )
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani <sup>(1)</sup>	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa <sup>(1)</sup>	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa <sup>(1)</sup>	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

#### 5. Principal rivers of Greece

Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Achelooos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros <sup>(1)</sup>	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos <sup>(1)</sup>	130	Axios <sup>(1)</sup>	76
Strymonas <sup>(1)</sup>	118	Aoos <sup>(1)</sup>	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

#### 6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2021

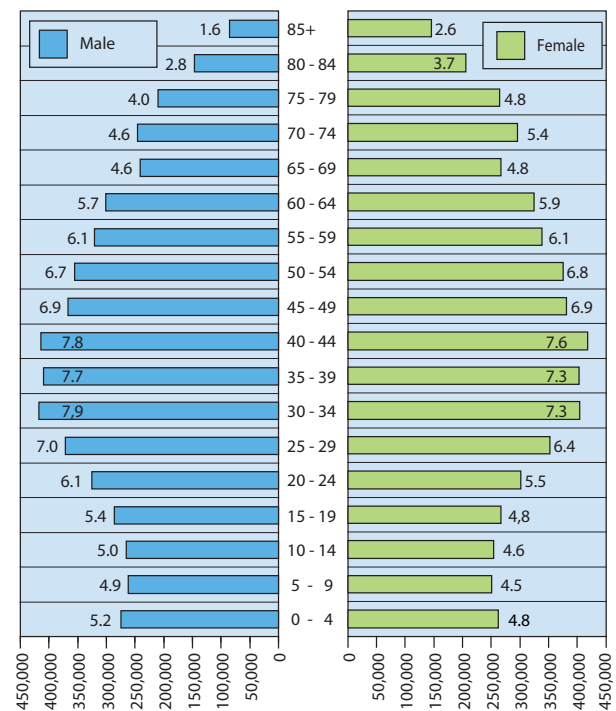
Month	Elefsina	Thessa- loniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	11.2	8.2	12.1	14.0	14.2	14.2
February	11.2	9.2	12.1	13.6	14.8	13.5
March	12.4	10.1	12.2	13.6	14.4	13.6
April	16.4	14.0	15.2	16.8	17.9	17.7
May	23.7	21.7	21.0	21.9	22.7	21.9
June	26.6	25.5	25.9	25.2	25.6	25.0
July	31.3	29.6	29.7	28.0	29.3	28.2
August	30.9	29.3	29.4	28.4	30.0	28.6
September	25.2	22.9	24.1	24.5	25.8	24.7
October	18.2	15.1	18.1	19.6	21.9	20.0
November	16.3	13.7	17.1	17.5	19.1	18.2
December	10.6	7.1	11.0	13.8	14.3	13.8

Source: National Meteorological Service.

## Population

1. Resident Population by gender and age group 2011 Population - Housing Census			
Age group	2011		
	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>5,303,223</b>	<b>5,513,063</b>
0 - 9	1,049,839	537,220	512,619
10 - 19	1,072,705	552,173	520,532
20 - 29	1,350,868	696,744	654,124
30 - 39	1,635,304	827,542	807,762
40 - 49	1,581,095	781,112	799,983
50 - 59	1,391,854	677,018	714,836
60 - 69	1,134,045	543,421	590,624
70 - 79	1,017,242	456,247	560,995
80 +	583,334	231,746	351,588

Age groups: population and percent share by gender

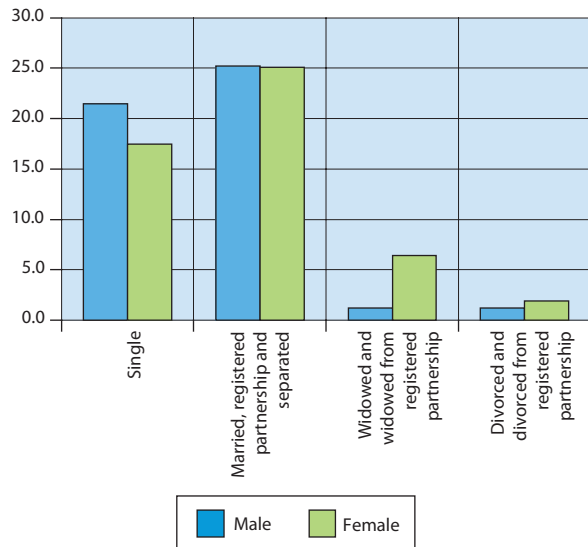




**2. Resident Population by age**  
2011 Population -

Age group	Total	Single	Married	Widowed
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>4,227,476</b>	<b>5,364,763</b>	<b>820,449</b>
0 - 9	1,049,839	1,049,839	—	—
10 - 19	1,072,705	1,065,587	6,682	25
20 - 29	1,350,868	1,088,641	249,239	938
30 - 39	1,635,304	564,167	1,001,092	6,185
40 - 49	1,581,095	229,198	1,201,808	23,823
50 - 59	1,391,854	107,188	1,107,123	67,826
60 - 69	1,134,045	57,888	879,876	138,445
70 - 79	1,017,242	41,580	671,947	277,382
80 +	583,334	23,388	246,996	305,825

**Percentage distribution of Resident Population by gender and marital status**



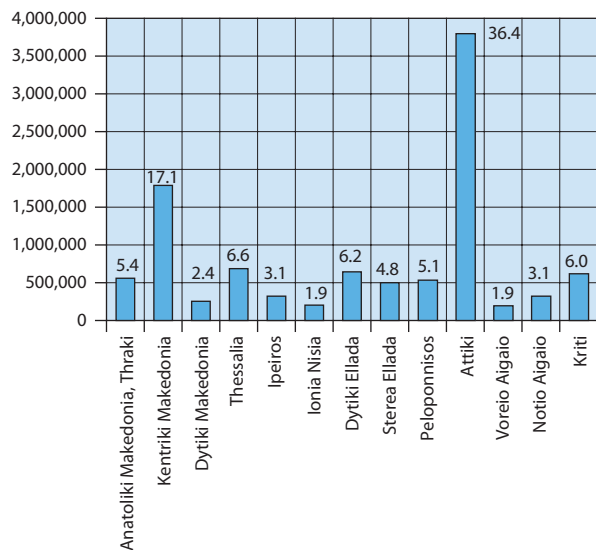
**group and marital status**  
Housing Census

Divorced	Under registered partnership	Separated	Widowed from registered partnership	Divorced from registered partnership
<b>331,686</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>69,737</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>332</b>
—	—	—	—	—
271	43	89	5	3
7,494	392	4,107	16	41
49,611	513	13,641	16	79
103,719	441	21,962	20	124
92,070	241	17,326	18	62
49,033	99	8,679	2	23
23,023	28	3,281	1	—
6,465	8	652	—	—

### 3. Resident Population by gender and region 2021 Population - Housing Census

Region	Total	Male	Female	Percent over total region	
				Male	Female
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>10,482,487</b>	<b>5,125,977</b>	<b>5,356,510</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>51.1</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	562,201	275,804	286,397	49.1	50.9
Kentriki Makedonia	1,795,669	867,180	928,489	48.3	51.7
Dytiki Makedonia	254,595	126,869	127,726	49.8	50.2
Thessalia	688,255	338,586	349,669	49.2	50.8
Ipeiros	319,991	157,708	162,283	49.3	50.7
Ionia Nisia	204,532	101,125	103,407	49.4	50.6
Dytiki Ellada	648,220	325,314	322,906	50.2	49.8
Stereia Ellada	508,254	254,511	253,743	50.1	49.9
Peloponnisos	539,535	270,495	269,040	50.1	49.9
Attiki	3,814,064	1,837,343	1,976,721	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	194,943	97,765	97,178	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	327,820	164,669	163,151	50.2	49.8
Kriti	624,408	308,608	315,800	49.4	50.6

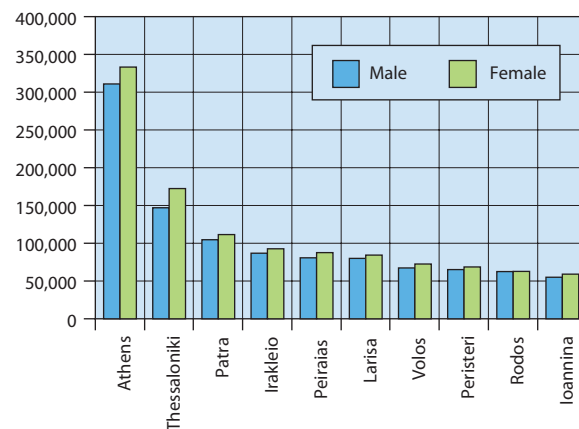
#### Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region



### 4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece 2021 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	Total	Male	Female	Percent share	
				Male	Female
Athens	643,452	310,569	332,883	48.3	51.7
Thessaloniki	319,045	146,820	172,225	46.0	54.0
Patra	215,922	104,541	111,381	48.4	51.6
Irakleio	179,302	86,743	92,559	48.4	51.6
Peiraias	168,151	80,642	87,509	48.0	52.0
Larisa	164,095	79,869	84,226	48.7	51.3
Volos	139,670	67,232	72,438	48.1	51.9
Peristeri	133,630	65,077	68,553	48.7	51.3
Rodos	125,113	62,448	62,665	49.9	50.1
Ioannina	113,978	54,951	59,027	48.2	51.8

#### Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece

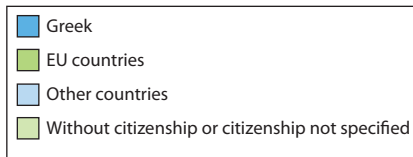
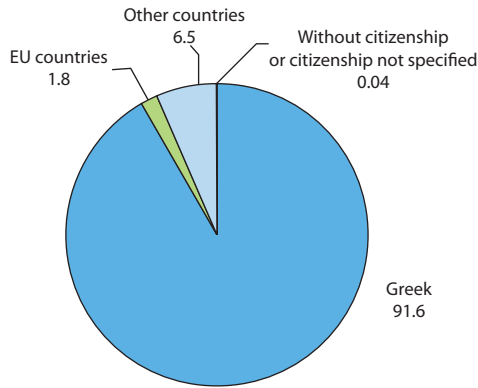


**5. Resident Population by citizenship group**  
2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship group	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>
Greek <sup>(1)</sup>	9,904,286
EU countries	199,121
Non EU countries	530,244
Africa	25,850
Caribbean, South or Central America	2,564
North America	7,248
Asia	138,274
Oceania	1,994
Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or not declared	6,705

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

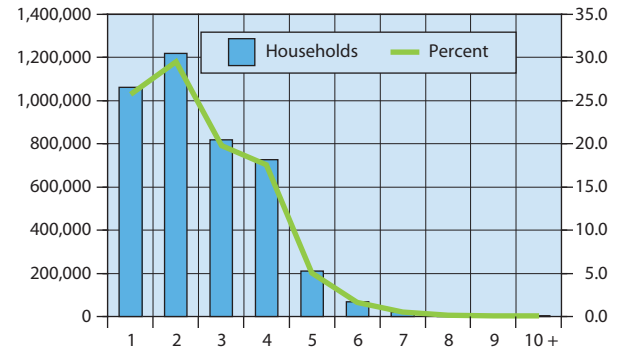
**Resident Population by citizenship group (%)**



**6. Households by size**  
2011 Population - Housing Census

Number of members	Households
	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,134,540</b>
1 member	1,061,547
2 members	1,218,466
3 »	817,921
4 »	726,554
5 »	209,569
6 »	68,602
7 »	20,273
8 »	7,511
9 members	1,881
10 and over	2,216

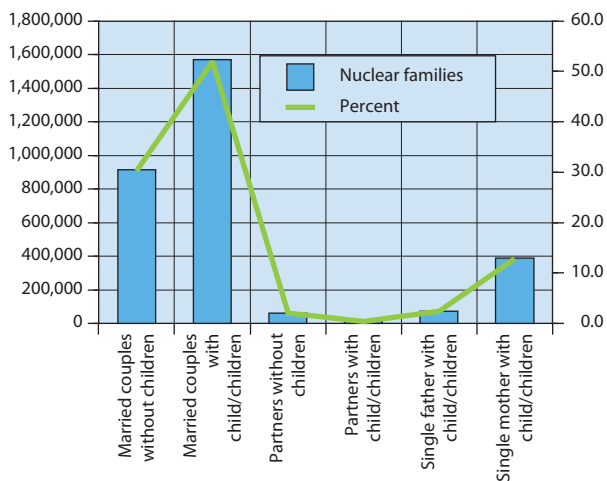
**Households by size**



**7. Nuclear families by type**  
2011 Population - Housing Census

Type	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,021,425</b>
Married couples without children	913,279
Married couples with child/children	1,570,422
Partners without children	61,630
Partners with child/children	12,319
Single father with child/children	74,438
Single mother with child/children	389,337

**Nuclear families by type**



**8. Demographic indicators<sup>(1)</sup>, 2017 - 2021**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Age dependency ratio	56.5	56.9	57.3	57.7	57.5
Ageing ratio	150.3	152.5	155.0	157.8	166.8
Mean age of mother at birth	31.5	31.5	31.7	31.7	32.0
Total fertility rate	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Total mortality rate	11.6	11.2	11.7	12.3	13.7
Infant mortality rate	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.5

(1) Age dependency ratio: the ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65 years and over) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64 years).

Ageing ratio: the number of persons aged 65 years and over per hundred persons under the age of 15.

Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.

Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.

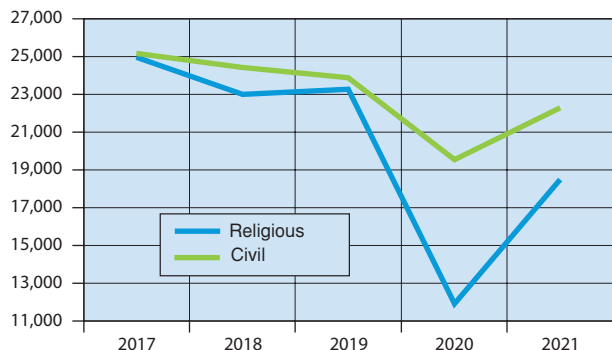
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

**9. Marriages by type<sup>(1)</sup>. Registered partnerships, 2017 - 2021**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,138</b>	<b>47,428</b>	<b>47,137</b>	<b>31,475</b>	<b>40,759</b>
Religious	24,975	23,010	23,278	11,935	18,487
Civil	25,163	24,418	23,859	19,540	22,272
Registered partnerships	4,921	6,369	7,924	8,986	11,550

(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

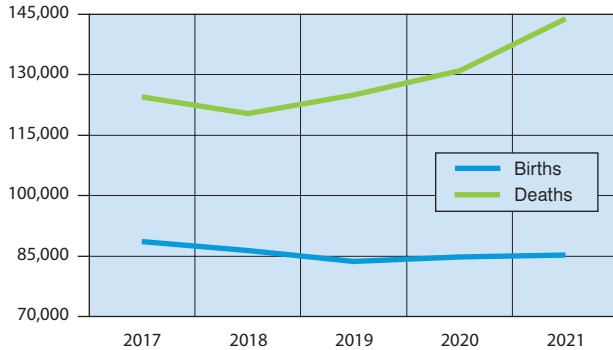
**Marriages by type**



## 10. Births - Deaths, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Births	88,553	86,440	83,756	84,764	85,346
Deaths	124,495	120,296	124,954	131,064	143,919
Difference	-35,942	-33,856	-41,198	-46,300	-58,573

## Births - Deaths

11. Divorces, 2013 - 2017<sup>(4)</sup>

	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(2)</sup>	2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,717</b>	<b>14,427</b>	<b>15,600</b>	<b>11,013</b>	<b>19,190</b>
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	12,823	11,651	12,075	8,504	13,865
Contested divorce	3,883	2,755	3,519	<sup>(3)</sup> 2,509	5,325
Serious breakdown of marital relationship	899	692	802	<sup>(3)</sup> 521	1,012
4-year/2-year separation	2,984	2,063	2,717	<sup>(3)</sup> 1,979	4,264
Not reported <sup>(1)</sup>	11	21	6	9	49
Duration of marriage					
up to 2 years	353	320	263	223	237
2 - 4 years	2,246	1,884	1,869	1,181	1,904
5 - 9 years	3,824	3,329	3,648	2,663	4,245
10 +	10,091	8,738	9,646	6,929	12,804
Not declared	203	156	174	17	—

- (1) From 2016 onwards, "contested divorces" also include "other divorces" and divorces whose cause was not reported.
- (2) The decrease in the number of divorces is due to the abstention of lawyers during the first semester of the year.
- (3) Revised data.
- (4) Due to the change of the administrative source providing data on divorces for the years 2018, 2009 and 2019, the compilation of the relevant statistics has not yet been completed.

## 12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2019 - 2021

Countries	Male			Female		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	<sup>*(1)(2)</sup> 78.5	<sup>*(2)</sup> 77.5	<sup>*(1)(2)</sup> 77.2	<sup>*(1)(2)</sup> 84.0	<sup>*(2)</sup> 83.2	<sup>*(1)(2)</sup> 82.9
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	79.7	78.9	78.8	84.2	83.6	83.7
Belgium (BE)	79.8	78.5	79.4	84.3	83.0	84.3
France (FR)	<sup>*</sup> 79.9	<sup>*</sup> 79.2	<sup>*</sup> 79.3	<sup>*</sup> 85.9	<sup>*</sup> 85.3	<sup>*</sup> 85.5
Germany (DE)	79.0	78.7	78.4	83.7	83.5	83.3
Greece (EL)	79.2	78.8	77.4	84.2	83.9	82.9
Estonia (EE)	74.5	74.4	72.7	83.0	83.0	81.4
Ireland (IE)	<sup>(2)</sup> 80.8	80.8	80.5	<sup>(2)</sup> 84.7	84.4	84.3
Spain (ES)	81.1	79.6	80.4	86.7	85.2	86.2
Italy (IT)	<sup>(1)</sup> 81.4	80.0	80.5	<sup>(1)</sup> 85.7	84.5	84.9
Croatia (HR)	75.5	74.7	<sup>(1)</sup> 73.6	81.6	80.9	<sup>(1)</sup> 79.8
Cyprus (CY)	80.3	80.4	79.2	84.4	84.4	83.4
Latvia (LV)	70.9	70.6	68.2	80.1	80.0	78.0
Lithuania (LT)	71.6	70.1	69.5	81.2	80.1	78.8
Luxembourg (LU)	80.2	79.9	80.5	85.2	84.5	84.8
Malta (MT)	81.2	80.3	<sup>*</sup> 80.8	84.6	84.5	<sup>*</sup> 84.3
Netherlands (NE)	80.6	79.7	79.7	83.7	83.1	83.0
Portugal (PT)	78.7	78.0	<sup>*(1)</sup> 78.5	84.8	84.1	<sup>*(1)</sup> 84.4
Slovakia (SK)	74.3	73.5	71.2	81.2	80.4	78.2
Slovenia (SI)	78.7	77.8	77.7	84.5	83.4	83.8
Finland (FI)	79.3	79.2	79.3	84.8	84.8	84.6
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	71.6	70.0	68.0	78.8	77.5	75.1
Denmark (DK)	79.5	79.7	79.6	83.5	83.6	83.3
Hungary (HU)	73.1	72.3	70.7	79.7	79.0	77.8
Poland (PL)	74.1	<sup>*(2)</sup> 72.5	<sup>*(2)</sup> 71.6	81.9	<sup>*(2)</sup> 80.7	<sup>*(2)</sup> 79.6
Romania (RO)	<sup>(2)</sup> 71.9	<sup>(2)</sup> 70.4	<sup>(2)</sup> 69.2	<sup>(2)</sup> 79.5	<sup>(2)</sup> 78.3	<sup>(2)</sup> 76.6
Sweden (SE)	81.5	80.6	81.3	84.8	84.2	84.9
Czechia (CZ)	76.4	75.3	<sup>(1)</sup> 74.1	82.2	81.3	<sup>(1)</sup> 80.5

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

## Economic data



1. Selected economic			
	2016	2017	2018
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>			
<i>Domestic economy</i>			
GDP at constant prices of 2015	-0.5	1.1	1.7
Total domestic demand (contribution)	0.4	0.8	1.4
Private consumption	-0.6	2.5	1.7
Public consumption	-0.1	-1.1	-3.5
Gross fixed capital formation	2.3	8.5	-4.3
Exports of goods and services	-0.4	8.5	9.1
Imports of goods and services	2.2	7.4	8.1
GDP deflator	-0.6	0.3	-0.2
GDP at current prices (billion €)	174.5	176.9	179.6
GDP at current prices	-1.1	1.4	1.5
CPI <sup>(1)</sup> (annual average)	-0.8	1.1	0.6
HICP <sup>(2)</sup> (annual average)	0.0	1.1	0.8
Core Inflation <sup>(3)</sup> (annual average)	-0.4	0.0	0.0
Unemployment (annual average rate)	23.5	21.5	19.3
<i>(% of GDP)</i>			
<i>Public finance (General Government)</i>			
Total revenues	50.1	49.1	49.5
Total expenditures	49.9	48.5	48.5
Primary expenditures	46.7	45.4	45.1
Overall balance	0.2	0.6	0.9
Primary balance	3.4	3.7	4.3
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(4)</sup>	180.5	179.5	186.4
<i>Balance of payments<sup>(5)(6)</sup></i>			
Current account balance	-1.7	-1.9	-2.9
Trade and services balance	-1.0	-1.0	-1.8
Exports of goods and services	31.2	34.9	38.7
Imports of goods and services	32.1	35.9	40.5
Secondary income balance	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Primary income balance	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0
Net international investment position	-139.1	-143.4	-148.6
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>			
<i>Interest rates and credit<sup>(5)</sup></i>			
Lending rate <sup>(7)</sup>	5.4	5.1	4.8
Credit to private sector <sup>(8)</sup>	-1.5	-0.8	-1.1
<i>Exchange rates<sup>(5)</sup></i>			
Nominal effective exchange rate	1.3	1.4	2.1
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	0.5	0.6	0.6

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.

(2) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices.

(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.

(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(5) Source: Bank of Greece.

(6) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).

(7) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(8) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

(9) GDP (and components) data for the years 2010 - 2021 have been revised with 2015 as base year. The revision of data for the years 1995 - 2009 is in progress and thus there is a break in year 2010 in the series of current prices and in year 2011 in the series of constant previous year prices.

indicators, 2016 - 2022 <sup>(9)</sup>				
	2019	2020	2021	2022
	1.9	-9.0	8.4	5.9
	1.2	-3.4	7.7	8.7
	1.9	-7.7	5.8	7.8
	2.1	2.6	2.2	-1.6
	-2.2	1.1	20.0	11.7
	4.9	-21.5	24.1	4.9
	2.9	-7.3	17.7	10.2
	0.2	-0.9	1.3	8.1
	183.4	165.4	181.7	208.0
	2.1	-9.8	9.8	14.5
	0.3	-1.2	1.2	9.6
	0.5	-1.3	0.6	9.3
	0.5	-0.7	-0.6	3.5
	17.3	16.3	14.7	12.4
	49.0	49.8	50.0	
	47.8	59.7	57.4	
	44.8	56.7	55.0	
	1.1	-9.9	-7.5	
	4.1	-6.9	-5.0	
	180.6	206.3	194.5	
	-1.5	-6.6	-6.8	
	-0.9	-6.8	-7.6	
	39.6	31.2	40.9	
	40.5	38.0	48.6	
	0.3	0.3	0.7	
	-0.9	-0.2	0.2	
	-154.1	-173.8	-171.9	
	4.5	4.1	3.8	5.1
	-0.6	3.5	1.4	6.3
	-0.2	1.5	0.9	1.3
	-1.5	-0.8	-1.4	0.8

## 2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2018 - 2022

Million euro

	2018	2019	2020*	2021*	2022*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	295,990	304,110	264,901	303,831	367,351
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	140,379	145,261	119,813	145,163	184,678
Gross value added (at basic prices)	155,611	158,849	145,088	158,668	182,673
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,528	6,983	7,011	7,032	8,150
Industry, including energy and construction	24,471	24,484	24,764	27,819	34,961
Services	124,612	127,382	113,314	123,817	139,562
Taxes on products	25,476	25,975	21,919	24,651	32,951
Subsidies on products	1,529	1,472	1,601	1,644	7,594
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	159,832	163,600	153,386	162,719	183,131
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	124,323	126,731	115,579	123,421	142,977
Households	121,520	123,758	112,772	120,580	139,683
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	2,803	2,973	2,807	2,841	3,293
General Government	35,509	36,869	37,807	39,298	40,154
Gross capital formation	23,612	22,802	24,747	32,968	44,544
Gross fixed capital formation	20,017	19,595	19,779	24,111	28,507
Changes in inventories/Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3,595	3,207	4,968	8,857	16,037
Domestic demand	183,444	186,403	178,132	195,687	227,675
Exports of goods and services	70,015	73,542	52,911	74,258	101,388
Imports of goods and services	73,901	76,594	65,637	88,270	121,033
External balance of goods and services	-3,886	-3,052	-12,726	-14,012	-19,645
<b>Income approach</b>					
Compensation of employees	65,900	67,700	65,921	69,422	73,146
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	86,158	88,164	80,425	92,733	107,744
Taxes on production and imports	31,658	32,042	27,517	30,793	39,764
Subsidies	4,158	4,555	8,457	11,273	12,624
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>179,558</b>	<b>183,351</b>	<b>165,406</b>	<b>181,675</b>	<b>208,030</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

## 2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q4)<sup>(2)</sup>

Million euro. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2021	2022			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	41,573	40,516	44,794	50,588	46,776
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,783	2,002	2,001	1,969	2,177
Industry, including energy and construction	7,618	8,345	8,571	9,184	8,861
Services	32,172	30,169	34,221	39,435	35,737
Taxes on products	6,735	6,667	7,326	10,248	8,711
Subsidies on products	391	376	1,085	3,213	2,920
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	44,647	41,713	46,766	46,347	48,305
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	33,669	32,615	36,440	36,479	37,444
Households	32,905	31,847	35,597	35,646	36,594
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	764	768	843	833	850
General Government	10,978	9,099	10,327	9,868	10,861
Gross capital formation	9,543	13,306	8,544	9,925	12,769
Gross fixed capital formation	7,445	6,024	6,812	6,832	8,840
Changes in inventories	2,098	7,282	1,732	3,094	3,930
Domestic demand	54,190	55,019	55,310	56,272	61,074
Exports of goods and services	19,880	18,448	26,325	32,638	23,977
Imports of goods and services	26,153	26,660	30,601	31,287	32,485
External balance of goods and services	-6,273	-8,212	-4,276	1,350	-8,508
<b>Income approach</b>					
Compensation of employees	19,118	16,973	18,392	18,062	19,720
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	22,645	23,785	25,716	31,754	26,489
Taxes on production and imports	9,985	7,472	9,474	11,984	10,834
Subsidies	3,832	1,423	2,547	4,178	4,476
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>47,917</b>	<b>46,807</b>	<b>51,034</b>	<b>57,622</b>	<b>52,566</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.



### 3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2015, 2018 - 2022

Million euro					
	2018	2019	2020*	2021*	2022*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	296,798	302,381	268,090	291,685	308,597
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	137,569	140,990	121,303	133,330	141,287
Gross value added (at basic prices)	159,235	161,361	146,932	158,513	167,457
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,987	7,420	7,070	6,891	6,979
Industry, including energy and construction	26,619	26,988	27,683	30,638	31,914
Services	125,644	126,989	112,528	121,436	128,991
Taxes on products	22,820	23,897	21,852	24,208	26,152
Subsidies on products	1,637	1,525	1,612	1,458	1,624
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	159,585	162,683	153,904	161,420	170,314
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	124,854	127,226	117,395	124,165	133,823
Households	122,063	124,271	114,569	121,340	130,777
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	2,791	2,953	2,823	2,823	3,045
General Government	34,747	35,472	36,399	37,194	36,593
Gross capital formation	23,269	22,287	24,807	30,115	36,665
Gross fixed capital formation	20,166	19,724	19,939	23,924	26,715
Domestic demand	182,843	184,942	178,740	191,569	207,366
Exports of goods and services	66,813	70,077	54,997	68,253	71,585
Imports of goods and services	69,326	71,337	66,151	77,830	85,782
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>180,387</b>	<b>183,786</b>	<b>167,238</b>	<b>181,343</b>	<b>192,067</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

### 3a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2015, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q4)<sup>(2)</sup>

Million euro. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2021	2022			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	40,329	38,188	41,215	45,904	42,149
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,647	1,795	1,759	1,701	1,724
Industry, including energy and construction	7,962	7,718	8,047	8,567	8,178
Services	30,886	29,317	32,073	36,334	32,921
Taxes on products	6,418	6,037	6,229	7,002	6,884
Subsidies on products	292	227	271	635	491
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	43,252	40,171	43,509	42,452	44,182
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	33,227	31,500	34,110	33,719	34,494
Households	32,483	30,766	33,331	32,959	33,721
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	744	733	779	760	773
General Government	10,006	8,692	9,420	8,779	9,701
Gross capital formation	8,231	9,864	7,587	8,060	11,153
Gross fixed capital formation	7,242	5,769	6,407	6,362	8,178
Domestic demand	51,492	51,469	52,344	51,793	56,941
Exports of goods and services	16,947	14,149	17,991	22,978	16,466
Imports of goods and services	21,821	19,901	21,556	21,385	22,939
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>46,479</b>	<b>44,036</b>	<b>47,206</b>	<b>52,268</b>	<b>48,557</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

#### 4. Gross domestic product, 2018 - 2022

Annual volume changes (%)

	2018	2019	2020*	2021*	2022*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	1.9	1.9	-11.3	8.8	5.8
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	2.6	2.5	-14.0	9.9	6.0
Gross value added (at basic prices)	1.3	1.3	-8.9	7.9	5.6
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-2.0	6.2	-4.7	-2.5	1.3
Industry, including energy and construction	3.6	1.4	2.6	10.7	4.2
Services	1.0	1.1	-11.4	7.9	6.2
Taxes on products	3.6	4.7	-8.6	10.8	8.0
Subsidies on products	-7.6	-6.8	5.7	-9.6	11.4
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	0.6	1.9	-5.4	4.9	5.5
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	1.7	1.9	-7.7	5.8	7.8
General Government	-3.5	2.1	2.6	2.2	-1.6
Gross capital formation	7.8	-4.2	11.3	21.4	21.8
Gross fixed capital formation	-4.3	-2.2	1.1	20.0	11.7
Domestic demand <sup>(2)</sup>	1.4	1.2	-3.4	7.7	8.7
Exports of goods and services	9.1	4.9	-21.5	24.1	4.9
Imports of goods and services	8.1	2.9	-7.3	17.7	10.2
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-9.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

#### 4a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q4)<sup>(3)</sup>

Chain-linked volume. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2021	2022			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<i>Year-on-year change (%)</i>					
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	7.3	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.5
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-8.0	-1.0	-0.3	2.1	4.7
Industry, including energy and construction	7.8	9.2	6.0	5.5	2.7
Services	8.2	7.7	9.5	6.6	6.6
Taxes on products	12.6	19.0	6.2	2.2	7.3
Subsidies on products	-12.0	-49.7	-36.4	119.8	68.5
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	9.1	12.4	7.2	1.4	2.1
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	12.9	17.1	9.4	2.6	3.8
General Government	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	-2.7	-3.0
Gross capital formation	34.8	13.9	8.4	29.5	35.5
Gross fixed capital formation	24.3	15.7	10.2	8.1	12.9
Domestic demand <sup>(2)</sup>	13.5	14.7	8.1	4.8	9.0
Exports of goods and services	21.9	7.8	17.6	0.5	-2.8
Imports of goods and services	31.4	18.0	14.5	5.2	5.1
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

(3) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

#### 4b. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q4)<sup>(1)</sup>

Million euro. Reference year 2015

Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data

	2021	2022			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>46,314</b>	<b>47,348</b>	<b>47,873</b>	<b>48,086</b>	<b>48,742</b>
Quarter-on-quarter change %	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.4	1.4
Year-on-year change (%)	8.6	7.5	7.3	4.4	5.2

\* = Provisional data.

(1) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

### 5. Savings - Investment, 2017 - 2021<sup>(4)</sup>

Million euro. At current prices

	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*
GDP	176,903	179,558	183,351	165,406	181,675
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.1
Gross Savings / Investment <sup>(1)</sup>	0.84	0.86	0.95	0.58	0.75
<b>Savings - Investment Balance</b>					
Investment	20,855	20,017	19,595	19,779	24,111
Private sector (Ip)	12,821	14,190	15,020	14,588	17,550
General Government (Ig)	8,034	5,827	4,575	5,191	6,561
Gross savings	17,533	17,312	18,555	11,474	18,057
Private sector (Sp)	12,446	10,790	12,242	18,429	23,839
General Government (Sg)	5,087	6,522	6,312	-6,955	-5,782
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) <sup>(2)</sup>	-3,322	-2,705	-1,041	-8,305	-6,053
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	-375	-3,399	-2,778	3,841	6,290
General Government (Sg-Ig) <sup>(3)</sup>	-2,947	695	1,737	-12,146	-12,343
<i>(% of GDP)</i>					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	11.8	11.1	10.7	12.0	13.3
Private sector (Ip)	7.2	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.7
General Government (Ig)	4.5	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.6
Gross savings	9.9	9.6	10.1	6.9	9.9
Private sector (Sp)	7.0	6.0	6.7	11.1	13.1
General Government (Sg)	2.9	3.6	3.4	-4.2	-3.2
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) <sup>(2)</sup>	-1.9	-1.5	-0.6	-5.0	-3.3
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	-0.2	-1.9	-1.5	2.3	3.5
General Government (Sg-Ig) <sup>(3)</sup>	-1.7	0.4	0.9	-7.3	-6.8

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.

(2) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

(3) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

(4) GDP (and components) data for the years 2010 - 2021 have been revised with 2015 as base year. The revision of years 1995 - 2009 is still in progress and, thus there is a break in year 2010 in the series of current prices and in year 2011 in the series of constant previous year prices.

### 6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2018 - 2022<sup>(3)</sup>

Year-on-year change (%)

	2018	2019	2020*	2021*	2022*
Compensation per employee <sup>(1)</sup>	-3.8	-0.3	-0.6	2.3	0.3
Labour productivity	-3.6	-0.1	-7.0	6.5	10.9
Unit labour cost <sup>(2)</sup>	-1.0	0.0	7.2	-3.1	-1.7
GDP deflator	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	1.3	8.1

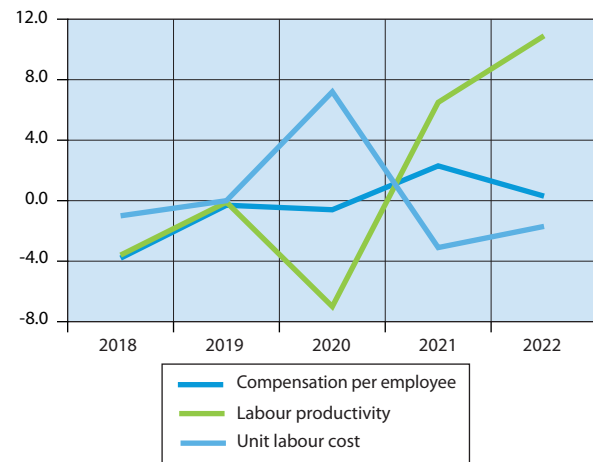
\* = Provisional data.

(1) All branches of economic activity are included.

(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

(3) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

#### National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



## 7. Main aggregates of General

Million euro	2015*	2016*
Revenue	85,010	87,476
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	28,485	30,274
Taxes on income and property, receivable	16,777	17,776
Social contributions	24,422	24,908
Other	10,037	11,428
Capital transfers, receivable	5,289	3,090
Total expenditure	95,336	87,154
Primary expenditure	89,055	81,542
Compensation of employees, payable	21,529	21,427
Social benefits	39,485	39,351
Goods and services	8,870	9,287
Subsidies, payable	1,739	1,802
Other current transfers, payable	2,809	2,815
Capital transfers, payable	14,623	6,860
Interest payments	6,281	5,612
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	-4,045	5,934
Overall balance	-10,326	322
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	311,729	315,012
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions <sup>(3)(4)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-4,809	249
	(% of GDP)	
Revenue	48.2	50.1
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	16.2	17.3
Taxes on income and property, receivable	9.5	10.2
Social contributions	13.8	14.3
Other	5.7	6.5
Capital transfers, receivable	3.0	1.8
Total expenditure	54.1	49.9
Primary expenditure	50.5	46.7
Compensation of employees, payable	12.2	12.3
Social benefits	22.4	22.6
Goods and services	5.0	5.3
Subsidies, payable	1.0	1.0
Other current transfers, payable	1.6	1.6
Capital transfers, payable	8.3	3.9
Interest payments	3.6	3.2
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	-2.3	3.4
Overall balance	-5.9	0.2
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	176.7	180.5
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions <sup>(3)(4)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-2.7	0.1
GDP at market prices (in million €)	176,369	174,494

\* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

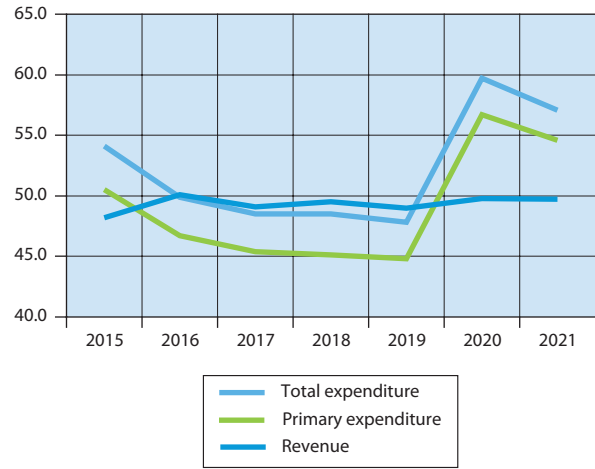
## Government, 2015 - 2021

2017*	2018*	2019*	2020*	2021*
86,884	88,807	89,780	82,303	90,830
30,591	31,331	31,660	27,180	30,625
17,734	18,598	17,813	15,188	16,855
25,998	26,272	26,654	25,438	27,273
10,097	9,902	10,580	10,011	10,174
2,464	2,704	3,073	4,486	5,903
85,871	87,132	87,677	98,733	104,368
80,305	81,054	82,174	93,783	99,847
21,516	21,727	21,902	22,286	22,522
38,523	38,557	39,547	39,471	40,987
9,376	8,562	8,723	9,141	10,420
1,701	1,556	1,835	5,798	8,439
2,663	3,113	2,885	3,210	3,660
6,526	7,539	7,282	13,877	13,819
5,566	6,078	5,503	4,950	4,521
6,579	7,753	7,606	-11,480	-9,017
1,013	1,675	2,103	-16,430	-13,538
317,481	334,721	331,093	341,153	353,434
-118	-97	113	-26	-213
49.1	49.5	49.0	49.8	50.0
17.3	17.4	17.3	16.4	16.9
10.0	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.3
14.7	14.6	14.5	15.4	15.0
5.7	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.6
1.4	1.5	1.7	2.7	3.2
48.5	48.5	47.8	59.7	57.4
45.4	45.1	44.8	56.7	55.0
12.2	12.1	11.9	13.5	12.4
21.8	21.5	21.6	23.9	22.6
5.3	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.7
1.0	0.9	1.0	3.5	4.6
1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0
3.7	4.2	4.0	8.4	7.6
3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.5
3.7	4.3	4.1	-6.9	-5.0
0.6	0.9	1.1	-9.9	-7.5
179.5	186.4	180.6	206.3	194.5
-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
176,903	179,558	183,350	165,406	181,675

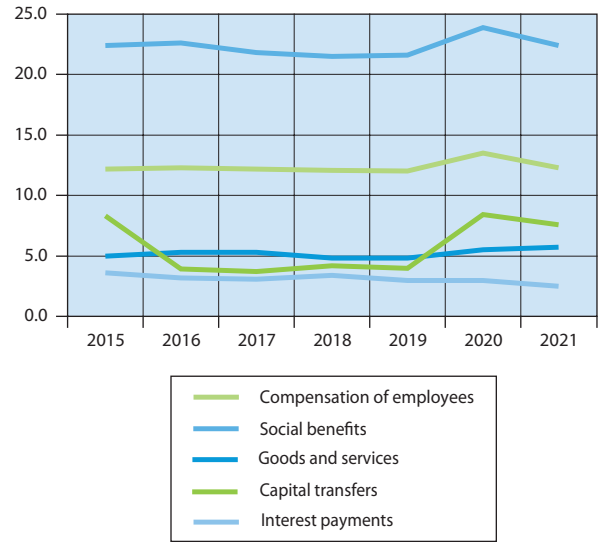
(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

(4) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008.

Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP



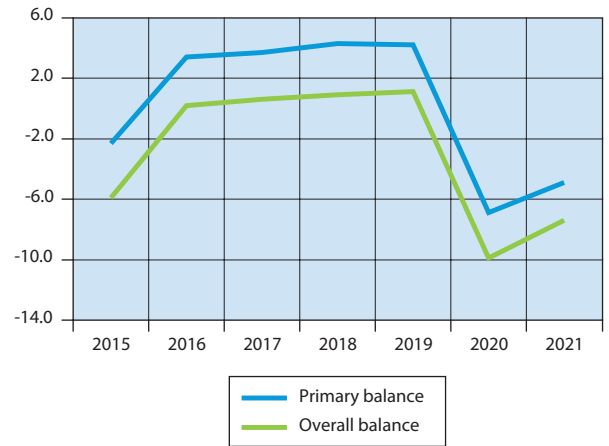
Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP



Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP



7a. Main aggregates of General Government, Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data		
	2021	
	Q1*	Q2*
Revenue	16,316	21,464
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	5,654	6,749
Taxes on income and property, receivable	2,742	4,713
Social contributions	6,066	6,229
Other	1,547	2,883
Capital transfers, receivable	307	890
Total expenditure	23,541	24,890
Primary expenditure	22,448	23,699
Compensation of employees, payable	5,444	5,607
Social benefits	9,881	10,034
Goods and services	1,663	2,509
Subsidies, payable	1,758	2,203
Other current transfers, payable	898	616
Capital transfers, payable	2,804	2,730
Interest payments	1,093	1,191
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	-6,132	-2,235
Overall balance	-7,225	-3,426
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	344,269	354,114
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions <sup>(3)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	31	16
	<i>(% of Revenues)</i>	
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	34.7	31.4
Taxes on income and property, receivable	16.8	22.0
Social contributions	37.2	29.0
Other	9.5	13.4
Capital transfers, receivable	1.9	4.1
	<i>(As percentage of total Expenditure)</i>	
Primary expenditure	95.4	95.2
Compensation of employees, payable	23.1	22.5
Social benefits	42.0	40.3
Goods and services	7.1	10.1
Subsidies, payable	7.5	8.9
Other current transfers, payable	3.8	2.5
Capital transfers, payable	11.9	11.0
Interest payments	4.6	4.8
	<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>	
Revenue	-6.0	19.0
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	-5.1	28.1
Taxes on income and property, receivable	-9.1	3.9
Social contributions	-6.3	13.4
Other	-15.8	54.3
Capital transfers, receivable	351.5	1.8
Total expenditure	15.4	7.1
Primary expenditure	17.1	7.9
Compensation of employees, payable	0.6	0.5
Social benefits	3.0	4.3
Goods and services	12.5	27.4
Subsidies, payable	391.1	7.4
Other current transfers, payable	5.6	-23.5
Capital transfers, payable	90.9	40.4
Interest payments	-12.3	-5.3

\* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

### quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q3)

	2021		2022		
	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
	Revenue	23,350	29,700	18,810	27,413
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	8,260	9,962	7,431	9,347	11,940
Taxes on income and property, receivable	4,045	5,355	2,947	6,000	4,320
Social contributions	6,944	8,034	6,558	7,416	6,918
Other	2,076	3,668	1,586	2,748	2,827
Capital transfers, receivable	2,025	2,681	288	1,902	1,433
Total expenditure	23,744	32,193	22,148	25,858	27,327
Primary expenditure	22,631	31,069	21,154	24,644	26,091
Compensation of employees, payable	5,606	5,865	5,503	5,653	5,653
Social benefits	10,108	10,964	9,923	10,730	10,810
Goods and services	2,422	3,826	1,967	2,904	2,847
Subsidies, payable	1,370	3,108	737	1,857	3,481
Other current transfers, payable	711	1,435	716	722	760
Capital transfers, payable	2,414	5,871	2,308	2,778	2,540
Interest payments	1,113	1,124	994	1,214	1,236
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	719	-1,369	-2,344	2,769	1,347
Overall balance	-394	-2,493	-3,338	1,555	111
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	357,369	353,434	357,676	359,110	357,431
Memorandum Item:					
Support to financial institutions <sup>(3)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-126	-134	32	-12	-118

(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

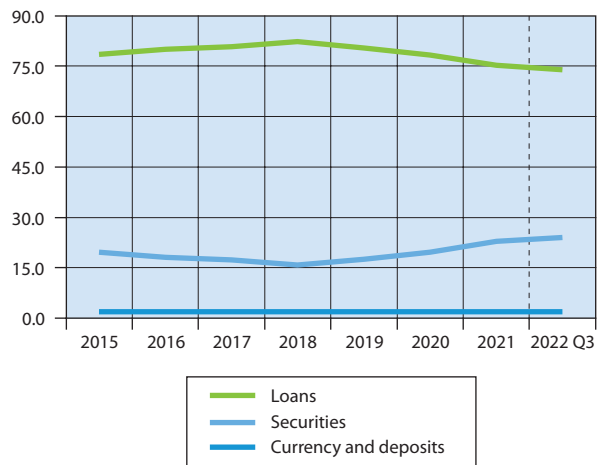
8. General Government

Million euro	2015	2016	2017
<b>Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year</b>	<b>311,729</b>	<b>315,012</b>	<b>317,481</b>
Currency and deposits	5,546	5,987	6,008
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	61,084	57,162	54,938
Short-term (≤1 year)	10,884	10,087	14,261
Long-term (>1 year)	50,200	47,075	40,677
Loans	245,099	251,863	256,535
Short-term	1,509	2,198	2,036
Long-term	243,590	249,665	254,499
<i>(% of debt)</i>			
Currency and deposits	1.8	1.9	1.9
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	19.6	18.1	17.3
Short-term	3.5	3.2	4.5
Long-term	16.1	14.9	12.8
Loans	78.6	80.0	80.8
Short-term	0.5	0.7	0.6
Long-term	78.1	79.3	80.2

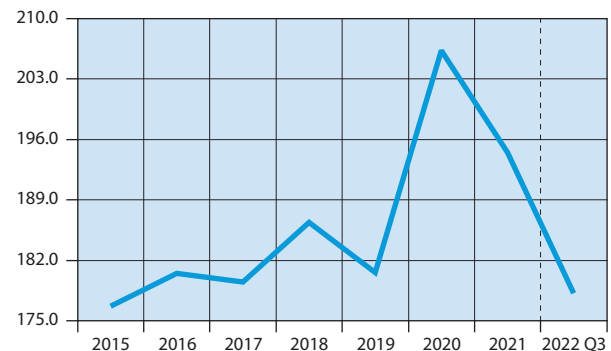
debt, 2015 - 2022 (Q3)

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 Q3
<b>334,721</b>	<b>331,093</b>	<b>341,153</b>	<b>353,434</b>	<b>357,431</b>
6,245	6,583	6,581	6,704	7,415
52,882	57,854	67,187	80,936	85,126
11,144	11,752	11,122	10,811	11,181
41,738	46,102	56,065	70,125	73,945
275,594	266,656	267,385	265,794	264,890
2,241	2,267	2,250	2,049	3,800
273,353	264,389	265,135	263,745	261,090
1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1
15.8	17.5	19.7	22.9	23.8
3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1
12.5	13.9	16.4	19.8	20.7
82.3	80.5	78.4	75.2	74.1
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1
81.7	79.9	77.7	74.6	73.0

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



## 9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial

Billion euro			
	February 2018	February 2019	
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>418.6</b>	<b>390.8</b>	
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.4	1.5	
Claims on the Bank of Greece	3.4	4.8	
Claims on the other MFIs	44.3	24.6	
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	197.9	179.8	
Domestic	194.6	176.8	
General Government	12.1	7.1	
Other sectors	182.5	169.7	
Other countries	3.4	3.0	
Holdings of debt securities	102.5	107.3	
Other assets	64.5	68.1	
Fixed assets	4.5	4.7	
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>418.6</b>	<b>390.8</b>	
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	26.3	9.0	
Liabilities to other MFIs	77.2	55.5	
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	167.4	193.7	
Domestic	152.9	178.8	
Other countries	14.6	14.9	
Capital and reserves <sup>(2)</sup>	81.8	72.1	
Banknotes and coins in circulation	31.3	28.5	
Other liabilities	34.5	31.9	
<b>Money and credit</b>			
M3 <sup>(3)</sup>	166.6	173.1	
Credit to the private sector <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	182.6	169.8	
Credit to General Government sector <sup>(5)</sup>	29.5	27.3	
<i>(Annual change %)<sup>(6)</sup></i>			
M3 <sup>(3)</sup>	5.0	3.6	
Domestic deposits <sup>(7)</sup>	7.7	7.2	
Credit to the private sector <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	-0.9	-0.6	
Credit to General Government sector <sup>(5)</sup>	-7.0	-4.9	

Source: Bank of Greece.

- (1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.
- (2) As of November 2017, capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.
- (3) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

Institutions (MFIs)<sup>(1)</sup>, February 2018 - 2023

February 2020	February 2021	February 2022	February 2023
<b>425.7</b>	<b>520.9</b>	<b>570.4</b>	<b>554.7</b>
1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2
11.5	25.7	49.8	36.7
22.3	55.9	64.4	45.1
170.4	156.8	130.0	133.8
160.5	146.0	117.2	121.0
6.9	6.4	9.0	8.9
153.6	139.6	108.1	112.1
9.9	10.8	12.9	12.8
137.9	200.0	238.9	247.0
75.7	74.5	79.2	83.6
6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4
<b>425.7</b>	<b>520.9</b>	<b>570.4</b>	<b>554.7</b>
7.6	41.5	50.8	31.3
61.6	117.8	161.9	158.2
229.7	242.2	252.0	251.6
184.7	200.6	222.3	220.6
45.0	41.5	29.7	31.0
68.0	61.3	38.9	43.0
29.9	33.5	36.1	35.9
28.8	24.7	30.7	34.8
185.7	208.6	229.2	232.4
153.7	139.9	109.2	113.4
30.5	55.3	71.4	73.0
7.1	12.5	9.6	1.3
4.9	9.5	8.1	2.7
-0.8	3.7	1.4	4.8
-2.3	77.6	33.2	6.6

- (4) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans and MFI.
- (5) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the general government sector.
- (6) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.
- (7) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.



10. Balance of payments,			
Million euro			
	2014	2015	2016
<b>I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)</b>	<b>-1,317.8</b>	<b>-1,438.4</b>	<b>-3,050.0</b>
<b>GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)</b>	<b>-2,385.3</b>	<b>-1,084.8</b>	<b>-1,662.7</b>
<b>I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)</b>	<b>-20,630.1</b>	<b>-17,666.1</b>	<b>-17,960.3</b>
OIL balance	-6,446.2	-4,134.3	-2,985.5
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-14,183.9	-13,531.8	-14,974.7
Ships' Balance	-96.2	-84.8	31.5
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-20,533.9	-17,581.3	-17,991.7
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-14,087.7	-13,447.0	-15,006.2
<b>I.A.1 Exports</b>	<b>26,150.3</b>	<b>24,805.1</b>	<b>24,613.2</b>
Oil	9,039.4	6,643.3	6,162.5
Ships	100.6	144.4	119.8
Other goods	17,010.3	18,017.4	18,330.9
<b>I.A.2 Imports</b>	<b>46,780.3</b>	<b>42,471.2</b>	<b>42,573.5</b>
Oil	15,485.6	10,777.6	9,148.0
Ships	196.8	229.2	88.4
Other goods	31,098.0	31,464.4	33,337.1
<b>I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)</b>	<b>18,244.8</b>	<b>16,581.3</b>	<b>16,297.6</b>
<b>I.B.1 Receipts</b>	<b>31,051.4</b>	<b>31,650.0</b>	<b>29,795.0</b>
Travel	13,393.1	14,125.8	13,206.7
Transportation	13,130.8	13,663.7	12,574.4
Other services	4,527.5	3,860.5	4,013.9
<b>I.B.2 Payments</b>	<b>12,806.6</b>	<b>15,068.7</b>	<b>13,497.5</b>
Travel	2,076.4	2,037.4	2,005.3
Transportation	6,279.4	9,374.8	7,988.9
Other services	4,450.7	3,656.5	3,503.2
<b>I.C PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)</b>	<b>1,402.1</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>-798.9</b>
<b>I.C.1 Receipts</b>	<b>8,458.6</b>	<b>7,539.9</b>	<b>6,217.5</b>
Compensation of employees	209.9	226.2	211.4
Investment income	4,832.7	4,033.3	2,828.0
Other primary income	3,416.1	3,280.3	3,178.2
<b>I.C.2 Payments</b>	<b>7,056.5</b>	<b>7,386.2</b>	<b>7,016.5</b>
Compensation of employees	491.3	1,187.3	1,211.6
Investment income	6,202.7	5,895.8	5,380.4
Other primary income	362.6	303.1	424.5
<b>I.D SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)</b>	<b>-334.6</b>	<b>-507.3</b>	<b>-588.4</b>
<b>I.D.1 Receipts</b>	<b>2,550.7</b>	<b>1,946.5</b>	<b>1,838.0</b>
General Government	1,441.7	1,093.4	1,059.4
Other sectors	1,109.0	853.0	778.6
<b>I.D.2 Payments</b>	<b>2,885.4</b>	<b>2,453.8</b>	<b>2,426.4</b>
General Government	2,054.7	1,717.7	1,850.7
Other sectors	830.7	736.1	575.7

2014 - 2021				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>-3,406.2</b>	<b>-5,232.2</b>	<b>-2,725.5</b>	<b>-10,964.4</b>	<b>-12,271.6</b>
<b>-1,790.2</b>	<b>-3,184.7</b>	<b>-1,717.4</b>	<b>-11,249.7</b>	<b>-13,874.1</b>
<b>-19,833.9</b>	<b>-22,489.1</b>	<b>-22,833.3</b>	<b>-18,528.1</b>	<b>-26,719.1</b>
-3,717.6	-5,180.7	-5,040.5	-3,196.0	-5,877.1
-16,116.3	-17,308.4	-17,792.8	-15,332.1	-20,841.9
-39.9	-56.8	-345.1	-64.9	-23.1
-19,794.0	-22,432.3	-22,488.2	-18,463.2	-26,696.0
-16,076.3	-17,251.6	-17,447.7	-15,267.2	-20,818.8
<b>28,040.5</b>	<b>32,372.8</b>	<b>32,433.6</b>	<b>28,904.4</b>	<b>39,327.9</b>
7,887.8	10,016.9	9,078.8	6,102.5	10,210.2
102.0	130.9	91.5	153.1	121.4
20,050.7	22,225.0	23,263.4	22,648.9	28,996.3
<b>47,874.4</b>	<b>54,861.9</b>	<b>55,266.9</b>	<b>47,432.5</b>	<b>66,046.9</b>
11,605.4	15,197.5	14,119.3	9,298.4	16,087.3
141.9	187.7	436.6	217.9	144.4
36,127.0	39,476.7	40,711.1	37,916.1	49,815.1
<b>18,043.7</b>	<b>19,304.4</b>	<b>21,115.9</b>	<b>7,278.3</b>	<b>12,845.0</b>
<b>33,661.3</b>	<b>37,159.3</b>	<b>40,162.6</b>	<b>22,711.3</b>	<b>35,056.4</b>
14,630.1	16,085.8	18,178.8	4,318.8	10,502.7
14,473.8	16,629.9	17,303.1	13,814.2	18,728.1
4,557.3	4,443.6	4,680.7	4,578.3	5,825.7
<b>15,617.6</b>	<b>17,854.9</b>	<b>19,046.8</b>	<b>15,433.0</b>	<b>22,211.5</b>
1,904.7	2,191.0	2,743.8	792.9	1,112.5
9,520.6	11,044.3	11,377.4	9,873.0	15,078.7
4,192.3	4,619.6	4,925.5	4,767.1	6,020.3
<b>-1,057.3</b>	<b>-1,726.4</b>	<b>-1,591.6</b>	<b>-275.9</b>	<b>368.7</b>
<b>6,184.1</b>	<b>6,058.5</b>	<b>6,202.9</b>	<b>6,324.1</b>	<b>6,608.1</b>
216.6	223.0	246.9	201.4	220.2
3,148.0	2,731.4	3,046.7	2,942.0	3,019.2
2,819.5	3,104.1	2,909.3	3,180.7	3,368.8
<b>7,241.3</b>	<b>7,784.9</b>	<b>7,794.5</b>	<b>6,599.9</b>	<b>6,239.4</b>
1,343.7	1,363.7	1,411.6	1,336.4	1,309.7
5,492.3	6,019.1	5,975.9	4,838.8	4,433.3
405.4	402.1	407.0	424.7	496.5
<b>-558.7</b>	<b>-321.1</b>	<b>583.5</b>	<b>561.2</b>	<b>1,233.8</b>
<b>1,949.9</b>	<b>2,177.6</b>	<b>3,827.9</b>	<b>4,064.5</b>	<b>5,008.2</b>
939.8	1,034.7	2,361.2	2,452.7	3,561.7
1,010.1	1,142.9	1,466.8	1,611.9	1,446.5
<b>2,508.6</b>	<b>2,498.8</b>	<b>3,244.5</b>	<b>3,503.4</b>	<b>3,774.4</b>
1,792.7	1,702.8	1,830.3	1,914.9	2,297.1
715.9	796.0	1,414.2	1,588.5	1,477.2

10. Balance of payments,			
Million euro			
	2014	2015	2016
<b>II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)</b>			
<b>II.1 Receipts</b>	<b>2,510.8</b>	<b>1,988.6</b>	<b>1,035.7</b>
General Government	2,789.8	2,319.3	1,198.2
Other sectors	76.4	50.2	80.2
<b>II.2 Payments</b>	<b>355.4</b>	<b>380.9</b>	<b>242.7</b>
General Government	8.8	4.1	28.5
Other sectors	346.6	376.8	214.2
<b>III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)</b>	<b>1,193.0</b>	<b>550.2</b>	<b>-2,014.3</b>
<b>IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT<sup>(1)</sup> (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)</b>	<b>1,825.6</b>	<b>1,582.1</b>	<b>-873.6</b>
<b>IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>250.0</b>	<b>279.4</b>	<b>-4,004.1</b>
Assets	2,275.8	1,426.2	-1,551.3
Liabilities	2,025.9	1,146.8	2,452.8
<b>IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>6,978.0</b>	<b>8,348.3</b>	<b>9,622.6</b>
Assets	8,910.1	6,996.0	7,059.0
Liabilities	1,932.1	-1,352.4	-2,563.6
<b>IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>-5,858.5</b>	<b>-7,400.1</b>	<b>-7,073.6</b>
Assets	-5,624.7	12,402.6	-15,512.5
Liabilities (Loans of General Government)	233.8	19,802.6	-8,438.9
	4,000.2	11,921.6	6,492.9
<b>IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>456.0</b>	<b>354.4</b>	<b>581.5</b>
<b>V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)</b>	<b>632.6</b>	<b>1,031.9</b>	<b>1,140.7</b>
<b>RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)<sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>5,117</b>	<b>5,535</b>	<b>6,539</b>

2014 - 2021 (continued)				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>914.5</b>	<b>353.2</b>	<b>679.8</b>	<b>2,733.6</b>	<b>4,000.9</b>
<b>1,133.8</b>	<b>1,007.4</b>	<b>1,178.7</b>	<b>3,124.5</b>	<b>4,915.0</b>
1,040.2	627.5	1,023.0	2,932.0	4,055.5
93.6	379.8	155.8	192.5	859.5
<b>219.3</b>	<b>654.2</b>	<b>498.9</b>	<b>390.9</b>	<b>914.1</b>
3.0	4.1	4.9	4.4	5.0
216.3	650.1	494.0	386.5	909.1
<b>-2,491.7</b>	<b>-4,879.1</b>	<b>-2,045.6</b>	<b>-8,230.9</b>	<b>-8,270.7</b>
<b>-1,949.1</b>	<b>-3,923.7</b>	<b>-2,247.0</b>	<b>-7,747.7</b>	<b>-7,107.6</b>
<b>-2,935.8</b>	<b>-2,960.7</b>	<b>-3,910.5</b>	<b>-2,332.3</b>	<b>-4,412.6</b>
143.0	437.8	562.4	568.6	1,147.7
3,078.8	3,398.5	4,472.9	2,900.9	5,560.4
<b>-20,117.7</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>24,231.5</b>	<b>48,339.5</b>	<b>23,829.9</b>
-19,392.1	1,377.7	25,927.1	35,443.0	27,316.7
725.7	1,303.9	1,695.6	-12,896.5	3,486.7
<b>20,986.4</b>	<b>-966.8</b>	<b>-22,652.0</b>	<b>-55,291.1</b>	<b>-29,060.9</b>
-11,744.7	-3,050.8	-3,605.6	2,362.1	3,713.7
-32,731.0	-2,084.0	19,046.4	57,653.2	32,774.6
5,693.7	19,555.0	-4,444.8	1,342.6	-957.9
<b>118.0</b>	<b>-70.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>1,536.2</b>	<b>2,536.0</b>
<b>542.5</b>	<b>955.4</b>	<b>-201.3</b>	<b>483.2</b>	<b>1,163.1</b>
<b>6,509</b>	<b>6,625</b>	<b>7,571</b>	<b>9,739</b>	<b>12,770</b>

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

**11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI),**

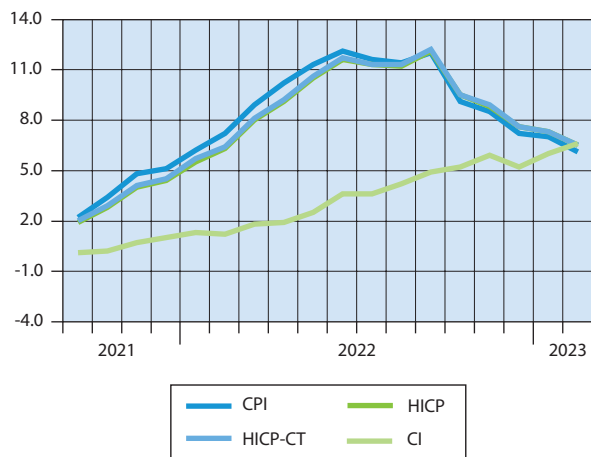
Changes (%)

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates %	
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2021: 9	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.2	1.9
10	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	3.4	2.8
11	0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.0	4.8	4.0
12	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	5.1	4.4
2022: 1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-2.4	6.2	5.5
2	1.1	0.9	0.9	-0.2	7.2	6.3
3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	8.9	8.0
4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	10.2	9.1
5	0.7	0.9	0.9	-0.3	11.3	10.5
6	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	12.1	11.6
7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.6	-2.3	11.6	11.3
8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	11.4	11.2
9	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.0	12.0	12.1
10	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	0.7	9.1	9.5
11	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	8.5	8.8
12	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	0.5	7.2	7.6
2023: 1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.6	7.0	7.3
2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	6.1	6.5

**prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant 2021 - 2023 (February)**

of change		Annual average rates of change %			
HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
2.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	-1.2
2.9	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-1.1
4.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.9
4.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	-0.6
5.7	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.6	-0.4
6.4	1.2	2.6	1.9	2.2	-0.3
8.1	1.8	3.5	2.7	3.0	0.1
9.2	1.9	4.4	3.6	3.8	0.4
10.6	2.5	5.3	4.6	4.7	0.8
11.7	3.6	6.2	5.5	5.6	1.1
11.3	3.6	7.1	6.4	6.5	1.5
11.3	4.2	7.9	7.2	7.3	1.8
12.2	4.9	8.7	8.1	8.2	2.2
9.5	5.2	9.2	8.6	8.7	2.7
8.9	5.9	9.5	9.0	9.1	3.1
7.6	5.2	9.6	9.3	9.4	3.5
7.3	6.0	9.7	9.4	9.5	3.8
6.5	6.6	9.6	9.4	9.5	4.3

**Annual rates of change (%)**



### 12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2019 - 2022

2020 = 100.0

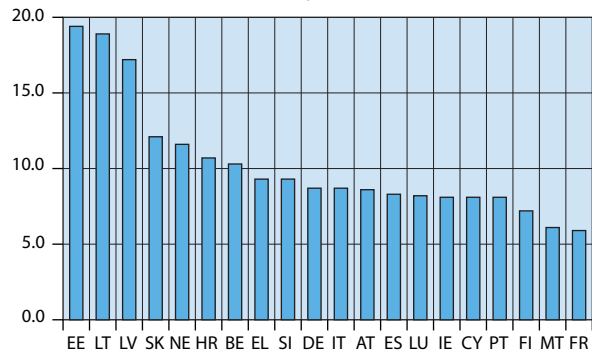
Groups of goods and services	Weights % 2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Overall index</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>101.26</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.22</b>	<b>110.99</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	210.62	98.67	100.00	101.36	113.31
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	37.28	99.92	100.00	99.85	101.05
Clothing and footwear	62.93	99.09	100.00	97.99	103.05
Housing	161.24	103.91	100.00	105.33	130.66
Durable household goods, supplies and services	44.99	101.31	100.00	99.60	106.81
Health	81.02	99.79	100.00	99.32	100.60
Transport	137.64	105.62	100.00	104.25	120.41
Communication	39.59	101.85	100.00	97.85	95.46
Recreation and culture	33.67	101.10	100.00	99.41	100.91
Education	30.59	99.59	100.00	100.31	101.61
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	95.39	100.17	100.00	99.91	105.57
Other goods and services	65.05	101.37	100.00	98.53	100.78

### 13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2018 - 2022

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.9	9.2
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.8	8.6
Belgium (BE)	2.3	1.2	0.4	3.2	10.3
France (FR)	2.1	1.3	0.5	2.1	5.9
Germany (DE)	1.9	1.4	0.4	3.2	8.7
Greece (EL)	0.8	0.5	-1.3	0.6	9.3
Estonia (EE)	3.4	2.3	-0.6	4.5	19.4
Ireland (IE)	0.7	0.9	-0.5	2.4	8.1
Spain (ES)	1.7	0.8	-0.3	3.0	8.3
Italy (IT)	1.2	0.6	-0.1	1.9	8.7
Croatia (HR)	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.7	10.7
Cyprus (CY)	0.8	0.5	-1.1	2.3	8.1
Latvia (LV)	2.6	2.7	0.1	3.2	17.2
Lithuania (LT)	2.5	2.2	1.1	4.6	18.9
Luxembourg (LU)	2.0	1.6	0.0	3.5	8.2
Malta (MT)	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	6.1
Netherlands (NE)	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.8	11.6
Portugal (PT)	1.2	0.3	-0.1	0.9	8.1
Slovakia (SK)	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.8	12.1
Slovenia (SI)	1.9	1.7	-0.3	2.0	9.3
Finland (FI)	1.2	1.1	0.4	2.1	7.2
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	2.6	2.5	1.2	2.8	13.0
Denmark (DK)	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9	8.5
Hungary (HU)	2.9	3.4	3.4	5.2	15.3
Poland (PL)	1.2	2.1	3.7	5.2	13.2
Romania (RO)	4.1	3.9	2.3	4.1	12.0
Sweden (SE)	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.7	8.1
Czechia (CZ)	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	14.8

Source: Eurostat.

### Euro area countries: HICP. Annual average rate of change (%), 2022



**14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2018 - 2022**

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	127	126	125	123	125
Belgium (BE)	118	118	119	120	121
France (FR)	104	106	104	104	101
Germany (DE)	124	121	123	120	117
Greece (EL)	66	66	62	64	68
Estonia (EE)	82	82	86	89	87
Ireland (IE)	190	189	205	219	234
Spain (ES)	91	91	83	83	85
Italy (IT)	97	97	94	95	96
Croatia (HR)	65	67	65	70	73
Cyprus (CY)	91	93	90	91	92
Latvia (LV)	69	69	72	72	74
Lithuania (LT)	81	84	88	89	90
Luxembourg (LU)	260	251	261	268	261
Malta (MT)	102	103	97	100	102
Netherlands (NE)	129	127	130	130	130
Portugal (PT)	78	79	76	75	77
Slovakia (SK)	70	71	72	69	67
Slovenia (SI)	87	89	89	90	92
Finland (FI)	111	109	114	112	109
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	52	53	55	57	59
Denmark (DK)	129	126	133	133	136
Hungary (HU)	71	73	75	75	77
Poland (PL)	71	73	76	77	79
Romania (RO)	66	70	73	74	77
Sweden (SE)	120	119	122	123	119
Czechia (CZ)	92	93	93	92	91

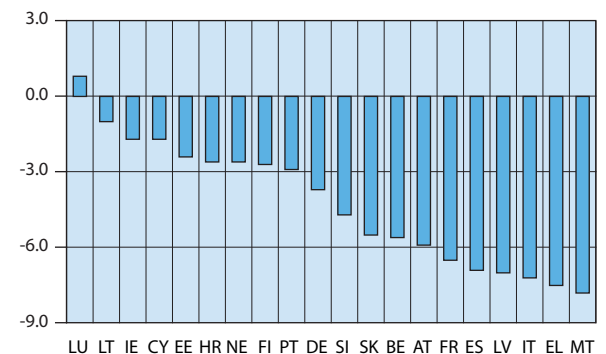
Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

**15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2017 - 2021**

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	-0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-6.7	-4.6
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	-0.8	0.2	0.6	-8.0	-5.9
Belgium (BE)	-0.7	-0.9	-1.9	-9.0	-5.6
France (FR)	-3.0	-2.3	-3.1	-9.0	-6.5
Germany (DE)	1.3	1.9	1.5	-4.3	-3.7
Greece (EL)	0.6	0.9	1.1	-9.9	-7.5
Estonia (EE)	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-5.5	-2.4
Ireland (IE)	-0.3	0.1	0.5	-5.0	-1.7
Spain (ES)	-3.1	-2.6	-3.1	-10.1	-6.9
Italy (IT)	-2.4	-2.2	-1.5	-9.5	-7.2
Croatia (HR)	0.6	-0.1	0.2	-7.3	-2.6
Cyprus (CY)	1.9	-3.6	1.3	-5.8	-1.7
Latvia (LV)	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-4.3	-7.0
Lithuania (LT)	0.4	0.5	0.5	-7.0	-1.0
Luxembourg (LU)	1.4	3.0	2.2	-3.4	0.8
Malta (MT)	3.3	2.1	0.6	-9.4	-7.8
Netherlands (NE)	1.4	1.5	1.8	-3.7	-2.6
Portugal (PT)	-3.0	-0.3	0.1	-5.8	-2.9
Slovakia (SK)	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-5.4	-5.5
Slovenia (SI)	-0.1	0.7	0.6	-7.7	-4.7
Finland (FI)	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-5.5	-2.7
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.6	1.7	2.1	-3.8	-3.9
Denmark (DK)	1.8	0.8	4.1	0.2	3.6
Hungary (HU)	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0	-7.5	-7.1
Poland (PL)	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7	-6.9	-1.8
Romania (RO)	-2.5	-2.8	-4.3	-9.2	-7.1
Sweden (SE)	1.4	0.8	0.6	-2.8	-0.1
Czechia (CZ)	1.5	0.9	0.3	-5.8	-5.1

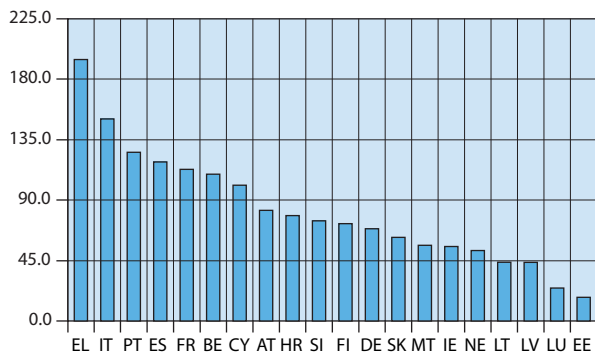
Source: Eurostat.

**Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2021**


**16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2017 - 2021**

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	81.7	79.7	77.5	89.8	87.9
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	78.5	74.1	70.6	82.9	82.3
Belgium (BE)	102.0	99.9	97.6	112.0	109.2
France (FR)	98.1	97.8	97.4	115.0	112.8
Germany (DE)	64.6	61.3	58.9	68.0	68.6
Greece (EL)	179.5	186.4	180.6	206.3	194.5
Estonia (EE)	9.1	8.2	8.5	18.5	17.6
Ireland (IE)	67.6	63.0	57.0	58.4	55.4
Spain (ES)	101.8	100.4	98.2	120.4	118.3
Italy (IT)	134.2	134.4	134.1	154.9	150.3
Croatia (HR)	76.5	73.2	71.0	87.0	78.4
Cyprus (CY)	92.6	98.1	90.4	113.5	101.0
Latvia (LV)	38.9	37.0	36.5	42.0	43.6
Lithuania (LT)	39.1	33.7	35.8	46.3	43.7
Luxembourg (LU)	21.8	20.9	22.4	24.5	24.5
Malta (MT)	47.8	43.7	40.7	53.3	56.3
Netherlands (NE)	57.0	52.4	48.5	54.7	52.4
Portugal (PT)	126.1	121.5	116.6	134.9	125.5
Slovakia (SK)	51.5	49.4	48.0	58.9	62.2
Slovenia (SI)	74.2	70.3	65.4	79.6	74.5
Finland (FI)	66.0	64.9	64.9	74.8	72.4
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	25.1	22.1	20.0	24.5	23.9
Denmark (DK)	35.9	34.0	33.7	42.2	36.6
Hungary (HU)	72.1	69.1	65.3	79.3	76.8
Poland (PL)	50.8	48.7	45.7	57.2	53.8
Romania (RO)	35.3	34.5	35.1	46.9	48.9
Sweden (SE)	41.0	39.2	35.2	39.5	36.3
Czechia (CZ)	34.2	32.1	30.0	37.7	42.0

Source: Eurostat.

**Agriculture, livestock, fishing**
**Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2021**


<b>1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2020</b>			
2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census			
Area: thousand stremmas <sup>(1)</sup>			
Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>530,679</b>	<b>525,284</b>	<b>28,229</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	36,188	35,512	3,087
Kentriki Makedonia	69,186	68,162	5,423
Dytiki Makedonia	15,354	15,139	1,878
Thessalia	45,648	44,778	3,470
Ipeiros	23,186	22,546	715
Ionia Nisia	19,846	19,824	561
Dytiki Ellada	67,816	67,364	2,391
Sterea Ellada	52,609	51,966	2,485
Peloponnisos	68,576	68,357	2,549
Attiki	21,181	21,028	440
Voreio Aigaio	22,659	22,522	1,229
Notio Aigaio	15,913	15,764	654
Kriti	72,518	72,322	3,347

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

## 2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, 2021 Agricultural

Area: thousand stremmas<sup>(1)</sup>

Region	Annual crops <sup>(2)</sup>		Vines (grapes and raisins)	
	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>187,573</b>	<b>13,513</b>	<b>77,390</b>	<b>607</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia,				
Thraci	28,125	2,478	3,655	40
Kentriki Makedonia	44,505	3,937	4,899	47
Dytiki Makedonia	13,485	1,406	2,535	16
Thessalia	30,154	2,576	4,385	32
Ipeiros	7,296	219	1,126	3
Ionia Nisia	2,697	39	4,669	23
Dytiki Ellada	21,303	906	7,911	93
Sterea Ellada	17,829	1,232	5,859	40
Peloponnisos	6,855	244	10,556	151
Attiki	1,702	78	3,065	31
Voreio Aigaio	3,328	133	3,783	16
Notio Aigaio	4,518	137	3,919	22
Kriti	5,776	138	21,029	92

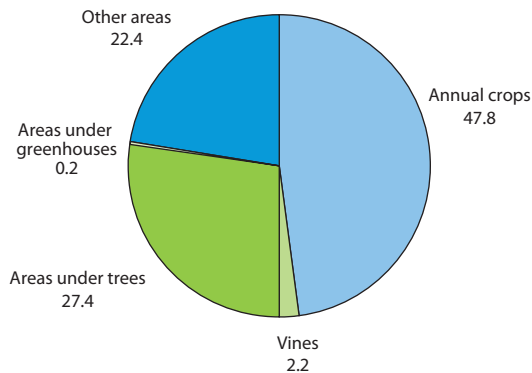
(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land is not included.

(3) In stremmas.

(4) Included: kitchen gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rough grazings, nurseries, other permanent crops and fallow land.

### Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



## by basic categories of land use and by region, 2020 - Livestock Census

Areas under trees		Areas under greenhouses		Other areas <sup>(4)</sup>	
Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area <sup>(3)</sup> -	Holdings	Area
<b>401,909</b>	<b>7,741</b>	<b>8,319</b>	<b>48,720</b>	<b>223,817</b>	<b>6,319</b>
12,686	166	280	890	22,438	402
39,136	909	1,470	5,334	29,321	524
3,856	69	156	167	9,073	387
19,372	403	628	1,726	19,910	456
15,981	230	534	1,633	12,548	261
19,334	277	90	193	9,643	222
58,433	902	774	15,627	28,999	473
43,268	738	130	478	19,724	475
65,705	1,819	644	3,401	20,601	342
19,743	273	275	2,534	2,837	56
20,543	472	182	451	11,047	607
13,604	135	226	778	6,405	360
70,246	1,347	2,932	15,509	31,271	1,754



### 3. Holdings with irrigable and 2021 Agricultural

Area: thousand stremmas<sup>(1)</sup>

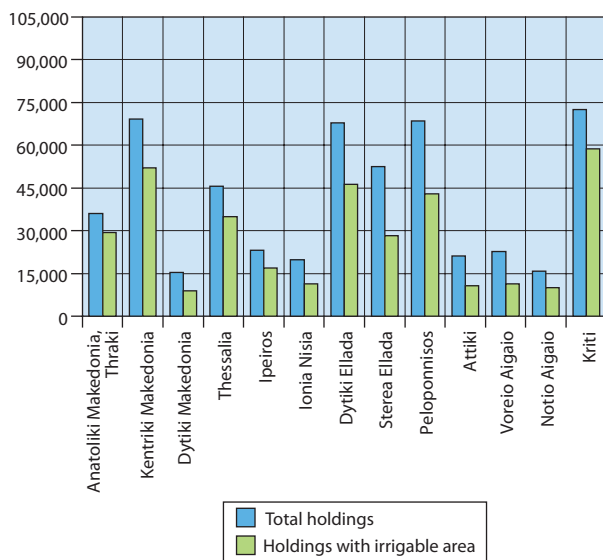
Region	Holdings	
	Total	Utilised agricultural area <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>530,679</b>	<b>25,770</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	36,188	3,076
Kentriki Makedonia	69,186	5,400
Dytiki Makedonia	15,354	1,730
Thessalia	45,648	3,434
Ipeiros	23,186	634
Ionia Nisia	19,846	465
Dytiki Ellada	67,816	2,317
Stereia Ellada	52,609	2,337
Peloponnisos	68,576	2,484
Attiki	21,181	431
Voreio Aigaio	22,659	837
Notio Aigaio	15,913	504
Kriti	72,518	2,122

(1) Rough grazing land is not included.

### irrigated area, by region, 2020 - Livestock Census

Holdings with irrigable area		
Holdings	Utilised agricultural area <sup>(1)</sup>	Irrigated
<b>362,324</b>	<b>20,008</b>	<b>9,604</b>
29,526	2,713	1,294
52,104	4,237	2,486
9,049	1,138	288
34,863	2,903	1,694
16,907	506	244
11,348	281	26
46,325	1,831	876
28,250	1,743	903
42,884	1,760	798
10,752	241	102
11,486	480	71
10,145	365	56
58,685	1,809	765

#### Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



#### 4. Livestock holdings and 2021 Agricultural -

Region	Bovine animals		Sheep	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>10,865</b>	<b>624,397</b>	<b>56,761</b>	<b>7,721,644</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,919	88,323	2,537	406,823
Kentriki Makedonia	1,809	153,772	3,148	614,581
Dytiki Makedonia	803	40,233	2,141	392,391
Thessalia	1,311	120,276	5,517	1,004,806
Ipeiros	1,030	71,908	5,074	466,506
Ionia Nisia	194	4,075	1,196	110,528
Dytiki Ellada	1,299	71,695	11,269	1,287,840
Stereia Ellada	589	32,558	4,697	438,463
Peloponnisos	514	16,403	4,001	354,190
Attiki	48	2,892	443	46,462
Voreio Aigaio	429	6,381	3,660	468,528
Notio Aigaio	840	14,676	2,731	157,182
Kriti	80	1,206	10,348	1,973,499

#### 5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2021 Agricultural -

Region	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons	Permanent workers
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>822.430</b>	<b>28.710</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	60.158	2.382
Kentriki Makedonia	104.187	6.496
Dytiki Makedonia	24.139	1.454
Thessalia	66.003	2.659
Ipeiros	33.786	1.086
Ionia Nisia	32.663	266
Dytiki Ellada	103.701	2.088
Stereia Ellada	78.113	2.021
Peloponnisos	107.889	3.144
Attiki	32.600	1.897
Voreio Aigaio	33.995	437
Notio Aigaio	24.936	343
Kriti	120.259	4.437

#### number of animals, by region, 2020 Livestock Census

Goats		Pigs	
Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
<b>36,978</b>	<b>3,149,008</b>	<b>5,906</b>	<b>742,963</b>
1,735	287,870	284	66,463
2,263	369,519	254	101,458
1,478	146,500	234	9,093
2,505	299,968	386	110,796
2,259	127,224	165	142,081
1,182	101,308	115	719
5,443	382,132	1,178	101,733
3,389	241,107	543	90,510
3,563	365,201	334	67,043
326	20,777	50	20,762
2,554	94,962	926	3,648
2,890	169,545	736	5,460
7,394	542,896	700	23,196

#### category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2020 Livestock Census

Seasonal workers	
Total	Days of work
<b>852,921</b>	<b>13,067,873</b>
48,627	748,844
132,416	3,269,083
15,003	194,672
58,250	824,652
24,641	317,466
11,207	191,141
180,261	2,636,719
81,045	973,558
141,286	1,731,452
34,816	441,478
16,431	282,372
5,863	65,405
103,077	1,391,031

### 6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2016 - 2019

	1991	2001	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>1. Areas under crops</b> (thous. stremmas <sup>(1)</sup> )						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	17,240	17,201	17,196	16,989
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	634	633	619	596
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	911	904	892	870
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	10,225	9,923	9,959	10,012
<b>2. Production of selected agricultural products</b> (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,561	1,357	1,261	1,127
Cotton	594	1,355	739	809	860	901
Tobacco	173	142	38	33	31	28
Must	466	421	302	298	300	280
Olive oil	198	435	328	312	328	290
Oranges	805	1,112	806	727	745	740
Lemons	177	179	65	76	78	79

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

### 7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2016 - 2019

	1991	2001	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>1. Animal capital</b> (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	613	615	735	738
Pigs	986	934	698	717	720	706
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,680	8,828	8,909	8,918
Goats	5,336	5,662	3,976	3,998	3,942	3,945
Beehives (thous. hives)	1,196	1,294	1,580	1,647	1,674	1,725
<b>2. Animal production</b> (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	458	443	439	431
Milk	1,805	2,032	1,910	1,921	1,920	1,962
Cheese, hard	38	36	35	34	33	31
Cheese, soft	117	126	96	99	102	102
Honey	14	15	21	22	22	23

### 8. Sea fishery, 2017 - 2021<sup>(1)(2)</sup>

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Motor propelled fishing vessels	14,775	14,030	13,877	13,763	12,148
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	77	77	82	70	58
Value (thous. euro)	249,213.4	256,507.9	273,420.8	238,190.4	234,417.1

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

### 9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2017 - 2021<sup>(1)(2)</sup>

Metric tonnes	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>77,114</b>	<b>76,506</b>	<b>81,920</b>	<b>70,182</b>	<b>58,365</b>
Fish	62,347	62,065	67,108	55,885	45,833
Cephalopods	6,933	6,692	7,303	6,950	5,586
Crustaceans	7,135	6,920	6,306	6,448	6,394
Shellfish	699	829	1,202	899	551

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

### 10. Aquaculture, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production (thous. tonnes)	129	132	129	133	144
Value (thous. euro)	545,977.1	536,182.7	508,141.2	557,619.2	641,962.2

## 11. EU: Livestock production -

Thousand tonnes					
Countries	Bovine			Sheep and	
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	218.36	213.74	...	<sup>(2)</sup> 7.21	<sup>(2)</sup> 7.42
Belgium (BE)	254.51	*247.12	*238.13	2.85	*3.06
France (FR)	*1,434.59	*1,424.32	*1,361.31	*86.40	*88.00
Germany (DE)	1,090.00	1,072.02	...	26.00	25.19
Greece (EL)	34.73	33.04	...	66.68	69.11
Estonia (EE)	8.89	8.70	8.20	0.19	0.18
Ireland (IE)	633.38	594.51	621.49	66.23	63.43
Spain (ES)	*677.74	717.88	...	*125.27	130.51
Italy (IT)	732.28	747.89	...	29.80	30.20
Croatia (HR)	43.37	43.18	...	...	...
Cyprus (CY)	4.64	5.91	...	4.61	5.15
Latvia (LV)	14.52	15.54	...	0.56	0.45
Lithuania (LT)	41.73	43.70	...	0.19	0.17
Luxembourg (LU)	10.25	10.50	9.73	0.05	0.05
Malta (MT)	1.14	1.05	1.04	0.18	0.17
Netherlands (NE)	432.84	429.64	...	18.54	18.46
Portugal (PT)	97.78	103.00	103.76	9.58	10.52
Slovakia (SK)	7.93	9.02	...	...	...
Slovenia (SI)	36.50	37.54	...	0.13	0.16
Finland (FI)	86.53	85.67	83.99	1.37	...
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	6.24	7.12	...	...	...
Denmark (DK)	121.20	122.20	119.00	1.30	1.30
Hungary (HU)	28.07	28.93	25.68	...	...
Poland (PL)	559.38	555.12	...	...	1.18
Romania (RO)	*32.19	*36.20	*35.61	*7.23	...
Sweden (SE)	141.00	135.82	135.24	4.87	4.72
Czechia (CZ)	72.52	72.55	68.58	—	—

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

- (1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.
- (2) Estimates.

production of meat<sup>(1)</sup>, 2020 - 2022

goats	Pigs			Poultry			
	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
...	503.17	502.12	...	...	...	...	...
*2.51	1,098.72	*1,140.00	*1,032.30	448.98	*455.12	*449.28	...
*85.47	*2,201.11	*2,203.83	*2,152.26	*1,676.00	*1,646.00	*1,503.58	...
...	5,112.00	4,965.46	...	1,613.00	1,588.00	...	...
...	76.04	70.33	...	239.14	238.69	...	...
0.17	45.03	44.13	43.74	...	...	...	...
68.26	320.13	335.13	331.41	176.78	175.98	170.94	...
...	*5,003.43	5,180.06	...	*1,708.00	1,629.45	...	...
...	1,270.87	1,335.44	...	1,389.48	1,376.24	...	...
...	81.30	87.40	...	68.92	71.11	...	...
...	42.43	43.71	...	26.68	26.80	...	...
...	35.11	34.63	...	35.17	35.13	...	...
...	75.78	74.40	...	98.81	86.56	...	...
0.06	12.34	12.41	12.68	—	—	—	...
0.19	4.56	4.72	4.43	4.15	4.07	4.25	...
...	1,661.65	1,719.42	...	...	...	...	...
10.18	357.82	358.76	348.79	355.80	360.64	370.98	...
...	61.01	60.70	...	73.00	77.32	...	...
...	22.77	22.59	...	72.94	72.21	...	...
...	175.02	176.03	170.19	145.32	147.16	147.13	...
...	63.54	79.16	...	112.79	115.83	...	...
1.22	1,595.40	1,723.50	1,609.25	166.50	163.30	151.92	...
...	448.09	462.74	427.85	513.78	549.98	479.88	...
...	1,974.49	1,976.33	...	2,696.01	2,540.21	...	...
...	*331.37	*311.10	*267.18	*462.32	*465.30	*491.22	...
4.68	246.54	252.55	254.25	177.62	188.73	176.12	...
—	211.44	217.01	208.64	170.73	177.16	169.97	...

**Manufacturing**

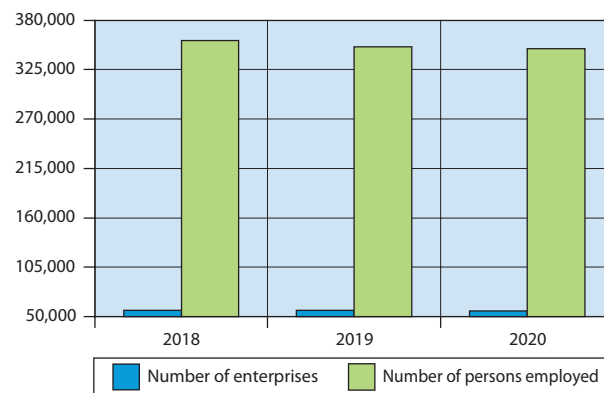
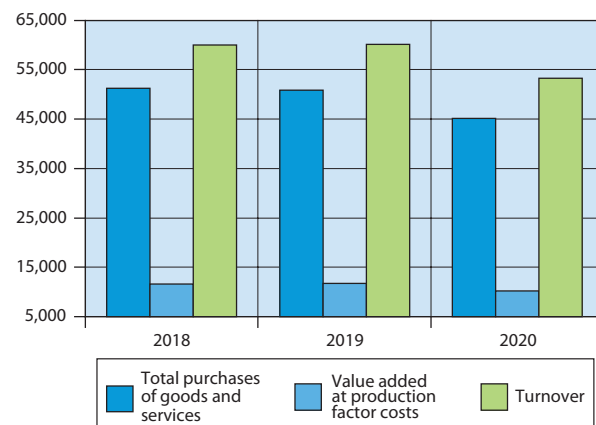


**1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2018 - 2020**

Amounts: million euro

	2018	2019	2020
Number of enterprises	57.171	57.117	56.140
Number of persons employed	357.418	350.149	348.393
Number of employes	302.137	295.121	292.368
Wages and salaries	4.993	5.229	5.070
Production value	54.658	53.830	47.401
Total purchases of goods and services	51.291	50.891	45.195
Value added at production factor costs	11.654	11.697	10.194
Gross investments in tangible goods	1.492	1.303	1.605
Turnover	60.022	60.116	53.225
Personnel costs	6.262	6.567	6.343

(1) Revised data.

**Number of enterprises and persons employed**

**Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover**


**2. Industrial Production Index, 2020 - 2022**

2015 = 100.0

	2020	2021	2022*
<b>Overall index</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>118.6</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>89.5</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>123.5</b>
Food	101.7	105.8	110.2
Beverages	86.5	102.0	103.6
Tobacco products	108.2	118.4	118.9
Textiles	104.8	113.9	110.6
Wearing apparel	59.4	73.6	80.3
Leather and related products	61.3	77.1	84.3
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	97.8	100.3	111.3
Paper and paper products	109.4	115.9	116.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	105.3	113.5	135.5
Coke and refined petroleum products	99.9	107.5	107.1
Chemicals and chemical products	124.6	129.5	126.0
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	184.4	207.1	230.3
Rubber and plastic products	114.0	122.5	124.6
Other non-metallic mineral products	103.0	117.7	122.7
Basic metals	121.7	123.5	128.6
Fabricated metal products except ma- chinery and equipment	122.6	139.7	137.9
Computers, electronic and optical pro- ducts	151.7	189.6	229.9
Electrical equipment	99.5	121.6	138.7
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	100.8	112.8	126.0
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	104.7	126.4	156.6
Other transport equipment	61.7	78.2	74.2
Furniture	111.9	127.3	147.0
Other manufacturing	98.4	121.9	130.9
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	87.8	90.0	105.2
<b>Electricity supply</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>109.3</b>
<b>Water supply</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>96.7</b>

\* = Provisional data.

**3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013**

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enterprises	Number of remunerated employees	Annual labour remuneration	Gross production value <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Total<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>369</b>	<b>5,337</b>	<b>116,679</b>	<b>657,094</b>
Mining of lignite				
Extraction of crude petroleum	4	442	15,397	119,212
Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction				
Mining of other non-ferrous ores	4	1,630	28,249	140,092
Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate	206	1,183	21,403	103,563
Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin	147	1,669	40,722	234,617
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	8	413	10,909	59,611
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.				
Extraction of salt	...	...	...	...
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...

... = No data available.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.

(2) Due to inadequate data available, empty mines are not included.

**4. EU: Primary production of energy<sup>(1)</sup>, 2018 - 2021**

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Euro area</b>				
Austria (AT)	12,029.7	12,416.2	12,410.8	12,555.5
Belgium (BE)	11,316.1	15,184.2	13,327.4	17,369.9
France (FR)	137,418.8	134,127.1	122,605.2	130,808.5
Germany (DE)	113,317.5	105,275.9	97,903.6	101,131.8
Greece (EL)	7,534.7	6,369.1	4,950.1	5,193.0
Estonia (EE)	6,089.3	5,088.2	4,394.8	4,407.5
Ireland (IE)	5,043.2	4,157.3	3,555.0	3,033.4
Spain (ES)	34,338.3	34,671.7	35,418.3	36,271.8
Italy (IT)	37,342.1	36,909.8	37,479.5	36,675.8
Croatia (HR)	4,195.3	3,900.4	3,732.4	3,955.6
Cyprus (CY)	196.7	208.4	215.5	237.8
Latvia (LV)	2,860.7	2,828.2	2,709.9	2,712.0
Lithuania (LT)	2,056.8	2,041.1	2,031.6	2,235.7
Luxembourg (LU)	210.6	235.1	307.6	313.3
Malta (MT)	33.6	36.2	41.4	44.8
Netherlands (NE)	36,890.3	33,100.0	27,485.3	26,615.2
Portugal (PT)	6,497.2	6,552.1	6,795.3	6,951.6
Slovakia (SK)	5,999.9	6,940.0	6,750.6	6,952.0
Slovenia (SI)	3,414.3	3,381.5	3,523.2	3,281.8
Finland (FI)	19,506.6	18,949.1	18,025.1	19,472.5
<b>Non-euro area</b>				
Bulgaria (BG)	11,957.4	11,690.8	10,831.0	12,127.9
Denmark (DK)	13,883.6	12,491.0	9,527.0	9,571.9
Hungary (HU)	10,871.6	10,786.7	10,588.8	10,652.0
Poland (PL)	64,620.7	62,142.7	57,976.6	60,107.2
Romania (RO)	25,059.0	24,529.9	22,360.9	22,972.4
Sweden (SE)	36,598.6	37,021.2	34,471.3	35,702.7
Czechia (CZ)	27,343.6	26,600.1	23,506.3	24,376.0

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example, in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens, is not primary production.

Construction



## 1. Public and private building

Region	Number of permits		
	2020	2021	2022
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>18,928</b>	<b>23,970</b>	<b>25,165</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	956	1,318	1,294
Kentriki Makedonia	2,677	3,267	3,457
Dytiki Makedonia	253	295	359
Thessalia	1,201	1,545	1,567
Ipeiros	675	916	847
Ionia Nisia	1,277	1,540	1,576
Dytiki Ellada	1,249	1,667	1,541
Sterea Ellada	1,067	1,431	1,418
Peloponnisos	1,493	1,917	2,007
Attiki	3,969	5,327	5,867
Voreio Aigaio	418	594	672
Notio Aigaio	1,901	2,170	2,534
Kriti	1,792	1,983	2,026

## activity, 2020 - 2022

Surface (m <sup>2</sup> )			Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )		
2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
<b>4,129,281</b>	<b>6,055,305</b>	<b>5,560,898</b>	<b>17,585,843</b>	<b>25,627,052</b>	<b>25,139,489</b>
206,463	347,599	366,610	828,269	1,601,496	1,867,015
593,776	849,538	870,572	2,876,088	4,112,221	4,253,362
57,331	92,092	56,962	277,388	429,722	285,326
298,843	388,195	352,304	1,542,681	1,883,082	1,633,043
180,674	290,921	209,015	804,862	1,263,529	899,613
277,498	337,229	259,779	949,699	1,170,695	885,623
199,123	291,029	199,488	839,836	1,161,244	834,843
217,716	306,297	252,094	1,288,242	1,732,004	1,461,070
232,532	388,846	299,816	865,391	1,827,428	1,263,122
1,122,321	1,683,439	1,678,743	4,715,088	6,390,188	8,005,442
57,895	89,642	91,075	204,367	348,589	320,872
322,588	481,164	494,771	1,064,910	1,611,311	1,700,130
362,521	509,314	429,669	1,329,022	2,095,543	1,730,028

## 2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2019 - 2022 (Q4)

2015 = 100.0

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022 Q4
Price index of work categories	98.1	98.0	100.3	107.1	109.5
Construction cost index	99.2	99.3	102.5	111.5	114.7
Material cost index	99.6	99.3	103.1	114.4	118.4
Labour cost index	98.6	99.3	101.7	106.7	108.6

## 3. Evolution of the Production Index

2015 =

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction	
	Index	Annual change %
2018: 1st quarter	60.74	-21.9
2nd »	69.49	-19.3
3rd »	72.44	-7.1
4th quarter	95.56	-8.8
Annual mean	74.56	-14.0
2019: 1st quarter	54.08	-11.0
2nd »	74.14	6.7
3rd »	65.25	-9.9
4th quarter	86.84	-9.1
Annual mean	70.08	-6.0
2020: 1st quarter	50.72	-6.2
2nd »	53.45	-27.9
3rd »	63.27	-3.0
4th quarter	85.96	-1.0
Annual mean	63.35	-9.6
2021: 1st quarter	48.12	-5.1
2nd »	63.35	18.5
3rd »	66.30	4.8
4th quarter	93.07	8.3
Annual mean	67.71	6.9
2022*: 1st quarter	54.91	14.1
2nd »	79.72	25.8
3rd »	79.95	20.6
4th quarter	122.19	31.3
Annual mean	84.19	24.3

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

in Construction, 2018 - 2022 (Q4)<sup>(1)</sup>

100.0

Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
55.43	-20.7	64.15	-22.5
66.21	-9.6	71.60	-24.2
64.99	-0.4	77.23	-10.4
94.78	0.8	96.06	-13.9
70.35	-6.9	77.26	-17.6
55.42	0.0	53.22	-17.0
69.73	5.3	76.97	7.5
61.76	-5.0	67.49	-12.6
77.11	-18.6	93.09	-3.1
66.01	-6.2	72.69	-5.9
55.70	0.5	47.53	-10.7
55.52	-20.4	52.12	-32.3
57.92	-6.2	66.70	-1.2
79.67	3.3	89.99	-3.3
62.20	-5.8	64.09	-11.8
47.30	-15.1	48.65	2.4
71.46	28.7	58.14	11.5
72.16	24.6	62.54	-6.2
95.62	20.0	91.44	1.6
71.63	15.2	65.19	1.7
56.68	19.8	53.78	10.6
82.53	15.5	77.91	34.0
77.53	7.4	81.51	30.3
118.97	24.4	124.26	35.9
83.93	17.2	84.36	29.4

**4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index  
in Construction, 2018 - 2022**

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	2.7	2.5	-5.0	5.0	<sup>(2)</sup> 2.6
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	6.9	5.7	-4.4	7.6	*2.8
Belgium (BE)	1.6	-0.3	-8.2	4.2	1.5
France (FR)	-0.2	0.4	-14.8	11.4	1.3
Germany (DE)	0.3	3.4	3.0	-1.6	-1.5
Greece (EL)	-14.0	-6.0	-9.6	6.9	24.3
Estonia (EE)	12.3	5.8	-6.1	9.4	...
Ireland (IE)	10.2	5.8	-9.3	-3.0	...
Spain (ES)	*2.0	*-2.0	*-12.9	*-6.2	*-7.2
Italy (IT)	1.0	3.0	-7.8	24.1	...
Cyprus (CY)	4.9	8.2	3.8	9.5	...
Latvia (LV)	17.3	11.9	-6.7	4.7	...
Lithuania (LT)	21.8	2.9	2.7	-6.1	-11.4
Luxembourg (LU)	13.6	8.1	-2.1	5.4	4.5
Malta (MT)	4.2	1.2	-8.3	6.1	...
Netherlands (NE)	4.9	25.1	5.8	5.3	...
Portugal (PT)	4.6	*5.2	*-0.8	*1.3	*4.9
Slovakia (SK)	3.5	2.8	-3.3	3.0	2.0
Slovenia (SI)	8.0	-3.4	-11.5	-1.8	-0.5
Finland (FI)	20.0	3.3	-0.7	-0.5	*33.9
	<sup>(1)</sup> 2.3	<sup>(1)</sup> -0.2	<sup>(1)</sup> 0.3	<sup>(1)</sup> 3.5	<sup>(1)</sup> 2.1
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)					
Denmark (DK)	1.5	3.9	-5.5	2.6	*0.8
Croatia (HR)	3.3	1.9	2.7	7.2	...
Hungary (HU)	21.2	20.7	-9.8	11.9	3.3
Poland (PL)	19.7	3.7	-4.3	1.5	8.2
Romania (RO)	*-3.9	*27.1	*16.0	*-1.0	*13.3
Sweden (SE)	6.6	0.7	-0.9	*1.4	*0.9
Czechia (CZ)	9.1	2.6	-6.1	2.4	1.9

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) Estimates.

(2) Eurostat estimates.

Trade

### 1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>2021</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>
<b>2022</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>
2022: 5	112.6	4.6	114.5	1.3
6	129.6	12.0	129.7	8.1
7	130.6	12.2	130.5	9.1
8	133.8	15.0	135.2	13.3
9	129.1	10.2	130.8	7.6
10	130.8	8.5	130.0	5.7
11	128.7	12.6	128.0	9.8
12	137.6	9.0	143.0	9.4
2023: 1*	116.4	10.8	117.3	12.8

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

### 2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>2021</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>
<b>2022</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
2022: 5	102.2	-4.6	106.9	-5.4
6	114.0	1.2	118.1	0.7
7	119.3	2.1	122.9	1.6
8	123.0	5.2	127.0	5.0
9	114.1	1.2	117.2	-0.6
10	113.8	-1.9	115.0	-3.7
11	111.8	1.1	113.1	-0.8
12	119.9	-1.1	125.6	-0.9
2023: 1*	104.4	1.4	105.9	2.5

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

### 3. Evolution of the Index of Employed 2015 =

Year and quarter	Overall Index		Overall Index (excluding persons employed in the automotive fuel sector)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>2021</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>2022</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
2022: Q1	105.6	1.2	106.2	1.7
Q2	108.8	1.9	109.5	2.3
Q3	108.8	1.5	109.3	1.4
Q4	105.9	-2.4	106.5	-2.4

### Retail Trade, 2021 - 2023 (January)<sup>(1)</sup> 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>112.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>
<b>121.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>
109.4	0.9	103.6	23.2	122.6	1.8
127.8	12.5	128.1	32.9	135.2	4.6
130.5	15.0	130.5	27.7	133.9	4.1
139.8	13.2	126.7	22.8	134.4	13.7
128.3	10.6	121.0	24.1	136.9	5.1
124.4	5.5	133.0	21.2	139.1	5.9
114.1	9.9	130.8	25.9	145.4	10.2
131.7	7.7	113.8	7.3	158.2	11.1
112.4	9.2	112.1	2.7	125.2	16.0

### Retail Trade, 2021 - 2023 (January)<sup>(1)</sup> 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>109.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>
<b>107.8</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>135.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
98.2	-7.5	69.8	-9.8	128.1	-0.5
112.4	2.5	80.3	-8.9	135.9	1.3
115.4	4.5	86.9	-4.1	145.9	1.4
122.2	2.3	91.7	1.1	148.0	9.5
110.9	0.1	90.0	5.4	135.0	0.7
106.4	-5.8	95.9	2.9	135.2	0.1
96.6	-2.3	93.0	7.0	143.1	2.0
111.6	-4.6	88.9	-1.3	152.9	4.2
94.4	-3.1	87.6	-3.2	150.9	25.2

### Persons in Retail Trade, 2021 and 2022 (Q4) 100.0

Index of persons employed in the food sector		Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>115.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
<b>116.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
112.8	-1.0	99.1	5.1
119.1	2.4	99.3	2.4
118.7	1.4	99.2	1.4
115.5	0.3	96.9	-5.6

#### 4. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, intra EU trade - extra EU trade, including oil products, 2017 - 2022<sup>(1)(2)</sup>

Billion euro

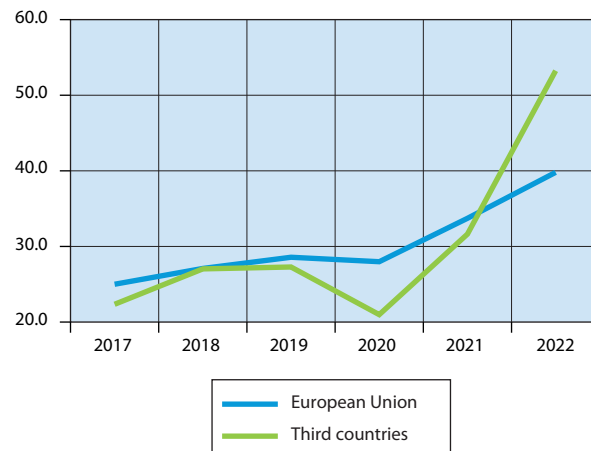
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*
<b>Arrivals - Imports</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>47.36</b>	<b>54.12</b>	<b>55.74</b>	<b>48.95</b>	<b>65.46</b>	<b>93.05</b>
European Union	25.00	27.09	28.57	27.98	33.83	39.80
Third countries	22.35	27.03	27.16	20.98	31.63	53.24
<b>Dispatches - Exports</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>28.87</b>	<b>33.47</b>	<b>33.87</b>	<b>30.80</b>	<b>40.00</b>	<b>54.68</b>
European Union	14.38	16.48	17.75	17.70	21.52	30.13
Third countries	14.49	16.99	16.12	13.10	18.47	24.54
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>						
<b>Arrivals - Imports</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>42.2</b>
European Union	9.1	8.3	5.5	-2.1	20.9	17.7
Third countries	15.3	20.9	0.5	-22.8	50.8	68.3
<b>Dispatches - Exports</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>
European Union	8.5	14.6	7.7	-0.3	21.6	40.0
Third countries	18.9	17.3	-5.1	-18.8	41.1	32.8

\* = Provisional data.

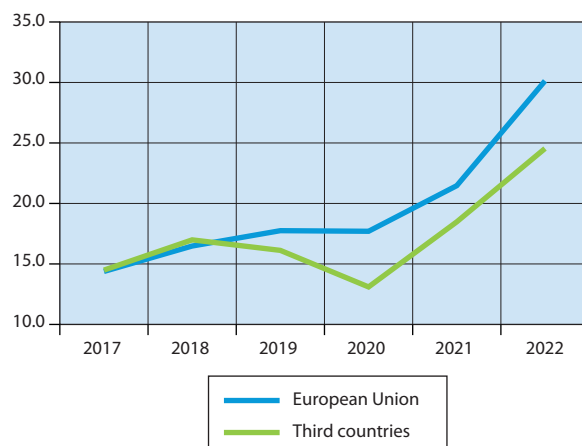
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.
- (2) From this issue onwards, the data on imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the relevant data on trade with third countries, given that the United Kingdom is now a non-EU country. In order to ensure comparability of the relevant statistics over time, the time series have been reproduced with the United Kingdom being included in third countries.

#### Arrivals - Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



#### Dispatches - Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



### 5. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, by partner

Billion euro

Countries <sup>(1)</sup>	2010	
	Value	Percent of total

#### Arrivals - Imports

Germany	6.03	12.2
Italy	5.21	10.5
Russia	4.83	9.7
Netherlands	2.66	5.4
France	2.59	5.2
China	2.26	4.6
Belgium	1.70	3.4
Spain	1.61	3.2
United States	1.41	2.8
South Korea	0.78	1.6
Other countries	20.58	41.4

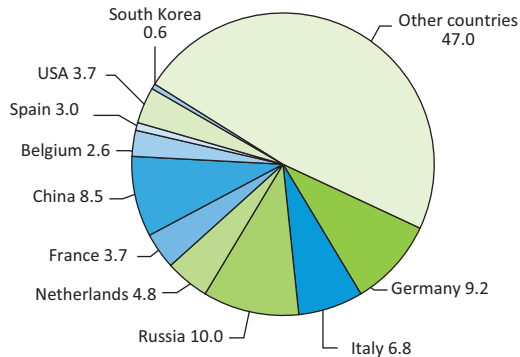
#### Dispatches - Exports

Germany	1.96	9.3
Italy	1.95	9.2
Cyprus	1.45	6.9
Turkey	1.21	5.7
Bulgaria	1.15	5.4
United Kingdom	1.02	4.8
United States	0.98	4.6
France	0.66	3.1
Romania	0.64	3.0
Gibraltar	0.63	3.0
Other countries	9.50	44.9

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.  
(1) The countries are ranked in descending order, according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

#### Arrivals - Imports (%), 2022



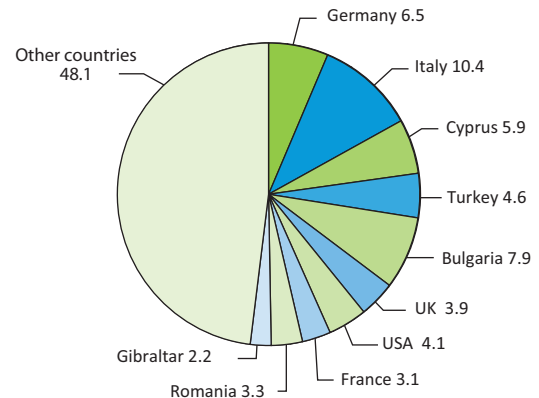
### country, including oil products, 2010, 2015, 2022<sup>(2)</sup>

Value	Percent of total	2022*	
		Value	Percent of total

4.69	11.1	8.59	9.2
3.64	8.6	6.36	6.8
3.40	8.1	9.33	10.0
2.42	5.7	4.49	4.8
1.95	4.6	3.42	3.7
2.55	6.0	7.91	8.5
1.44	3.4	2.42	2.6
1.60	3.8	2.75	3.0
0.58	1.4	3.45	3.7
0.39	0.9	0.59	0.6
19.54	46.3	43.73	47.0
1.89	7.3	3.54	6.5
2.94	11.4	5.70	10.4
1.54	6.0	3.23	5.9
1.71	6.6	2.50	4.6
1.36	5.3	4.30	7.9
1.10	4.3	2.14	3.9
1.20	4.6	2.22	4.1
0.67	2.6	1.69	3.1
0.73	2.8	1.82	3.3
0.40	1.5	1.21	2.2
12.23	47.5	26.32	48.1

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

#### Dispatches - Exports (%), 2022



## 6. Arrivals - Imports by main product categories according to SITC<sup>(1)</sup>, 2018 - 2022<sup>(2)</sup>

Billion euro

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*
<b>Total</b>	<b>54.12</b>	<b>55.74</b>	<b>48.95</b>	<b>65.46</b>	<b>93.05</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	24.03	23.30	17.46	26.31	44.45
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.42	6.75	6.23	7.18	9.10
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.64	1.63	1.52	2.19	2.89
Energy products (3)	15.96	14.92	9.71	16.93	32.47
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	30.04	32.17	31.39	37.99	47.32
Chemicals (5)	7.98	8.65	9.98	11.00	12.28
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	9.70	10.53	9.88	12.43	15.63
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	12.36	12.98	11.53	14.57	19.40
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.05	0.27	0.10	1.16	1.28

*(Year-on-year change %)*

<b>Total</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>42.2</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	19.7	-3.0	-25.1	50.7	69.0
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	1.9	5.1	-7.7	15.3	26.8
Raw materials (2 + 4)	5.9	-0.5	-7.1	44.5	31.6
Energy products (3)	30.7	-6.6	-34.9	74.3	91.7
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	11.1	7.1	-2.4	21.0	24.5
Chemicals (5)	7.5	8.4	15.3	10.2	11.7
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	17.4	8.6	-6.2	25.8	25.8
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	9.0	5.0	-11.2	26.3	33.2
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-79.8	421.4	-62.6	1,044.4	10.3

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
- (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

## 7. Dispatches - Exports by main product categories according to SITC<sup>(1)</sup>, 2018 - 2022<sup>(2)</sup>

Billion euro

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*
<b>Total</b>	<b>33.47</b>	<b>33.87</b>	<b>30.80</b>	<b>40.00</b>	<b>54.68</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	18.90	18.14	14.69	20.71	31.17
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.34	5.57	6.12	6.82	8.08
Raw materials (2 + 4)	2.08	1.90	1.84	2.63	2.98
Energy products (3)	11.48	10.67	6.73	11.26	20.11
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	14.01	15.20	15.65	18.75	22.82
Chemicals (5)	3.49	4.11	5.05	5.66	6.03
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.93	3.18	3.27	3.88	4.95
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	7.59	7.91	7.33	9.21	11.83
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.56	0.54	0.46	0.54	0.69

*(Year-on-year change %)*

<b>Total</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	18.7	-4.0	-19.0	41.0	50.5
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.1	4.3	9.8	11.4	18.5
Raw materials (2 + 4)	11.5	-8.7	-3.3	43.0	13.5
Energy products (3)	27.9	-7.1	-36.9	67.3	78.5
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	13.0	8.5	3.0	19.8	21.7
Chemicals (5)	13.7	17.6	22.9	12.1	6.5
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	13.5	8.6	2.8	18.8	27.6
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	12.4	4.2	-7.2	25.5	28.5
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	4.2	-3.7	-13.5	15.8	28.4

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
- (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

8. External Trade Balance, 2018 - 2022<sup>(1)</sup>

Billion euro

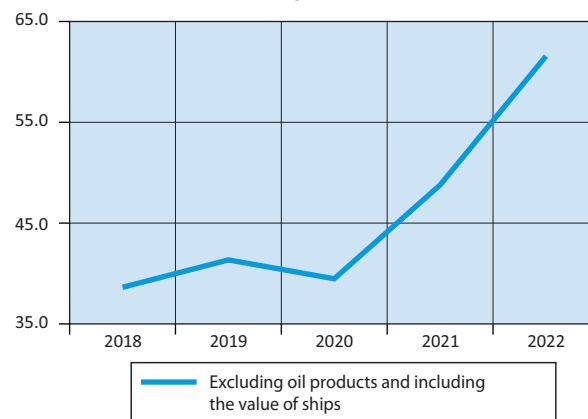
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*
<b>Arrivals - Imports</b>					
Including the value of ships	54.12	55.74	48.95	65.46	93.05
Excluding the value of ships	53.92	55.26	48.72	65.30	92.62
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	38.63	41.35	39.62	48.88	61.56
<b>Dispatches - Exports</b>					
Including the value of ships	33.47	33.87	30.80	40.00	54.68
Excluding the value of ships	33.34	33.78	30.64	39.87	54.57
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	22.20	23.31	24.13	28.96	35.16
Trade balance, including the value of ships	-20.65	-21.86	-18.15	-25.46	-38.37
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-20.58	-21.49	-18.08	-25.43	-38.06
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-16.43	-18.04	-15.50	-19.92	-26.40
Imports as percentage of GDP	30.1	30.4	29.6	36.0	44.7
Exports as percentage of GDP	18.6	18.5	18.6	22.0	26.3
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-11.5	-11.9	-11.0	-14.0	-18.4
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>					
<b>Arrivals - Imports</b>					
Including the value of ships	14.3	3.0	-12.2	33.7	42.2
Excluding the value of ships	14.2	2.5	-11.8	34.0	41.8
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	8.8	7.1	-4.2	23.4	25.9
<b>Dispatches - Exports</b>					
Including the value of ships	16.0	1.2	-9.1	29.9	36.7
Excluding the value of ships	15.9	1.3	-9.3	30.1	36.8
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	11.0	5.0	3.5	20.0	21.4
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	11.7	5.9	-17.0	40.3	50.7
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	11.4	4.4	-15.9	40.7	49.7
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	6.0	9.8	-14.1	28.6	32.5

\* = Provisional data.

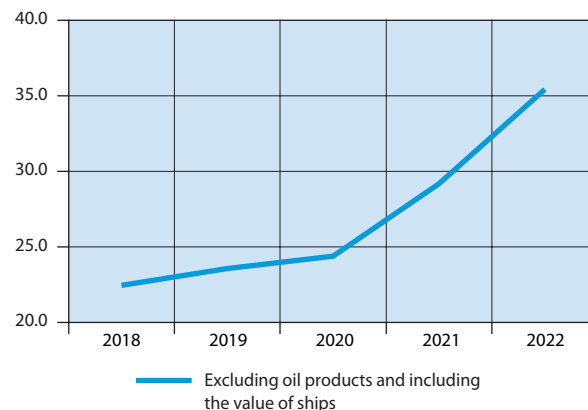
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

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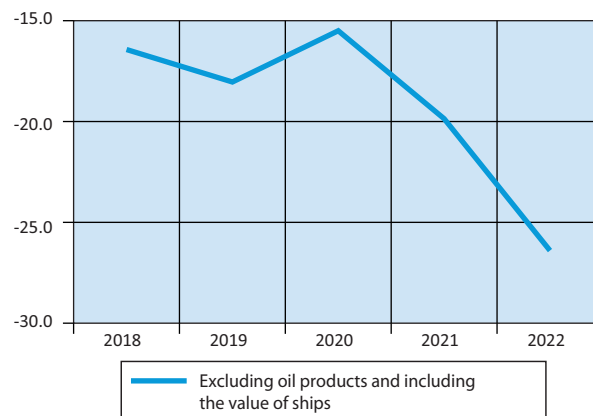
## Arrivals - Imports (in bil. €)



## Dispatches - Exports (in bil. €)



## Trade balance (in bil. €)





**9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and Dispatches, 2019 - 2021**

Billion euro

Countries	Arrivals			Dispatches		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	3,012	2,793	3,384	3,072	2,855	3,443
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	126	116	142	108	102	119
Belgium (BE)	229	213	280	260	239	310
France (FR)	373	336	399	262	229	270
Germany (DE)	695	647	766	698	636	751
Greece (EL)	29	28	34	18	18	21
Estonia (EE)	12	11	14	10	9	12
Ireland (IE)	34	33	39	56	64	61
Spain (ES)	182	162	194	178	165	200
Italy (IT)	242	218	272	245	225	275
Croatia (HR)	20	18	22	10	10	12
Cyprus (CY)	5	4	6	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	13	12	15	9	9	11
Lithuania (LT)	21	21	26	16	16	20
Luxembourg (LU)	18	16	20	12	10	11
Malta (MT)	4	3	4	2	1	1
Netherlands (NE)	229	217	264	414	388	494
Portugal (PT)	59	51	61	42	38	46
Slovakia (SK)	63	59	69	64	60	71
Slovenia (SI)	24	22	27	29	26	33
Finland (FI)	45	43	51	36	31	39
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	21	19	24	19	18	23
Denmark (DK)	58	59	69	52	49	56
Hungary (HU)	77	72	86	87	83	94
Poland (PL)	158	155	192	176	177	216
Romania (RO)	63	59	71	50	46	54
Sweden (SE)	93	89	105	75	71	86
Czechia (CZ)	118	109	132	141	134	154

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

## 1. Land transport, 2019 - 2022

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Vehicles in circulation</b>	<b>8,402,294</b>	<b>8,530,050</b>	<b>8,698,421</b>	<b>8,882,981</b>
Passenger vehicles	5,406,551	5,492,176	5,604,192	5,726,012
Buses	26,479	26,539	26,584	26,560
Trucks	1,359,341	1,373,727	1,391,841	1,405,971
Motorcycles	1,609,923	1,637,608	1,675,804	1,724,438
Road traffic accidents	10,712	9,083	10,454	*11,199
Persons injured	13,690	11,402	12,980	*13,824
thereof killed	688	584	624	*635

\* = Provisional data.

## 2. Sea transport, 2019 - 2022

	2019	2020	2021	2022
Greek merchant fleet:				
Number of vessels	1,871	1,832	1,831	1,825
Capacity (thous. GRT)	42,510	40,426	39,326	38,232
<b>Passengers (thousands)</b>	<b>37,770</b>	<b>20,873</b>	<b>26,656</b>	
Domestic	35,977	20,215	25,510	
Foreign	1,793	658	1,146	
<b>Goods transport (thous. tonnes)</b>	<b>161,618</b>	<b>150,445</b>	<b>149,610</b>	
Domestic	32,850	27,895	28,596	
Foreign	128,768	122,550	121,014	

## 3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2015 - 2020

Year	Flights of aircrafts	Passengers (thousands)		Freight and mail (tonnes)
		Embarked	Disembarked	
2015	444,249	24,468	24,344	92,616
2016	469,553	26,546	26,447	101,022
2017	484,129	28,860	29,005	98,223
2018	519,548	31,081	31,211	103,169
2019	526,155	32,050	32,119	103,283
2020	253,653	9,924	9,866	82,843

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

**4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2019 - 2022**

2015 = 100.0

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2019	2020	2021	2022
Land transport and transport via pipelines	1.0	-17.8	11.4	19.9
Water transport	6.3	-25.8	8.1	34.4
Air transport	6.3	-65.9	63.5	105.8
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	10.2	-14.6	15.6	28.2
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	3.1	-75.0	112.2	86.1

**5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2018 - 2021**

Thousand tonnes

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	13,230,394	13,527,022	13,003,185	13,651,391
<b>Euro area</b>				
Austria (AT)	393,313	402,083	373,064	403,502
Belgium (BE)	285,505	283,945	273,251	277,828
France (FR)	1,619,364	1,634,946	1,508,016	1,648,948
Germany (DE)	3,200,925	3,208,232	3,119,646	3,107,981
Greece (EL)	361,947	354,081	289,246	270,994
Estonia (EE)	28,494	28,373	23,281	28,894
Ireland (IE)	148,765	158,396	139,987	153,466
Spain (ES)	1,474,486	1,542,109	1,467,774	1,626,362
Italy (IT)	920,732	978,883	933,601	987,085
Croatia (HR)	74,009	81,125	80,707	84,968
Cyprus (CY)	29,308	29,361	26,041	27,670
Latvia (LV)	76,701	73,755	75,660	81,562
Lithuania (LT)	89,105	100,802	107,042	113,135
Luxembourg (LU)	48,846	55,303	44,931	48,225
Malta (MT)	...	...	...	...
Netherlands (NE)	680,065	688,837	684,348	701,990
Portugal (PT)	156,650	155,866	131,115	147,065
Slovakia (SK)	177,131	187,184	168,653	154,828
Slovenia (SI)	85,406	91,775	90,870	98,910
Finland (FI)	274,346	270,462	261,920	259,023
<b>Non-euro area</b>				
Bulgaria (BG)	143,199	114,574	136,229	157,376
Denmark (DK)	167,534	167,747	178,098	171,555
Hungary (HU)	206,669	202,631	188,118	219,919
Poland (PL)	1,390,184	1,506,450	1,500,104	1,580,517
Romania (RO)	237,157	256,641	266,547	306,805
Sweden (SE)	481,319	449,362	475,232	492,496
Czechia (CZ)	479,235	504,099	459,703	500,288

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

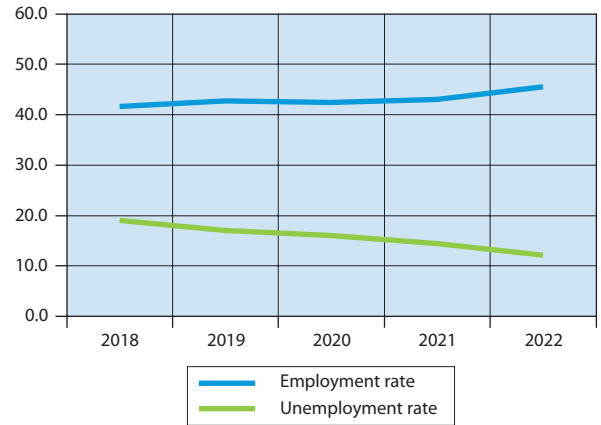
Labour market

**1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2018 - 2022**

Thousands					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Employed	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	915.0	818.9	755.0	677.7	588.2
Persons outside the labour force	4,397.1	4,373.6	4,448.5	4,459.7	4,321.3
Employment rate (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	41.9	43.0	42.7	43.3	45.8
Unemployment rate (%)	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7	12.4

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

**Employment and unemployment rate (%)**

**1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q4)**

Thousands					
	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
Employed	4,053.3	4,044.0	4,167.2	4,216.0	4,135.2
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	617.4	647.2	591.6	555.6	558.4
Persons outside the labour force	4,389.3	4,364.6	4,293.1	4,276.6	4,351.0
Employment rate (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	44.7	44.7	46.0	46.6	45.7
Unemployment rate (%)	13.2	13.8	12.4	11.6	11.9

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

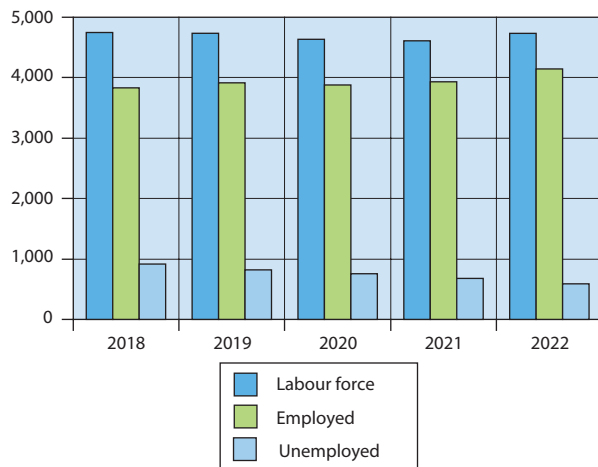
(2) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

## 2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2018 - 2022

Thousands					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Population</b>	<b>9,140.1</b>	<b>9,103.5</b>	<b>9,079.0</b>	<b>9,065.4</b>	<b>9,050.2</b>
Male	4,405.8	4,386.9	4,374.6	4,370.9	4,368.2
Female	4,734.4	4,716.7	4,704.4	4,694.5	4,681.9
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>4,743.0</b>	<b>4,729.9</b>	<b>4,630.5</b>	<b>4,605.7</b>	<b>4,728.8</b>
Male	2,644.7	2,634.8	2,583.5	2,561.0	2,637.0
Female	2,098.3	2,095.2	2,047.0	2,044.6	2,091.8
<b>Employed</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>	<b>3,911.0</b>	<b>3,875.5</b>	<b>3,928.0</b>	<b>4,140.6</b>
Male	2,238.2	2,266.3	2,233.6	2,270.2	2,392.2
Female	1,589.8	1,644.7	1,641.9	1,657.8	1,748.4
<b>Unemployed<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>915.0</b>	<b>818.9</b>	<b>755.0</b>	<b>677.7</b>	<b>588.2</b>
Male	406.5	368.4	349.9	290.8	244.8
Female	508.5	450.5	405.1	386.8	343.4

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

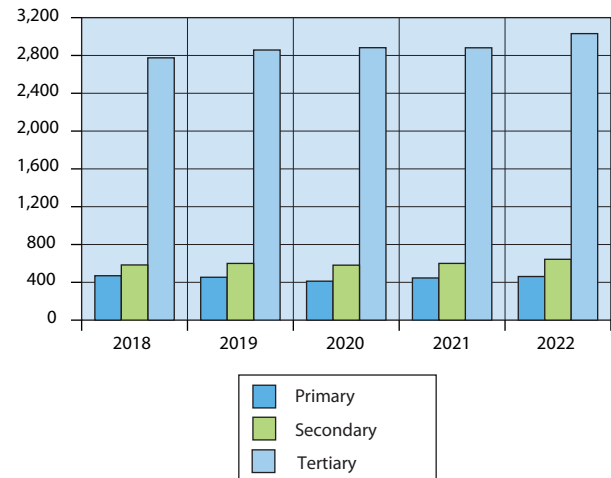
### Population aged 15 years and over by employment status



## 3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2018 - 2022

Thousands					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>	<b>3,911.0</b>	<b>3,875.5</b>	<b>3,928.0</b>	<b>4,140.6</b>
Male	2,238.2	2,266.3	2,233.6	2,270.2	2,392.2
Female	1,589.8	1,644.7	1,641.9	1,657.8	1,748.4
<b>Primary</b>	<b>469.6</b>	<b>453.6</b>	<b>412.0</b>	<b>446.0</b>	<b>461.4</b>
Male	283.0	279.0	252.4	276.2	290.9
Female	186.6	174.6	159.6	169.8	170.5
<b>Secondary</b>	<b>583.7</b>	<b>599.9</b>	<b>581.4</b>	<b>600.1</b>	<b>643.5</b>
Male	460.3	470.6	454.3	461.0	506.8
Female	123.4	129.3	127.1	139.1	136.7
<b>Tertiary</b>	<b>2,774.7</b>	<b>2,857.5</b>	<b>2,882.0</b>	<b>2,880.9</b>	<b>3,031.1</b>
Male	1,494.9	1,516.7	1,526.8	1,532.4	1,591.1
Female	1,279.8	1,340.8	1,355.2	1,348.5	1,439.9
<b>Did not respond</b>				<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>

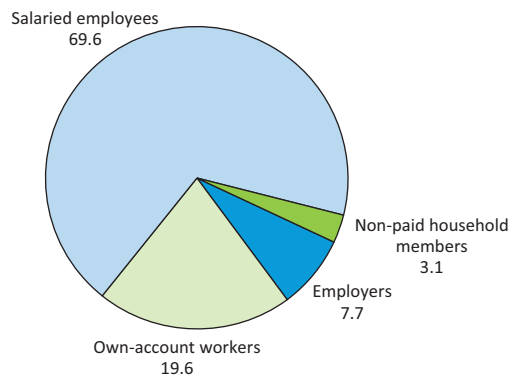
### Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy



#### 4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2018 - 2022

Thousands					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>	<b>3,911.0</b>	<b>3,875.5</b>	<b>3,928.0</b>	<b>4,140.6</b>
Employers	291.6	289.3	300.1	310.0	318.0
Own-account workers	850.0	834.8	818.0	820.9	810.5
Salaried employees	2,546.3	2,663.5	2,640.9	2,677.9	2,884.2
Non-paid household members	140.1	123.4	116.6	119.2	127.9

#### Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2022



#### 5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2022

Thousands				
Age group	2022			
	Employed	Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,140.6</b>	<b>588.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>4,321.3</b>
15 - 29	535.4	171.6	24.3	909.0
30 - 44	1,527.2	212.0	12.2	263.9
45 - 64	1,967.6	195.3	9.0	857.7
65 +	110.4	9.3	7.8	2,290.7

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

#### 5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2022 (Q4)

Thousands				
Age group	2022 Q4			
	Employed	Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,135.2</b>	<b>558.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>4,351.0</b>
15 - 29	520.8	175.2	25.2	916.6
30 - 44	1,515.3	195.5	11.4	278.5
45 - 64	1,984.1	180.2	8.3	859.1
65 +	115.1	7.4	6.1	2,296.8

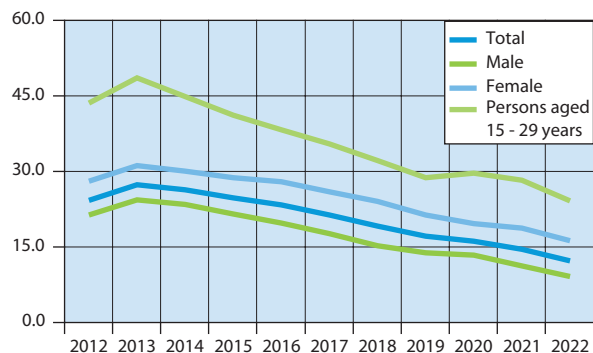
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

### 6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2012 - 2022<sup>(1)</sup>

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2012	24.4	21.5	28.2	43.7
2013	27.5	24.5	31.3	48.7
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9
2020	16.3	13.5	19.8	29.8
2021	14.7	11.4	18.9	28.4
2022	12.4	9.3	16.4	24.3

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

### Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



### 6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2020 - 2022 (Q4)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2020: Q3	16.2	13.1	20.0	29.2
Q4	16.2	13.3	19.9	31.5
2021: Q1	17.1	13.7	21.3	35.3
Q2	15.8	12.4	19.9	30.3
Q3	13.0	9.6	17.2	24.6
Q4	13.2	9.8	17.5	23.9
2022: Q1	13.8	10.5	18.0	25.8
Q2	12.4	9.1	16.6	24.0
Q3	11.6	8.7	15.4	22.2
Q4	11.9	8.8	15.7	25.2

### 7. Unemployed persons<sup>(1)</sup> by duration of unemployment, 2018 - 2022

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Total of unemployed</b>	<b>915.0</b>	<b>818.9</b>	<b>755.0</b>	<b>677.7</b>	<b>588.2</b>
Search for employment is about to start <sup>(2)</sup>	7.7	4.1	6.8		
Less than a month	28.9	22.6	17.8	25.3	19.9
1 - 2 months	57.7	48.2	49.8	47.8	41.5
3 - 5 months	77.1	59.7	67.1	73.8	62.1
6 - 11 months	99.9	109.9	111.4	102.1	89.1
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	643.7	574.4	502.1	422.5	363.9
Did not respond				6.1	11.6
"New" unemployed	185.0	161.6	139.5	135.8	137.9
Percent of long-term unemployed	70.3	70.3	66.5	62.3	61.9
Percent of "new" unemployed	20.2	19.8	18.5	20.0	23.5

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

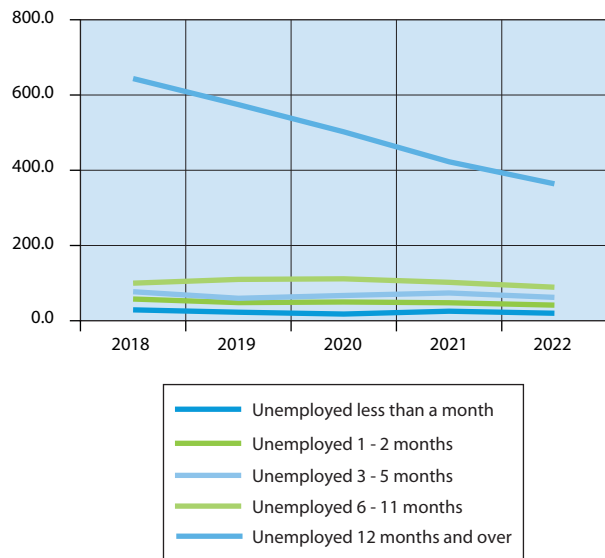
(2) From 2021 onwards, this category is abolished.

### 7a. Unemployed persons<sup>(1)</sup> by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q4)

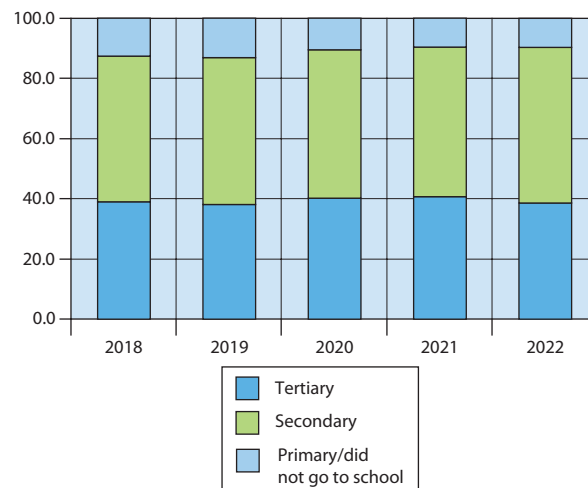
Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
<b>Total of unemployed</b>	<b>617.4</b>	<b>647.2</b>	<b>591.6</b>	<b>555.6</b>	<b>558.4</b>
Less than a month	36.3	16.7	15.3	21.9	25.6
1 - 2 months	58.6	42.7	29.0	48.3	46.1
3 - 5 months	61.1	112.7	42.8	42.5	50.5
6 - 11 months	55.3	87.4	117.2	78.0	73.6
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	399.0	380.1	370.0	349.5	355.7
Did not respond	6.9	7.6	16.8	15.3	6.9
"New" unemployed	126.0	129.7	141.9	138.8	141.3
Percent of long-term unemployed	64.7	58.7	62.6	62.9	63.7
Percent of "new" unemployed	20.4	20.0	24.0	25.0	25.3

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

### Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment (in thousands)



### Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational attainment level



### 8. Unemployed persons<sup>(1)</sup> by age group, gender and

Educational attainment level		Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years	
Years		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		Thousands					
Tertiary	2018	125.6	231.4	0.0	0.4	10.6	22.3
	2019	109.9	201.9	0.0	0.0	9.1	20.6
	2020	123.0	180.4	0.0	0.2	10.7	20.7
	2021	102.8	172.8	0.1	0.2	8.2	17.8
	2022	82.2	145.1	0.1	0.2	6.3	12.8
Secondary	2018	218.5	224.3	6.3	5.2	27.4	18.5
	2019	200.7	198.6	5.0	3.2	22.9	13.4
	2020	185.2	187.0	3.8	3.8	21.0	13.8
	2021	158.1	178.7	6.5	3.2	20.9	16.1
	2022	136.0	168.1	6.0	5.9	19.6	19.2
Primary/ did not go to school	2018	62.5	52.8	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.6
	2019	57.9	50.0	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.1
	2020	41.7	37.7	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.9
	2021	30.0	35.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	2.0
	2022	26.6	30.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	3.9

### educational attainment level, 2018 - 2022

25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
30.8	51.2	55.7	109.9	27.4	47.3	1.0	0.4
28.4	40.6	44.6	96.4	26.7	43.3	1.0	0.6
33.5	43.3	48.4	81.7	29.0	33.1	1.4	1.3
30.6	42.5	40.9	78.2	21.6	33.6	1.5	0.5
23.5	31.1	32.1	64.3	18.0	36.4	2.3	0.3
26.5	21.2	77.4	94.8	78.5	83.7	2.4	0.9
26.5	20.6	70.0	81.1	73.0	79.4	3.3	1.0
26.9	17.2	59.1	74.6	70.9	77.3	3.4	0.3
24.7	14.7	47.0	66.2	56.1	77.4	2.8	1.2
20.8	17.7	39.2	60.4	47.6	63.7	2.8	1.2
2.9	1.9	15.3	14.3	38.3	31.8	2.7	1.7
4.0	2.3	16.2	16.9	31.1	26.0	1.8	1.6
1.8	0.5	13.5	11.4	23.1	23.2	1.1	1.6
1.3	0.3	9.8	8.5	16.2	22.5	1.6	1.3
1.2	0.3	8.3	7.8	13.7	15.8	1.7	1.0

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.



**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,  
2018 - 2022**

Thousands					
Employment status by region	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Greece, total</b>					
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>4,743.0</b>	<b>4,729.9</b>	<b>4,630.5</b>	<b>4,605.7</b>	<b>4,728.8</b>
<b>Employed</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>	<b>3,911.0</b>	<b>3,875.5</b>	<b>3,928.0</b>	<b>4,140.6</b>
<b>Unemployed<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>915.0</b>	<b>818.9</b>	<b>755.0</b>	<b>677.7</b>	<b>588.2</b>
<b>Unemployment rate (%)</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Anatoliki Makedonia , Thraki</b>					
Labour force	253.8	256.0	245.9	245.9	250.5
Employed	213.4	214.6	203.6	200.3	213.6
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	40.4	41.3	42.3	45.6	36.9
Unemployment rate (%)	15.9	16.2	17.2	18.5	14.7
<b>Kentriki Makedonia</b>					
Labour force	809.8	799.7	783.2	766.8	800.0
Employed	642.1	642.7	638.8	643.0	682.7
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	167.8	157.0	144.4	123.8	117.3
Unemployment rate (%)	20.7	19.6	18.4	16.1	14.7
<b>Dytiki Makedonia</b>					
Labour force	118.2	115.4	108.5	111.7	108.1
Employed	86.2	87.1	87.1	89.7	89.0
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	31.9	28.3	21.3	22.1	19.1
Unemployment rate (%)	27.0	24.5	19.7	19.7	17.7
<b>Ipeiros</b>					
Labour force	136.4	134.8	132.4	122.3	135.9
Employed	108.9	112.7	108.8	103.9	117.8
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	27.4	22.1	23.6	18.5	18.1
Unemployment rate (%)	20.1	16.4	17.8	15.1	13.3
<b>Thessalia</b>					
Labour force	309.9	310.8	303.0	309.0	322.0
Employed	253.3	253.2	252.1	257.7	269.6
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	56.7	57.5	50.9	51.3	52.4
Unemployment rate (%)	18.3	18.5	16.8	16.6	16.3
<b>Ionia Nisia</b>					
Labour force	93.1	88.0	85.7	83.3	85.8
Employed	78.3	77.2	72.1	72.3	74.7
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	14.8	10.9	13.6	11.0	11.1
Unemployment rate (%)	15.9	12.3	15.9	13.2	12.9

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,  
2018 - 2022 (continued)**

Thousands					
Employment status by region	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Dytiki Ellada</b>					
Labour force	287.3	282.9	276.3	279.4	276.0
Employed	218.2	214.7	216.6	230.7	241.1
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	69.2	68.2	59.7	48.7	34.8
Unemployment rate (%)	24.1	24.1	21.6	17.4	12.6
<b>Stereia Ellada</b>					
Labour force	235.8	234.5	233.9	232.1	242.6
Employed	191.3	194.2	188.9	192.2	209.1
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	44.6	40.4	45.0	39.8	33.5
Unemployment rate (%)	18.9	17.2	19.3	17.2	13.8
<b>Attiki</b>					
Labour force	1,720.7	1,736.4	1,712.1	1,708.8	1,750.0
Employed	1,378.5	1,442.4	1,471.7	1,506.2	1,575.4
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	342.2	294.0	240.4	202.5	174.6
Unemployment rate (%)	19.9	16.9	14.0	11.9	10.0
<b>Peloponnisos</b>					
Labour force	243.1	240.2	241.3	242.8	247.5
Employed	208.2	211.4	213.9	212.0	216.4
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	34.9	28.8	27.4	30.8	31.1
Unemployment rate (%)	14.4	12.0	11.3	12.7	12.6
<b>Voreio Aigaio</b>					
Labour force	91.3	90.8	87.2	83.5	84.3
Employed	70.9	74.8	72.8	71.9	74.6
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	20.3	16.0	14.4	11.5	9.7
Unemployment rate (%)	22.3	17.6	16.5	13.8	11.5
<b>Notio Aigaio</b>					
Labour force	158.3	154.0	141.2	144.6	141.2
Employed	131.6	133.0	117.6	117.4	126.1
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	26.7	21.1	23.5	27.1	15.1
Unemployment rate (%)	16.9	13.7	16.7	18.8	10.7
<b>Kriti</b>					
Labour force	285.4	286.3	279.9	275.6	285.0
Employed	247.3	253.0	231.5	230.6	250.5
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	38.1	33.4	48.4	44.9	34.4
Unemployment rate (%)	13.4	11.7	17.3	16.3	12.1

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)<sup>(1)</sup>, 2018 - 2022

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	7.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.1
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	5.2	4.8	6.0	6.2	4.8
Belgium (BE)	6.0	5.5	5.8	6.3	5.6
France (FR)	9.0	8.4	8.0	<sup>(3)</sup> 7.9	<sup>(3)</sup> 7.3
Germany (DE)	3.2	3.0	<sup>(2)</sup> 3.7	3.6	3.0
Greece (EL)	19.7	17.9	17.6	14.7	12.5
Estonia (EE)	5.4	4.5	6.9	6.2	5.6
Ireland (IE)	5.8	5.0	5.9	6.2	4.5
Spain (ES)	15.3	14.1	15.5	<sup>(3)</sup> 14.8	<sup>(3)</sup> 12.9
Italy (IT)	10.6	9.9	9.3	9.5	8.1
Croatia (HR)	8.5	6.6	7.5	7.6	7.0
Cyprus (CY)	8.4	7.1	7.6	7.5	6.8
Latvia (LV)	7.4	6.3	8.1	7.6	6.9
Lithuania (LT)	6.2	6.3	8.5	7.1	6.0
Luxembourg (LU)	5.6	5.6	6.8	5.3	4.6
Malta (MT)	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.4	2.9
Netherlands (NE)	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.5
Portugal (PT)	7.2	6.7	7.0	6.6	6.0
Slovakia (SK)	6.5	5.7	6.7	6.8	6.1
Slovenia (SI)	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.0
Finland (FI)	7.5	6.8	7.7	7.7	6.8
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	6.2	5.2	6.1	5.3	4.3
Denmark (DK)	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.5
Hungary (HU)	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.6
Poland (PL)	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9
Romania (RO)	5.3	4.9	6.1	5.6	5.6
Sweden (SE)	<sup>(2)</sup> 6.5	7.0	8.5	8.8	7.5
Czechia (CZ)	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.3

Source: Eurostat.

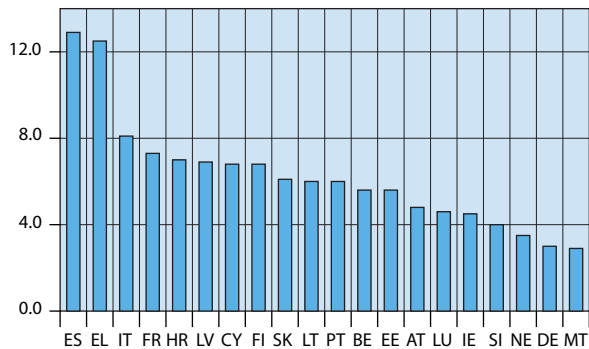
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Break in time series.

(3) Definition differs.

## Household consumption and housing amenities

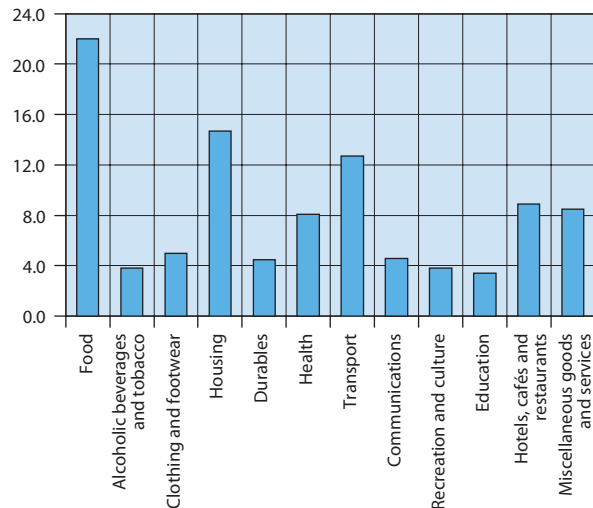
Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2022



### 1. Average monthly household expenditure 2017 -

Goods and services	2017		2018	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,414.09</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,442.35</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food	289.04	20.4	289.57	20.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	54.08	3.8	52.53	3.6
Clothing and footwear	81.36	5.8	84.61	5.9
Housing	198.75	14.1	203.42	14.1
Durables	61.92	4.4	63.16	4.4
Health	103.33	7.3	108.36	7.5
Transport	182.31	12.9	187.33	13.0
Communications	59.00	4.2	59.07	4.1
Recreation and culture	65.83	4.7	69.02	4.8
Education	45.95	3.2	47.23	3.3
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	148.77	10.5	155.99	10.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	123.76	8.8	122.06	8.5

### Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2021



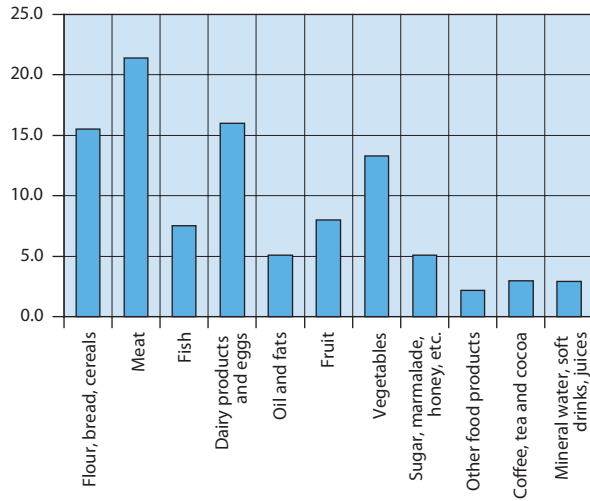
### (purchases) on goods and services, 2021

2019		2020		2021	
Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
<b>1,478.22</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,331.83</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,419.79</b>	<b>100.0</b>
295.56	20.0	307.86	23.1	311.80	22.0
50.09	3.45	52.04	3.9	54.00	3.8
85.83	5.8	62.32	4.7	71.43	5.0
207.55	14.0	204.34	15.3	209.22	14.7
66.17	4.5	55.74	4.2	63.62	4.5
104.61	7.1	105.92	8.0	114.93	8.1
197.42	13.4	164.33	12.3	180.61	12.7
60.79	4.1	61.26	4.6	65.88	4.6
73.18	5.0	46.51	3.5	53.55	3.8
48.46	3.3	49.72	3.7	47.81	3.4
164.49	11.1	106.32	8.0	126.12	8.9
124.06	8.4	115.48	8.7	120.80	8.5

### 2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Rice (gr)	1,336	1,342	1,294	1,316	1,296
Bread and bakery products (gr)	9,270	8,974	8,976	8,763	8,587
Pasta (gr)	2,873	2,837	2,693	2,629	2,478
Meat (gr)	10,281	10,438	10,378	10,544	10,562
Fish (gr)	2,702	2,675	2,864	2,966	2,923
Milk (ml)	10,853	10,375	10,186	9,794	9,668
Eggs (unit)	16	16	16	17	19
Yogurt (gr)	1,854	1,883	1,840	1,873	1,964
Cheese (gr)	2,672	1,564	1,600	2,702	2,589
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	16,461	16,609	16,411	17,545	17,340
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	25,529	25,272	25,474	25,719	25,709
Olive oil (ml)	2,917	2,814	2,709	2,746	2,458
Cigarettes (unit)	156	149	130	125	118
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	3,810	3,739	3,724	4,401	4,679

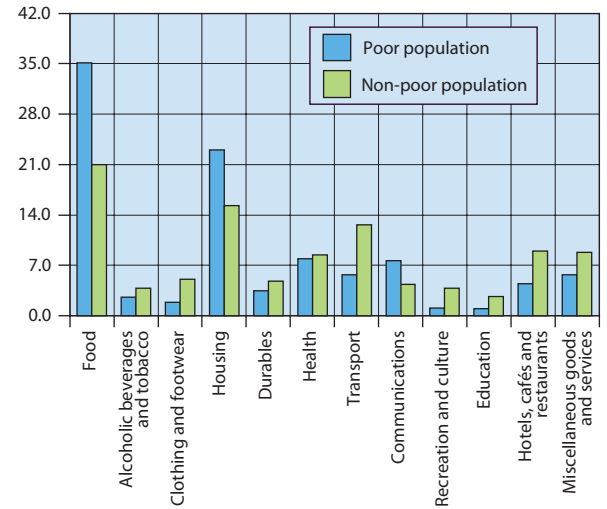
Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2021



3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2021

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>320.35</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>945.81</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33.9</b>
Food	112.40	35.1	198.50	21.0	56.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	8.30	2.6	35.48	3.8	23.4
Clothing and footwear	6.10	1.9	48.43	5.1	12.6
Housing	73.64	23.0	144.37	15.3	51.0
Durables	11.29	3.5	45.35	4.8	24.9
Health	25.44	7.9	79.92	8.5	31.8
Transport	18.31	5.7	119.22	12.6	15.4
Communications	24.52	7.7	41.83	4.4	58.6
Recreation and culture	3.49	1.1	36.22	3.8	9.6
Education	3.20	1.0	25.86	2.7	12.4
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	14.57	4.5	84.90	9.0	17.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	18.29	5.7	83.23	8.8	22.0

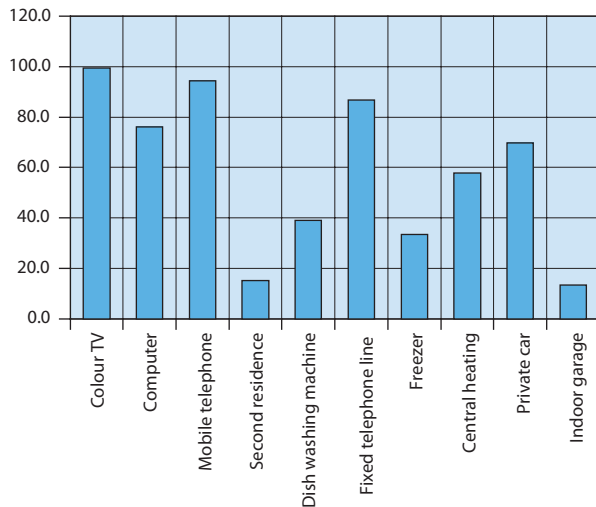
Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2020



4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Colour TV	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5
Personal computer	68.1	69.8	70.7	70.7	76.1
Mobile telephone	90.9	92.2	93.1	93.8	94.3
Second residence	15.8	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Dish washing machine	36.7	36.9	37.9	38.1	39.0
Fixed telephone line	85.0	84.2	84.1	84.4	86.7
Freezer	30.6	30.6	32.1	32.2	33.5
Central heating	41.3	52.8	51.3	55.0	57.9
Private car	66.0	66.0	66.2	67.2	69.7
Indoor garage	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3

Housing amenities of households (%), 2021



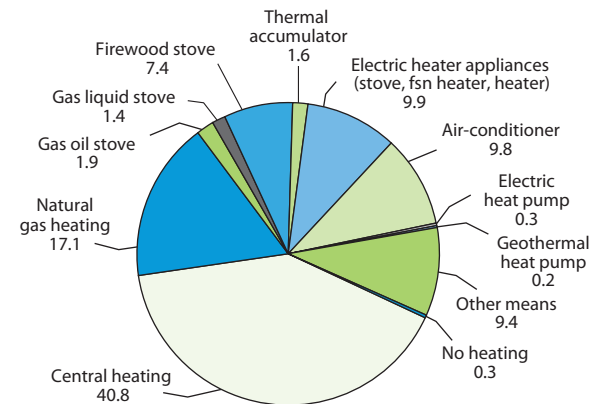
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5
2	19.9	18.8	18.6	18.7	18.7
3	47.5	46.7	46.5	46.2	44.5
4	21.5	24.1	24.3	24.1	24.9
5	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.2
6+	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.1
Surface (m <sup>2</sup> )					
≤ 40	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1
41 - 60	15.7	14.8	14.9	14.5	12.3
61 - 100	54.8	56.5	56.1	57.3	58.5
101 +	26.0	25.4	25.5	24.7	26.1

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2017- 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Central heating	41.3	40.3	37.1	39.8	40.8
Natural gas heating	12.1	12.6	14.2	15.2	17.1
Gas oil stove	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Gas liquid stove	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4
Firewood stove	8.8	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.4
Thermal accumulator	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	13.1	15.2	13.3	11.3	9.9
Air-conditioner	8.8	9.3	11.5	10.8	9.8
Electric heat pump				0.4	0.3
Geothermal heat pump				0.1	0.2
Other means	9.9	8.8	10.7	10.1	9.4
No heating	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2021



## Poverty – Inequality

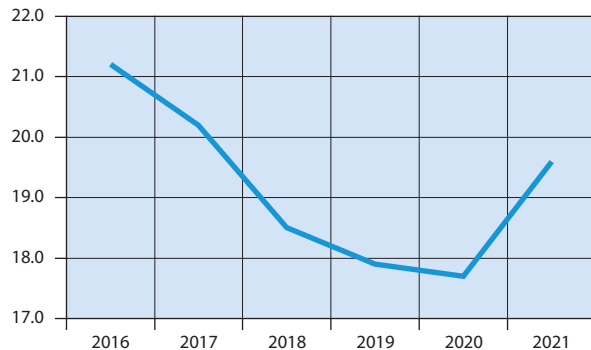


### 1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers<sup>(1)</sup>, by gender and age group, 2016 - 2021

%						
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>4,560</b>	<b>4,718</b>	<b>4,917</b>	<b>5,269</b>	<b>5,251</b>
By gender						
Total	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.9	17.7	19.6
Male	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.7	17.5	19.4
Female	21.2	20.2	18.5	18.0	17.8	19.8
By age group						
0 - 17	26.3	24.5	22.7	21.1	20.9	23.7
18 - 64	22.7	21.7	19.8	18.9	18.4	20.6
65 +	12.4	12.4	11.6	12.2	13.0	13.5

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

**At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)**



### 2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers<sup>(1)</sup>, by employment status, 2017 - 2021

%					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
By most frequent employment status <sup>(2)</sup>					
Employed persons	12.9	11.0	10.2	10.1	11.3
Not employed persons	23.3	21.8	22.0	22.1	23.9
Unemployed persons	45.5	43.3	44.9	45.3	45.4
Retired persons	9.5	8.7	8.9	10.0	10.6
Other inactive persons	25.7	24.7	25.2	25.1	27.3
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate <sup>(3)</sup>					
Total	12.8	10.9	10.1	10.0	11.1
Male	14.9	12.4	11.6	12.0	12.8
Female	9.8	8.7	8.1	7.1	8.6
Working time					
Full-time	11.2	9.5	9.1	9.0	10.5
Part-time	27.5	24.6	20.9	21.0	21.0

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

(2) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.

(3) It refers to persons aged 18 - 64 years.

### 3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment<sup>(1)</sup>, 2017 - 2021

%					
Educational attainment	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	24.0	22.3	22.5	24.4	25.7
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	20.7	18.7	18.0	16.8	19.3
First and second stage of tertiary education	9.4	8.6	7.7	7.1	7.9

(1) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.

**4. Material deprivation<sup>(1)</sup>, 2016 - 2021**

%						
Age group	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>26.4</b>
0 - 17	42.3	38.3	35.3	32.4	36.8	27.1
18 - 64	39.6	36.6	34.2	30.5	33.3	30.3
65 +	34.4	32.3	30.7	28.3	28.2	17.8

- (1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:
- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments,
  - to go on one week's annual holiday away from home,
  - to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegetarian equivalent) every second day,
  - to face unexpected expenses,
  - to have a telephone (including mobile phone),
  - to have a colour TV,
  - to have a washing machine,
  - to have a car,
  - to keep their home adequately warm.

**5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2016 - 2020**

%					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Households with housing problems:					
Noise from neighbours or street	19.9	20.1	19.3	19.7	20.1
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.5
Too dark rooms	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.7
Lack of bath or shower	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Population, Employment and Cost of Living Statistics Division ELSTAT.  
 (1) The data of this table derive from the Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC), which is conducted since 2003. According to the new European (EU) regulation 2019/1700 the data of the table will not be available annually but every three years.

**6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2018 - 2022**

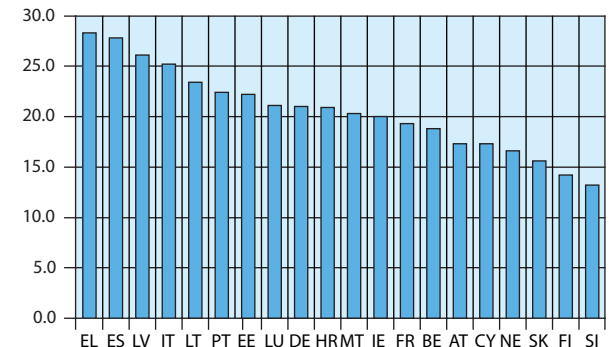
%					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	21.7	21.1	<sup>(1)</sup> 21.6	21.7	...
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	16.8	16.5	16.7	17.3	...
Belgium (BE)	20.5	<sup>(1)</sup> 20.0	20.3	18.8	18.7
France (FR)	17.9	18.8	<sup>(1)</sup> 19.3	19.2	...
Germany (DE)	18.5	17.3	<sup>(1)</sup> 20.4	21.0	...
Greece (EL)	30.3	29.0	27.4	28.3	...
Estonia (EE)	23.6	23.7	22.8	22.2	...
Ireland (IE)	20.8	20.4	<sup>(1)</sup> 20.1	20.0	...
Spain (ES)	27.3	26.2	27.0	27.8	...
Italy (IT)	25.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	...
Croatia (HR)	22.1	20.8	20.5	20.9	...
Cyprus (CY)	19.1	18.6	17.6	17.3	...
Latvia (LV)	28.4	26.7	25.1	26.1	...
Lithuania (LT)	28.5	25.5	24.5	23.5	...
Luxembourg (LU)	20.1	20.1	<sup>(1)</sup> 19.9	<sup>(1)</sup> 21.1	...
Malta (MT)	19.2	20.7	19.9	20.3	...
Netherlands (NE)	16.5	16.5	16.0	16.6	16.5
Portugal (PT)	21.6	21.1	20.0	22.4	...
Slovakia (SK)	15.2	14.8	13.8	15.6	...
Slovenia (SI)	15.4	13.7	14.3	13.2	...
Finland (FI)	16.6	15.4	15.9	14.2	...
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	33.0	33.2	33.6	31.7	32.2
Denmark (DK)	17.5	17.3	<sup>(1)</sup> 16.8	17.3	...
Hungary (HU)	20.6	20.0	19.4	19.4	...
Poland (PL)	18.2	17.9	17.0	*16.8	...
Romania (RO)	38.7	36.1	35.6	34.5	...
Sweden (SE)	17.7	18.4	17.7	17.2	...
Czechia (CZ)	11.8	12.1	11.5	10.7	...

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

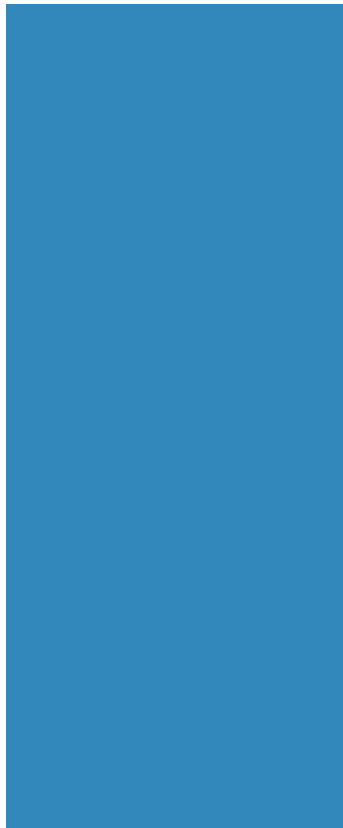
... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

**Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2021**



**Education**

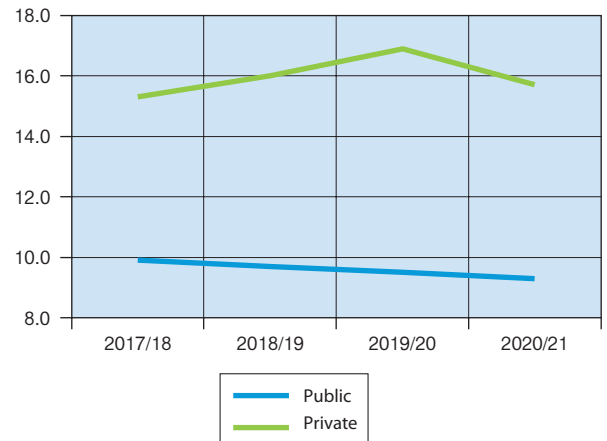


### 1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2017/18 - 2020/21

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
School units	5,644	5,611	5,607	5,626
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	14,726	15,231	16,483	17,938
Pupils	151,225	154,744	164,716	175,108
<b>Public</b>				
School units	5,006	4,962	4,937	4,904
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	13,754	14,233	15,391	16,615
Pupils	136,308	138,762	146,302	154,311
Pupils per kindergartner	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.3
<b>Private</b>				
School units	638	649	670	722
Teaching staff	972	998	1,092	1,323
Pupils	14,917	15,982	18,414	20,797
Pupils per kindergartner	15.3	16.0	16.9	15.7

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

**Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)**

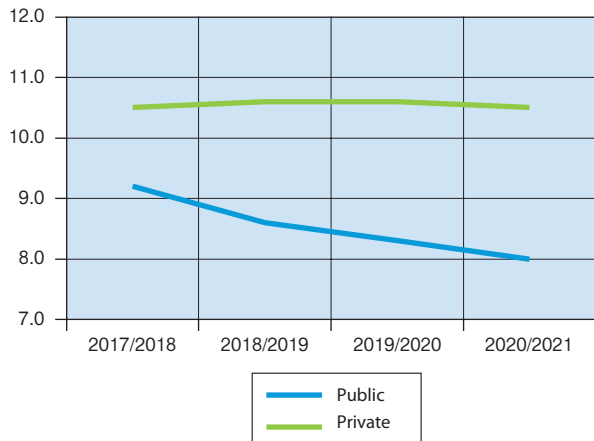


**2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2017/18 - 2020/21**

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
School units	4,486	4,452	4,429	4,402
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	68,980	72,561	73,722	74,673
Pupils	639,037	631,700	621,298	606,400
<b>Public</b>				
School units <sup>(2)</sup>	4,324	4,293	4,272	4,242
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	65,427	68,974	70,035	70,720
Pupils	601,601	593,673	582,271	564,836
Pupils per teacher	9.2	8.6	8.3	8.0
<b>Private</b>				
School units	162	159	157	160
Teaching staff	3,553	3,587	3,687	3,953
Pupils	37,436	38,027	39,027	41,564
Pupils per teacher	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5

- (1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

**Pupils per teacher (primary schools)**

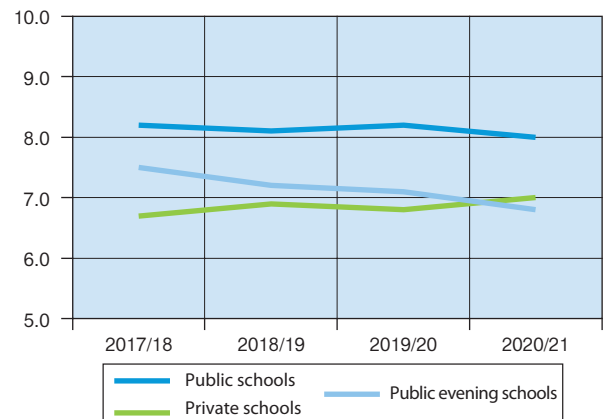


**3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2017/18 - 2020/21**

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
	Total			
School units	1,823	1,824	1,818	1,825
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	38,706	39,470	39,524	41,067
Pupils	312,604	317,622	320,822	328,582
<b>Public</b>				
School units <sup>(2)</sup>	1,724	1,725	1,724	1,727
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	36,415	37,148	37,196	38,559
Pupils	297,293	301,524	304,995	311,111
Pupils per teacher	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.0
	thereof, evening schools			
School units	73	74	74	74
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	668	692	672	658
Pupils	4,986	4,961	4,742	4,498
Pupils per teacher	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.8
<b>Private</b>				
School units	99	99	94	98
Teaching staff	2,291	2,322	2,328	2,508
Pupils	15,311	16,098	15,827	17,471
Pupils per teacher	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.0

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

**Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)**

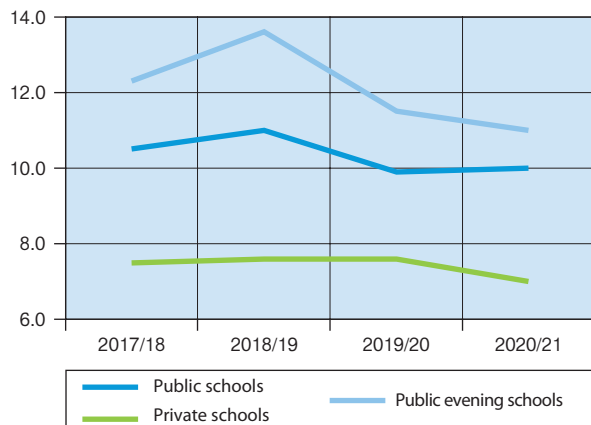


#### 4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2017/18 - 2020/21

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Total				
School units	1,345	1,352	1,347	1,355
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	23,970	23,652	23,914	24,353
Pupils	245,811	238,968	233,627	230,295
Public				
School units <sup>(2)</sup>	1,253	1,260	1,261	1,262
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	22,085	21,736	22,058	22,216
Pupils	231,610	225,177	219,587	215,182
Pupils per teacher	10.5	11.0	9.9	10.0
thereof, evening schools				
School units	73	73	73	74
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	443	417	442	422
Pupils	5,455	5,638	5,077	4,829
Pupils per teacher	12.3	13.6	11.5	11.0
Private				
School units	92	92	86	93
Teaching staff	1,885	1,916	1,856	2,137
Pupils	14,201	14,615	14,040	15,113
Pupils per teacher	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.0

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere. Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/2015 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.
- (3) From the school year 2017/18, the data on private day schools also include data on 1 private evening school due to statistical confidentiality reasons. Therefore, the data for the school year 2017/18 are not comparable with the data of the previous school years.

#### Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

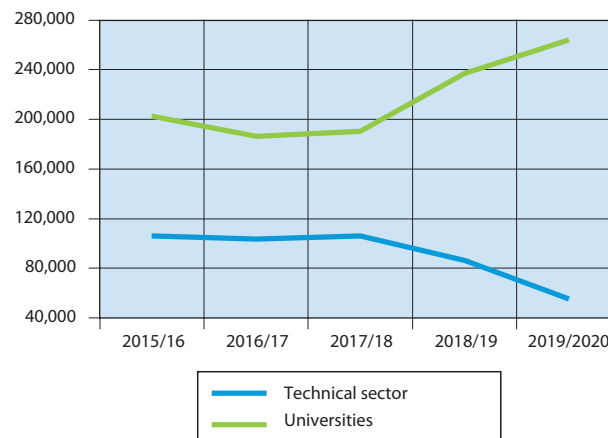


#### 5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2015/16 - 2019/20

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup> 4,750	5,045	5,146	3,869	<sup>(4)</sup>
Students <sup>(2)</sup>	106,266	103,819	106,032	86,473	<sup>(5)</sup> 55,123
Graduates	18,632	16,753	14,747	9,855	<sup>(6)</sup> 8,283

- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 115,464 for 2015/16, 120,792 for 2016/17, 127,445 for 2017/18, 103,346 for 2018/19 and 101,889 for 2019/20.
- (3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).
- (4) From the academic year 2019/2020, the teaching staff of TEI is recorded in the respective university departments where they were integrated.
- (5) In the academic year 2019/2020, enrolled students at TEI are those students that entered tertiary education in the academic year 2018/2019 or in the previous years. Those students continue their studies under the abolished TEI curriculum and will graduate from the technological education sector.
- (6) For the academic year 2019/2020, are the students that graduated from the technological sector after following the TEI curriculum.

#### Students: technical sector - universities



### 6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2015/16 - 2019/20

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	13,148	13,923	15,003	15,992	19,063
Students <sup>(2)</sup>	202,831	186,208	190,652	<sup>(4)</sup> 237,241	264,024
Graduates	34,491	33,380	33,430	38,460	39,146
Postgraduate students	52,946	66,295	71,313	78,518	84,077
Master's degree holders <sup>(3)</sup>	13,276	15,292	18,373	19,106	20,577
Doctoral students	33,452	28,682	29,221	30,671	31,167
Doctorate holders	2,003	1,877	1,558	1,774	1,597

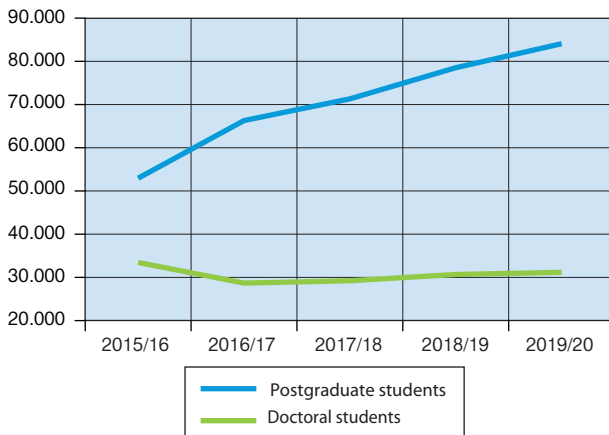
(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.

(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 193,583 for 2015/16, 205,561 for 2016/17, 235,406 for 2017/18, 252,718 for 2018/19 and 266,085 for 2019/20.

(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.

(4) The increase in the number of students, in the academic year 2018/19, is due to the establishment and operation, of the University of West Attica (Law 4521/18).

### Postgraduate students - Doctoral students



### 7. EU: School expectancy<sup>(1)(2)</sup>, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	17	17	17	17	18
Belgium (BE)	19	19	19	19	<sup>(2)(3)</sup> 19
France (FR)	<sup>(2)</sup> 17	<sup>(2)</sup> 17	*17	* <sup>(4)</sup> 17	*17
Germany (DE)	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	19	<sup>(2)(3)</sup> 19
Greece (EL)	19	19	19	20	20
Estonia (EE)	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18
Ireland (IE)	...	<sup>(2)</sup> 19	<sup>(2)</sup> 20	19	19
Spain (ES)	18	18	18	18	18
Italy (IT)	17	17	17	17	17
Croatia (HR)	17	17	17	17	17
Cyprus (CY)	16	17	17	17	17
Latvia (LV)	18	18	19	19	18
Lithuania (LT)	19	19	19	18	18
Luxembourg (LU)	15	15	15	15	15
Malta (MT)	16	16	16	16	16
Netherlands (NE)	19	19	19	<sup>(4)</sup> 19	<sup>(4)</sup> 19
Portugal (PT)	17	17	17	18	18
Slovakia (SK)	16	16	16	16	16
Slovenia (SI)	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	18	18	18
Finland (FI)	21	21	21	21	21
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	17	16	16	16	16
Denmark (DK)	20	20	20	20	20
Hungary (HU)	17	17	17	17	17
Poland (PL)	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(4)</sup> 18	<sup>(4)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)(4)</sup> 18
Romania (RO)	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden (SE)	20	21	21	21	21
Czechia (CZ)	...	...	<sup>(3)</sup> 17	17	17

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.

(2) Definition differs.

(3) Break in time series.

(4) Estimates.

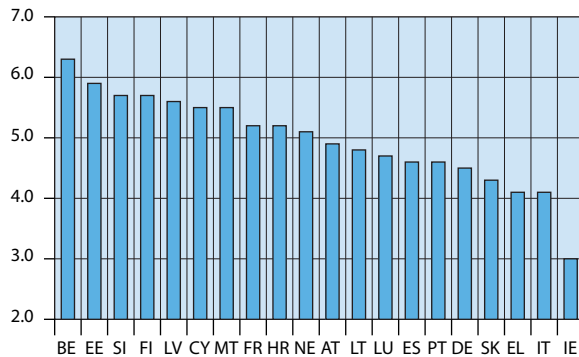
### 8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.9
Belgium (BE)	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.3
France (FR)	5.4	5.3	5.2	*5.4	*5.2
Germany (DE)	4.2	4.3	*4.4	*4.6	*4.5
Greece (EL)	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1
Estonia (EE)	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.9
Ireland (IE)	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0
Spain (ES)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.7	*4.6
Italy (IT)	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.1
Croatia (HR)	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.2
Cyprus (CY)	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.8	5.5
Latvia (LV)	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6
Lithuania (LT)	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.8
Luxembourg (LU)	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.7
Malta (MT)	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.5
Netherlands (NE)	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1
Portugal (PT)	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6
Slovakia (SK)	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3
Slovenia (SI)	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7
Finland (FI)	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.7
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.3
Denmark (DK)	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.0
Hungary (HU)	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0
Poland (PL)	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9
Romania (RO)	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.2
Sweden (SE)	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.7
Czechia (CZ)	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

### Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2021



Health

### 1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>General health status</b>					
Very good	45.2	46.3	46.7	46.5	46.9
Good	29.0	30.1	32.7	32.0	31.3
Fair	15.5	14.4	14.1	14.7	15.3
Bad	8.0	7.1	5.0	5.0	4.8
Very bad	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
<b>Long-standing health problems</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>24.3</b>
<b>Limitation in activities because of health problems</b>					
Strongly limited	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.8	9.4
Limited	14.1	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.9

### 2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Hospitals	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Beds	420.9	419.7	418.0	422.6	422.3
Health centres	1.9	1.9	1.9	<sup>(1)</sup> 2.9	<sup>(1)</sup> 2.9
Pharmacies	96.9	95.1	96.3	97.5	97.4

(1) From 2020 the Health Units of the National Primary Health Care Network (PEDY, Law 4238/2014) which, by virtue of the Law 4486/2017, are included and renamed as Health Centres.

### 3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by group of speciality, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>
General medicine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Surgical group of specialties	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other specialties	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4
Dentists	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3

### 4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures<sup>(1)</sup>, 2016 - 2020

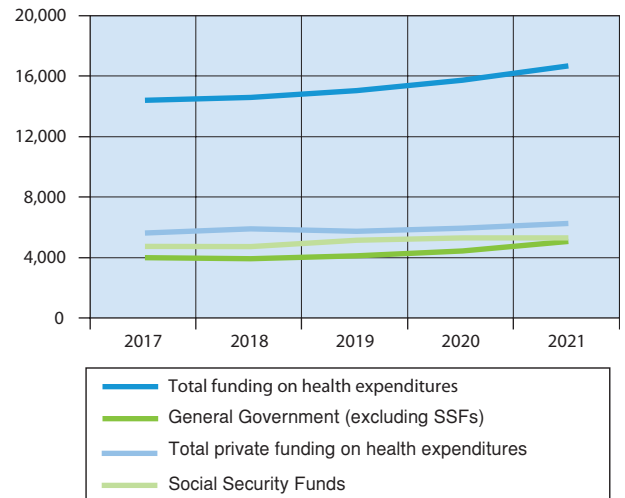
Fuctions	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Sickness	20.2	20.4	20.3	21.2	21.2
Disability	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.9
Old age	56.4	54.7	54.1	53.7	53.4
Survivors	10.6	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.7
Family	4.0	5.7	6.6	6.2	5.4
Unemployment	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.8
Social exclusion	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.6

### 5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2017 - 2021

Million euro

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)</b>	<b>14,391.4</b>	<b>14,580.5</b>	<b>15,031.3</b>	<b>15,719.6</b>	<b>16,665.0</b>
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	3,985.0	3,916.0	4,108.6	4,428.3	5,059.4
Social Security Funds (HF.1.2) (2)	4,730.0	4,718.0	5,137.6	5,291.5	5,293.5
<b>Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)</b>	<b>8,715.0</b>	<b>8,634.0</b>	<b>9,246.2</b>	<b>9,719.8</b>	<b>10,352.9</b>
<b>Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)</b>	<b>5,614.6</b>	<b>5,890.8</b>	<b>5,729.2</b>	<b>5,934.6</b>	<b>6,247.9</b>
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	578.3	630.2	672.3	678.2	693.5
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,036.3	5,260.6	5,056.9	5,256.4	5,554.4
<b>Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>64.2</b>

### Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)

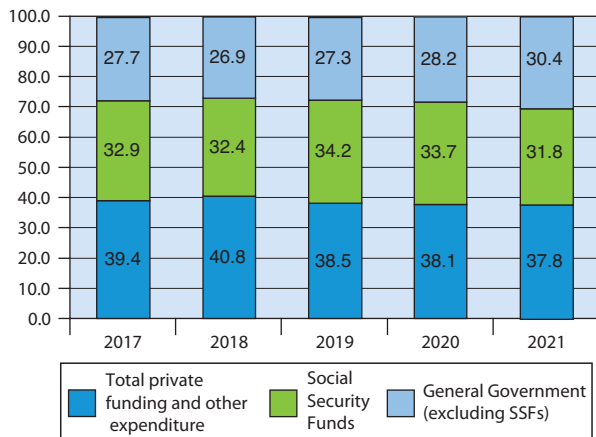




## 6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2017 - 2021

Million euro	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)</b>	<b>14,391.4</b>	<b>14,580.5</b>	<b>15,031.3</b>	<b>15,719.6</b>	<b>16,665.0</b>
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1) (% of total expenditures)	3,985.0 27.7	3,916.0 26.9	4,108.6 27.3	4,428.3 28.2	5,059.4 30.4
Social Security Funds (HF.1.2) (2) (% of total expenditures)	4,730.0 32.9	4,718.0 32.4	5,137.6 34.2	5,291.5 33.7	5,293.5 31.8
<b>Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2)</b> (% of total expenditures)	<b>8,715.0</b> 60.6	<b>8,634.0</b> 59.2	<b>9,246.2</b> 61.5	<b>9,719.8</b> 61.8	<b>10,352.9</b> 62.2
<b>Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4)</b> (% of total expenditures)	<b>5,614.6</b> 39.0	<b>5,890.8</b> 40.4	<b>5,729.2</b> 38.1	<b>5,934.6</b> 37.7	<b>6,247.9</b> 37.5
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3) (% of total expenditures)	578.3 4.0	630.2 4.3	672.3 4.5	678.2 4.3	693.5 4.2
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4) (% of total expenditures)	5,036.3 35.0	5,260.6 36.1	5,056.9 33.6	5,256.4 33.4	5,554.4 33.3
<b>Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5)</b> (% of total expenditures)	<b>61.8</b> 0.4	<b>55.7</b> 0.4	<b>55.9</b> 0.4	<b>65.2</b> 0.4	<b>64.2</b> 0.3

Funding on health expenditures:  
percentage contribution by sector



Justice

**1. Criminal offences committed<sup>(1)</sup>, offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants<sup>(2)</sup>, 2017 - 2021**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total of offences</b>	<b>221,225</b>	<b>210,272</b>	<b>220,403</b>	<b>191,224</b>	<b>203,160</b>
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	2,054	1,958	2,055	1,784	1,902
Felonies (major offences)	11,993	12,258	10,928	8,086	8,561
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	111	114	102	75	80
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	209,232	198,014	209,475	183,138	194,599
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,943	1,844	1,953	1,709	1,822
<b>Total of offenders<sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>125,012</b>	<b>130,493</b>	<b>131,278</b>	<b>133,775</b>	<b>147,491</b>
<i>Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,161	1,215	1,224	1,248	1,381

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

- (1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
- (2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 30th June of the relevant year.
- (3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

## 2. Percentage distribution of offences committed<sup>(1)</sup>, by Regional Police Departments, 2017 - 2021

Regional Police Departments	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total of offences</b>	<b>221,225</b>	<b>210,272</b>	<b>220,403</b>	<b>191,224</b>	<b>203,160</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7
Kentriki Makedonia	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3
Thessaloniki	14.1	14.6	16.2	15.8	15.0
Dytiki Makedonia	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Thessalia	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4
Ipeiros	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7
Ionia Nisia	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
Dytiki Ellada	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.8
Stereia Ellada	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.1
Attiki	49.1	49.6	50.8	48.6	48.6
Peloponnisos	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9
Voreio Aigaio	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0
Notio Aigaio	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1
Kriti	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9
Other Services	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

## 3. Criminal offences committed<sup>(1)</sup> and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Offences</b>	<b>221,225</b>	<b>210,272</b>	<b>220,403</b>	<b>191,224</b>	<b>203,160</b>
Felonies (major offences)	11,993	12,258	10,928	8,086	8,561
% of total offences	5.4	5.8	5.0	4.2	4.2
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	209,232	198,014	209,475	183,138	194,599
% of total offences	94.6	94.2	95.0	95.8	95.8
<b>Offenders<sup>(2)</sup>, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)</b>	<b>125,012</b>	<b>130,493</b>	<b>131,278</b>	<b>133,775</b>	<b>147,491</b>
<b>By citizenship</b>					
Non-nationals	31,544	36,170	37,492	33,387	33,731
% of the total identified offenders	25.2	27.7	28.6	25	22.9
Nationals	93,468	94,323	93,786	100,388	113,760
% of the total identified offenders	74.8	72.3	71.4	75.0	77.1

## 3. Criminal offences committed<sup>(1)</sup> and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2017 - 2021 (continued)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By gender</b>					
Males	104,231	108,613	110,328	110,875	120,212
Females	20,781	21,880	20,950	22,883	27,279
% of the total identified offenders	16.6	16.8	16	17.1	18.5
<b>By age group</b>					
7 - 12	368	359	370	262	295
13 - 17	5,847	6,038	6,462	6,153	6,086
18 - 20	8,688	9,037	9,460	8,696	8,379
21 - 24	11,336	13,068	13,615	12,585	13,170
25 - 29	14,581	15,813	15,946	15,448	15,505
30 - 34	15,289	15,980	15,557	14,844	15,783
35 - 44	30,647	31,093	30,816	32,488	34,384
45 - 59	26,915	27,293	26,975	28,599	33,587
60 +	11,341	11,812	12,077	14,700	20,146
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Juveniles <sup>(3)</sup> as % of the total identified offenders	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.3
<b>Arrested or not</b>					
Arrested	74,382	77,366	75,262	74,322	78,837
% of the total identified offenders	59.5	59.3	57.3	55.6	53.5
Males	63,985	66,649	65,829	64,594	67,230
Females	10,397	10,717	9,433	9,728	11,607
females as % of the total arrested offenders	14.0	13.9	12.5	13.1	14.7
Not arrested	50,630	53,127	56,016	59,436	68,654
% of the total identified offenders	40.5	40.7	42.7	44.4	46.5
Males	40,246	41,964	44,499	46,281	52,982
Females	10,384	11,163	11,517	13,155	15,672
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	20.5	21.0	20.6	22.1	22.8

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

(3) Juveniles: 7 - 17 years old.

#### 4. EU: Intentional homicide<sup>(1)</sup> per 100,000 inhabitants, 2016 - 2020

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.62	0.80	0.97	0.87	0.73
Belgium (BE)	...	...	...	...	...
France (FR)	1.33	1.22	1.16	1.28	1.31
Germany (DE)	1.17	0.99	0.95	0.75	0.94
Greece (EL)	0.78	0.80	0.92	0.73	0.73
Estonia (EE)	2.51	2.20	2.12	1.96	3.16
Ireland (IE)	0.72	0.82	0.81	0.69	0.68
Spain (ES)	0.63	0.66	0.62	0.71	0.63
Italy (IT)	0.67	0.62	0.60	0.53	0.48
Croatia (HR)	1.05	1.11	0.58	0.81	0.99
Cyprus (CY)	1.53	0.82	1.74	1.71	1.69
Latvia (LV)	3.50	4.51	4.34	3.49	3.67
Lithuania (LT)	5.30	3.51	3.28	3.36	3.65
Luxembourg (LU)	0.87	0.34	0.50	0.65	0.48
Malta (MT)	1.11	1.96	1.47	1.01	1.36
Netherlands (NE)	0.55	0.77	0.58	0.63	0.61
Portugal (PT)	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia (SK)	1.11	1.47	1.14	1.39	1.15
Slovenia (SI)	0.48	0.92	0.48	0.48	0.52
Finland (FI)	1.35	1.22	1.56	1.59	...
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.10	1.45	1.30	1.19	0.99
Denmark (DK)	0.98	1.24	1.00	1.14	0.94
Hungary (HU)	0.93	1.63	0.88	0.65	0.82
Poland (PL)	0.68	0.76	0.73	0.67	0.70
Romania (RO)	...	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.45
Sweden (SE)	1.08	1.13	1.07	1.09	1.20
Czechia (CZ)	0.62	0.62	...	0.91	0.72

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

## Culture – Tourism

**1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2017 - 2021**

	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>	2021
Museums	172	173	178	178	178
Visitors (thousands)	5,191.8	5,702.2	5,894.5	1,100.9	2,047.5
Archaeological sites	154	154	146	155	155
Visitors (thousands)	11,332.8	12,901.1	13,337.0	2,671.9	5,309.5

(1) The period 14/05/2020 - 16/06/2020 and 01/11/2020 - 31/12/2020, the museums and the archaeological sites were closed due to the containment measures against the pandemic of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19).

**2. Art galleries, 2017 - 2021**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of individual exhibitions	386	522	391	135	168
Number of works of art	17,283	19,729	14,761	6,545	7,272
Number of collective exhibitions	345	300	268	151	145
Number of artists	8,282	7,884	7,951	3,727	4,440
Number of works of art	21,246	19,770	22,479	9,151	11,037

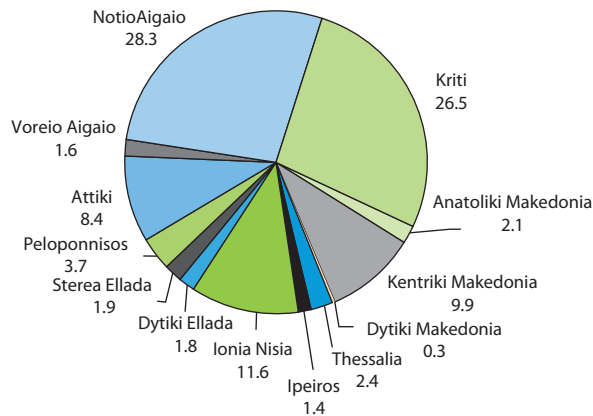
**3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2018 - 2021**

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of plays	3,045	2,795	1,150	1,100
Number of performances	7,337	7,018	3,820	1,650
Number of spectators (thousands)	2,664.7	2,529.7	1,146.3	868.9

#### 4. Number of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2021

Thousands					
Regions	2020	2021			Percentage change of overnight stays 2021/2020
		Total	Percentage distribution	Bed occupancy %	
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,376</b>	<b>58,345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>92.1</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	792	1,238	2.1	30.8	56.4
Kentriki Makedonia	2,773	5,792	9.9	38.9	108.9
Dytiki Makedonia	140	168	0.3	15.8	19.7
Thessalia	934	1,429	2.4	30.8	53.0
Ipeiros	639	803	1.4	26.4	25.8
Ionia Nisia	3,332	6,769	11.6	53.4	103.1
Dytiki Ellada	728	1,061	1.8	15.8	45.8
Stereia Ellada	800	1,102	1.9	25.2	37.8
Peloponnisos	1,458	2,151	3.7	31.2	47.5
Attiki	2,970	4,926	8.4	33.5	65.9
Voreio Aigaio	499	943	1.6	29.0	89.1
Notio Aigaio	8,230	16,523	28.3	50.9	100.8
Kriti	7,083	15,439	26.5	50.7	118.0

#### Percentage distribution of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2021



#### 5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2017 - 2021

Thousands					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Overnight stays</b>	<b>87,628</b>	<b>89,904</b>	<b>89,904</b>	<b>30,376</b>	<b>58,345</b>
Residents	14,154	13,410	13,410	8,556	10,774
Non residents	73,474	76,494	76,494	21,821	47,571
Hotel units: <sup>(1)</sup>					
Units	9,783	9,873	9,873	10,052	10,098
Rooms	414,127	425,973	425,973	438,294	441,536
Beds	806,045	835,773	835,773	869,250	879,255

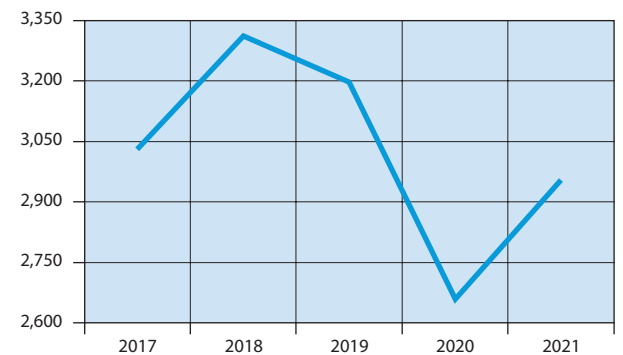
(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

#### 6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,030.3</b>	<b>3,310.9</b>	<b>3,197.5</b>	<b>2,659.6</b>	<b>2,954.3</b>
Male	1,421.0	1,577.8	1,517.7	1,262.7	1,412.3
Female	1,609.3	1,733.1	1,679.9	1,396.9	1,542.0
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	374.4	433.1	413.4	388.2	436.7
25 - 44 »	1,102.7	1,128.7	1,098.0	885.1	1,012.1
45 - 64 »	1,048.4	1,159.3	1,182.6	973.5	1,077.2
65 +	504.7	589.8	503.5	412.8	428.4

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

#### Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



### 7. EU: Number of resident tourists<sup>(1)</sup> on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2017 - 2021

Thousands

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	4,419	4,505	4,557	2,862	3,430
Belgium (BE)	<sup>(2)</sup> 4,893	5,130	5,301	3,178	3,904
France (FR)	30,076	30,948	30,770	30,065	32,909
Germany (DE)	43,914	47,232	45,450	30,985	36,897
Greece (EL)	3,030	3,311	3,198	2,660	2,954
Estonia (EE)	483	614	496	226	271
Ireland (IE)	2,142	2,245	2,266	1,319	1,821
Spain (ES)	19,487	20,737	21,691	19,617	15,641
Italy (IT)	18,902	20,457	20,622	11,945	14,706
Croatia (HR)	1,235	1,285	1,363	962	1,059
Cyprus (CY)	<sup>(3)</sup> 378	<sup>(3)</sup> 407	<sup>(3)</sup> 437	<sup>(3)</sup> 244	<sup>(3)</sup> 279
Latvia (LV)	515	580	480	267	304
Lithuania (LT)	668	643	656	256	276
Luxembourg (LU)	372	225	230	312	358
Malta (MT)	199	223	231	82	114
Netherlands (NE)	10,620	10,684	10,800	7,539	9,698
Portugal (PT)	2,671	2,840	3,145	2,253	2,711
Slovakia (SK)	2,238	2,435	2,529	929	1,091
Slovenia (SI)	977	1,049	962	721	724
Finland (FI)	3,092	3,150	2,915	2,109	2,306
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,589	1,499	1,627	1,109	1,072
Denmark (DK)	<sup>(3)</sup> 2,934	<sup>(3)</sup> 2,373	1,983	1,141	...
Hungary (HU)	3,071	3,221	3,229	1,639	2,074
Poland (PL)	12,867	13,255	13,560	8,614	11,117
Romania (RO)	1,676	1,797	2,034	1,149	1,709
Sweden (SE)	4,945	5,067	...	3,737	4,404
Czechia (CZ)	5,618	5,390	5,496	4,115	4,633

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

(2) Break in timeseries.

(3) Estimates.

## Information and communication technologies

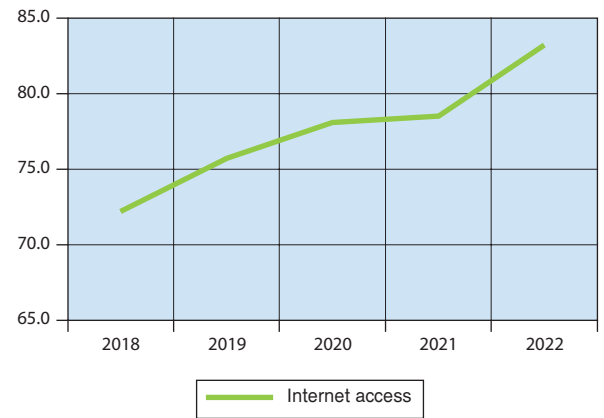
### 1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2018 - 2022<sup>(1)</sup>

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Population aged 16 - 74 years using PC	...	...	...	...	...
Population aged 16 - 74 years accessing the internet	72.2	75.7	78.1	78.5	83.2

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

#### Percentage of population having internet access





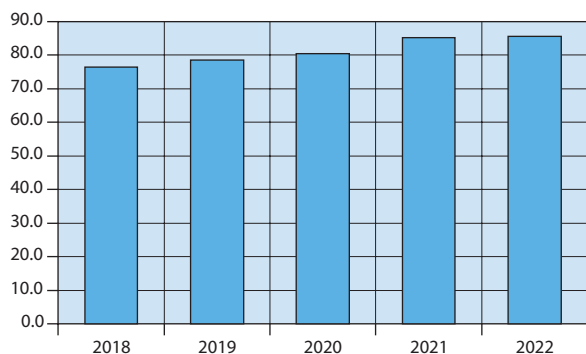
## 2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Households with internet access at home					
Narrowband connection <sup>(1)</sup>	76.5	78.5	80.4	85.1	85.5
Broadband connection <sup>(2)</sup>	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.1	...
	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.9	...

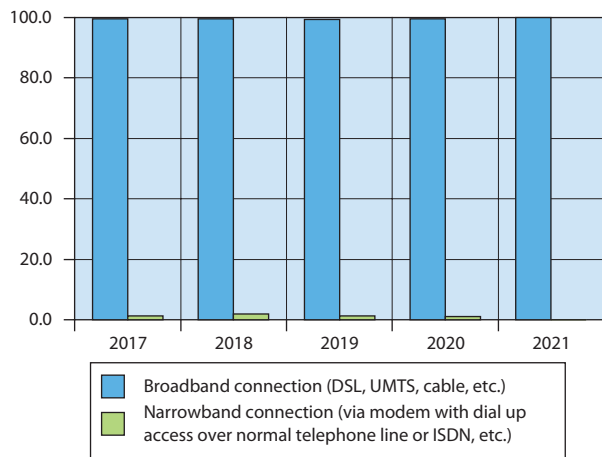
(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem.

(2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

### Percentage of households with internet access at home



### Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection



## 3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2018 - 2022<sup>(1)</sup>

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Communication</b>					
Sending / receiving e-mails	75.3	77.9	74.2	81.5	81.3
Telephoning over the internet	61.1	66.8	72.3	83.2	84.4
Social networking	73.4	74.9	76.0	79.1	80.6
<b>Information search and online services</b>					
Finding information about goods and services	89.4	88.3	88.9	89.1	89.2
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	...	87.7	88.5	90.4	88.6
Using services related to travel and accommodation	...	...	...	...	...
Finding information or using health related services	65.2	65.9	66.6	74.6	68.1
<b>Training / education</b>					
Using services related to training / education	...	...	...	...	...
Playing / downloading games and music	74.7	...	75.9	...	77.4
<b>Other online services</b>					
Internet banking	37.8	40.3	46.8	54.0	59.9
<b>e-government</b>					
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	<sup>(2)</sup> 64.5	<sup>(3)</sup> 64.6	<sup>(4)</sup> 66.2	<sup>(5)</sup> 66.1	<sup>(6)</sup> 60.0
Downloading official forms	<sup>(2)</sup> 39.7	<sup>(3)</sup> 39.9	<sup>(4)</sup> 40.3	<sup>(5)</sup> 55.4	<sup>(6)</sup> 70.2
Sending filled in forms	<sup>(2)</sup> 33.3	<sup>(3)</sup> 36.5	<sup>(4)</sup> 34.1	<sup>(5)</sup> 46.3	<sup>(7)</sup>
Use of e-government services					<sup>(6)</sup> 79.0

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

(2) Data refer to the period April 2017 - March 2018.

(3) Data refer to the period April 2018 - March 2019.

(4) Data refer to the period April 2019 - March 2020.

(5) Data refer to the period April 2020 - March 2021.

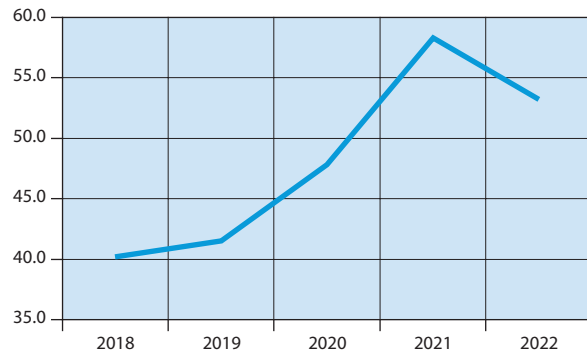
(6) Data refer to the period April 2021 - March 2022.

(7) From 2022 onwards, the relevant data are included in the Use of e-government services.

**4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2018 - 2022<sup>(1)</sup>**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	40.2	41.5	47.8	58.3	53.2

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

**Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet**

**5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2018 - 2022**

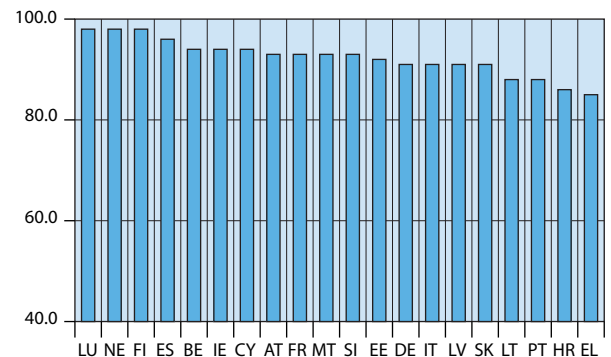
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	88	90	<sup>(2)</sup> 91	<sup>(1)</sup> 92	92
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	89	90	90	95	93
Belgium (BE)	87	90	91	92	94
France (FR)	89	90	...	93	93
Germany (DE)	94	95	96	<sup>(1)</sup> 92	91
Greece (EL)	76	79	80	85	85
Estonia (EE)	90	90	90	92	92
Ireland (IE)	89	91	92	<sup>(1)</sup> 98	94
Spain (ES)	86	91	95	96	96
Italy (IT)	84	85	88	90	91
Croatia (HR)	82	81	85	86	86
Cyprus (CY)	86	90	93	93	94
Latvia (LV)	82	85	90	91	91
Lithuania (LT)	78	82	82	87	88
Luxembourg (LU)	<sup>(1)</sup> 93	95	94	99	98
Malta (MT)	84	86	90	91	93
Netherlands (NE)	98	98	97	99	98
Portugal (PT)	79	81	84	87	88
Slovakia (SK)	81	82	86	90	91
Slovenia (SI)	87	89	90	93	93
Finland (FI)	94	94	96	97	98
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	72	75	79	84	87
Denmark (DK)	93	95	95	96	95
Hungary (HU)	83	86	88	91	91
Poland (PL)	84	87	90	92	93
Romania (RO)	81	84	86	89	89
Sweden (SE)	93	96	94	93	94
Czechia (CZ)	86	87	88	89	91

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

**Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2022**


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