

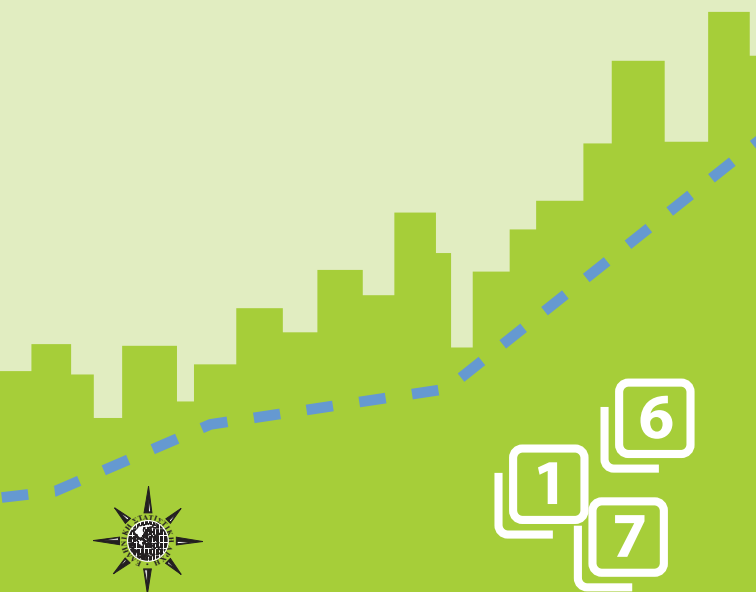


HELLENIC REPUBLIC

HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

GREECE IN FIGURES

April - June 2021



FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures**, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr). We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos
President of ELSTAT

NEW AND REVISED DATA IN THIS ISSUE

Chapter 1: Territory and climate
New: Table 6

Chapter 2: Population
New: Table 12

Chapter 3: Economic data
New and revised: Tables 1, 2a, 3a, 4b, 7, 7a, 8, 15, 16
New: Tables 4a, 9, 11
Revised: Table 6

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing
New and revised: Table 7
New: Table 6
Revised: Table 11

Chapter 5: Manufacturing
Revised: Table 4

Chapter 6: Construction
New: Tables 2, 3
Revised: Table 4

Chapter 7: Trade
New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 3, 9
Revised: Tables 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Chapter 8: Transport
New: Tables 2, 3
Revised: Tables 1, 4

Chapter 9: Labour market
New and revised: Table 10
New: Tables 1a, 5a, 6a, 7a

Chapter 11: Poverty-inequality
New and revised: Table 6
New: tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Chapter 12: Education
New and revised: Table 7

Chapter 13: Health
New: Tables 1, 2

Chapter 15: Culture - Tourism
New and revised: Tables 1, 4, 5, 7

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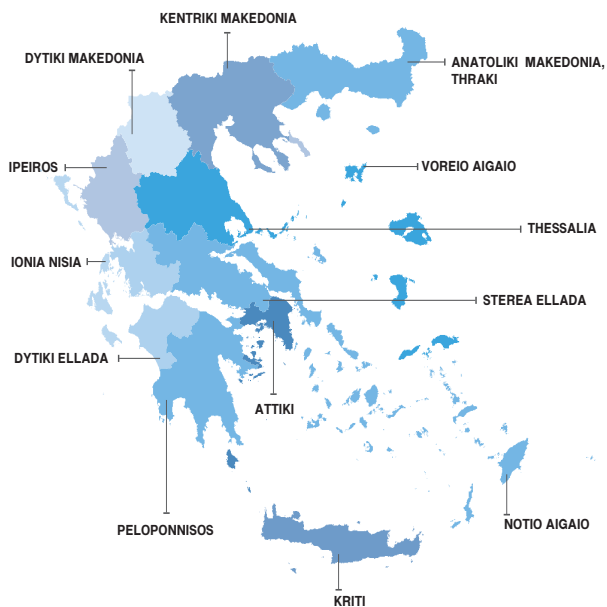
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Land and climate

Greece by regions



1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km ²)
Greece, total	132,049
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Makedonia	19,166
Dytiki Makedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Sterea Ellada	15,561
Ionian Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece

2011 Population - Housing Census

Islands	Resident Population	Islands	Resident Population
Kriti	622,913	Kalymnos	16,179
Evia	191,206	Thira	15,231
Rodos	115,490	Thassos	13,770
Kerkyra	102,071	Paros	13,715
Lesvos	86,436	Egina	13,056
Chios	51,390	Mykonos	10,134
Zakynthos	40,759	Andros	9,221
Salamina	39,283	Tinos	8,636
Kefallinia	35,801	Ikaria	8,423
Kos	33,388	Leros	7,917
Samos	32,977	Karpathos	6,226
Lefkada	22,076	Skiathos	6,088
Syros	21,507	Milos	4,977
Naxos	17,970	Skopelos	4,960
Limnos	16,992	Spetses	4,027

3. Principal mountains of Greece

Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece

Lakes	Surface (km ²)	Lakes	Surface (km ²)
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani ⁽¹⁾	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa ⁽¹⁾	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa ⁽¹⁾	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece

Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Achelooos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros ⁽¹⁾	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos ⁽¹⁾	130	Axios ⁽¹⁾	76
Strymonas ⁽¹⁾	118	Aoos ⁽¹⁾	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2020

Month	Elefsina	Thessaloniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	9.1	6.2	9.9	12.1	13.0	11.9
February	11.2	8.9	11.7	13.2	13.6	12.8
March	13.7	11.5	13.7	14.5	15.2	14.6
April	15.8	14.0	16.1	16.7	17.7	16.3
May	22.4	20.4	21.3	20.9	22.3	21.7
June	26.1	25.0	24.2	23.9	24.2	24.5
July	29.9	27.8	28.5	26.7	27.5	26.9
August	29.6	27.3	28.3	27.0	28.3	27.5
September	26.8	24.7	25.1	25.7	27.4	25.9
October	21.5	18.8	19.7	22.4	23.6	22.0
November	15.3	11.8	15.3	16.9	18.5	17.0
December	13.3	10.8	13.6	15.3	16.1	15.2

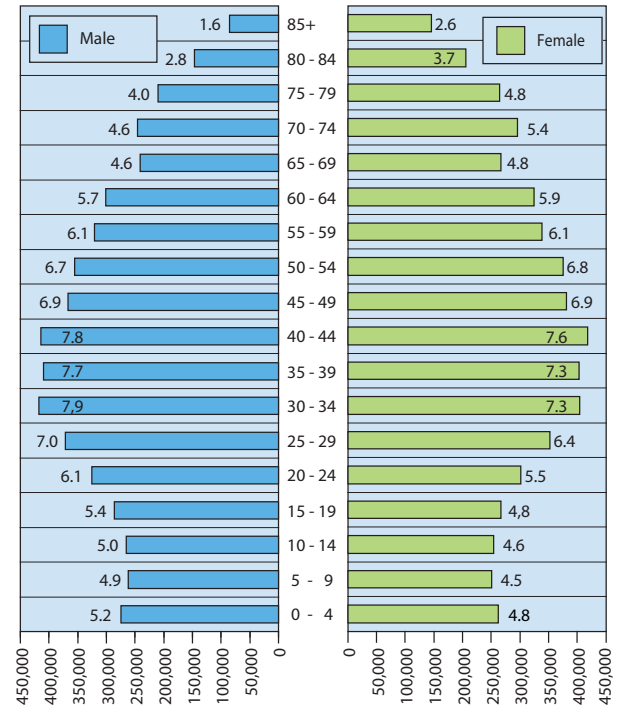
Source: National Meteorological Service.

Population

1. Resident Population by gender and age group
2011 Population - Housing Census

Age group	2011		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063
0 - 9	1,049,839	537,220	512,619
10 - 19	1,072,705	552,173	520,532
20 - 29	1,350,868	696,744	654,124
30 - 39	1,635,304	827,542	807,762
40 - 49	1,581,095	781,112	799,983
50 - 59	1,391,854	677,018	714,836
60 - 69	1,134,045	543,421	590,624
70 - 79	1,017,242	456,247	560,995
80 +	583,334	231,746	351,588

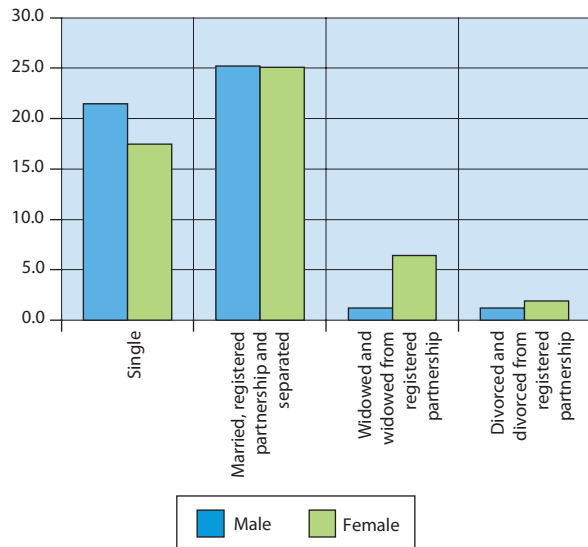
Age groups: population and percent share by gender



2. Resident Population by age
2011 Population -

Age group	Total	Single	Married	Widowed
Total	10,816,286	4,227,476	5,364,763	820,449
0 - 9	1,049,839	1,049,839	—	—
10 - 19	1,072,705	1,065,587	6,682	25
20 - 29	1,350,868	1,088,641	249,239	938
30 - 39	1,635,304	564,167	1,001,092	6,185
40 - 49	1,581,095	229,198	1,201,808	23,823
50 - 59	1,391,854	107,188	1,107,123	67,826
60 - 69	1,134,045	57,888	879,876	138,445
70 - 79	1,017,242	41,580	671,947	277,382
80 +	583,334	23,388	246,996	305,825

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by gender and marital status



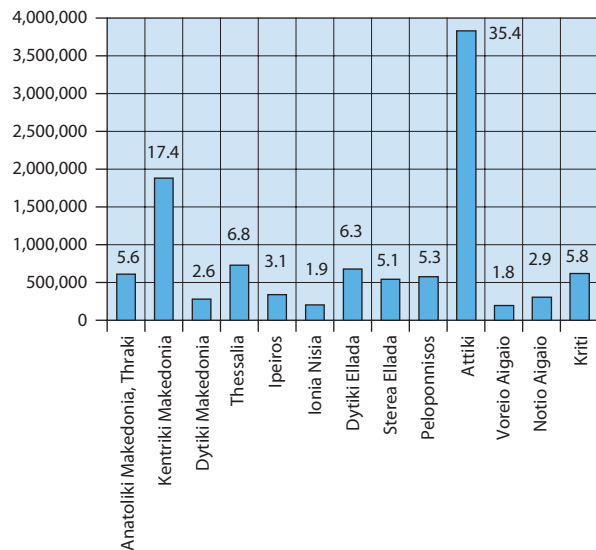
group and marital status
Housing Census

Divorced	Under registered partnership	Separated	Widowed from registered partnership	Divorced from registered partnership
331,686	1,765	69,737	78	332
—	—	—	—	—
271	43	89	5	3
7,494	392	4,107	16	41
49,611	513	13,641	16	79
103,719	441	21,962	20	124
92,070	241	17,326	18	62
49,033	99	8,679	2	23
23,023	28	3,281	1	—
6,465	8	652	—	—

3. Resident Population by gender and region 2011 Population - Housing Census

Region	Total	Male	Female	Percent over total region	
				Male	Female
Greece, total	10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	49.0	51.0
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	608,182	299,643	308,539	49.3	50.7
Kentriki Makedonia	1,882,108	912,693	969,415	48.5	51.5
Dytiki Makedonia	283,689	141,779	141,910	50.0	50.0
Thessalia	732,762	362,194	370,568	49.4	50.6
Ipeiros	336,856	165,775	171,081	49.2	50.8
Ionia Nisia	207,855	102,400	105,455	49.3	50.7
Dytiki Ellada	679,796	339,310	340,486	49.9	50.1
Stereia Ellada	547,390	277,475	269,915	50.7	49.3
Peloponnisos	577,903	291,777	286,126	50.5	49.5
Attiki	3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	199,231	99,984	99,247	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	309,015	155,865	153,150	50.4	49.6
Kriti	623,065	308,665	314,400	49.5	50.5

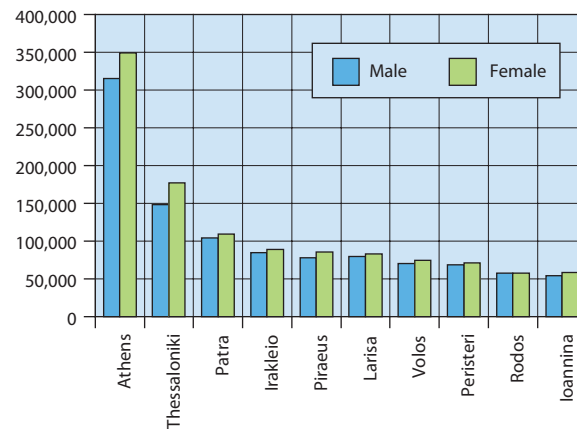
Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region



4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	Total	Male	Female	Percent share	
				Male	Female
Athens	664,046	315,210	348,836	47.5	52.5
Thessaloniki	325,182	148,470	176,712	45.7	54.3
Patra	213,984	104,307	109,677	48.7	51.3
Irakleio	173,993	85,133	88,860	48.9	51.1
Piraeus	163,688	78,200	85,488	47.8	52.2
Larisa	162,591	79,762	82,829	49.1	50.9
Volos	144,449	70,185	74,264	48.6	51.4
Peristeri	139,981	68,563	71,418	49.0	51.0
Rodos	115,490	57,879	57,611	50.1	49.9
Ioannina	112,486	53,975	58,511	48.0	52.0

Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece

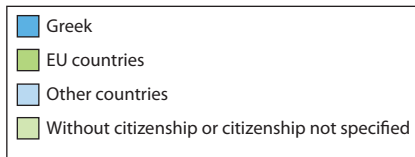
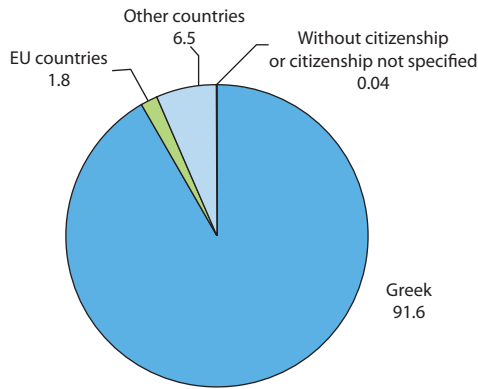


5. Resident Population by citizenship group
2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship group	2011
Total	10,816,286
Greek ⁽¹⁾	9,904,286
EU countries	199,121
Non EU countries	530,244
Africa	25,850
Caribbean, South or Central America	2,564
North America	7,248
Asia	138,274
Oceania	1,994
Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or not declared	6,705

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

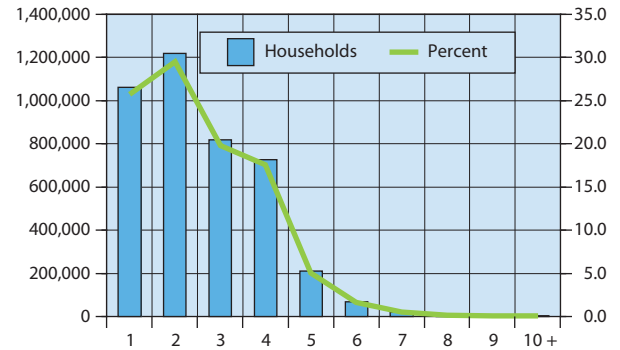
Resident Population by citizenship group (%)



6. Households by size
2011 Population - Housing Census

Number of members	Households
	2011
Total	4,134,540
1 member	1,061,547
2 members	1,218,466
3 »	817,921
4 »	726,554
5 »	209,569
6 »	68,602
7 »	20,273
8 »	7,511
9 members	1,881
10 and over	2,216

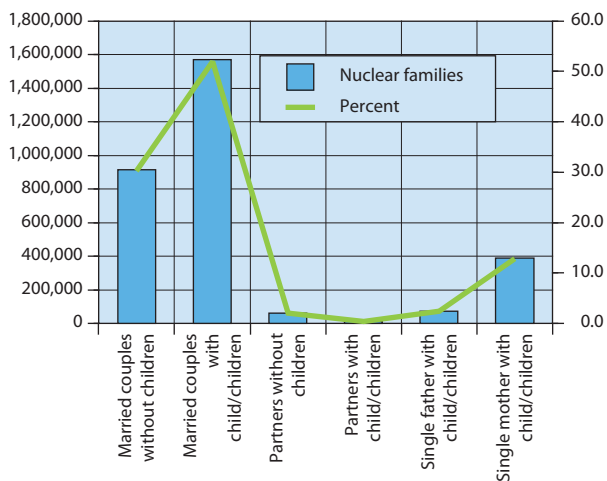
Households by size



7. Nuclear families by type
2011 Population - Housing Census

Type	2011
Total	3,021,425
Married couples without children	913,279
Married couples with child/children	1,570,422
Partners without children	61,630
Partners with child/children	12,319
Single father with child/children	74,438
Single mother with child/children	389,337

Nuclear families by type



8. Demographic indicators⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Age dependency ratio	55.2	55.9	56.5	56.9	57.3
Ageing ratio	145.5	148.3	150.3	152.5	155.0
Mean age of mother at birth	31.3	31.3	31.5	31.5	31.7
Total fertility rate	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Total mortality rate	11.2	11.0	11.6	11.2	11.7
Infant mortality rate	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.7

(1) Age dependency ratio: the ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65 years and over) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64 years).

Ageing ratio: the number of persons aged 65 years and over per hundred persons under the age of 15.

Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.

Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.

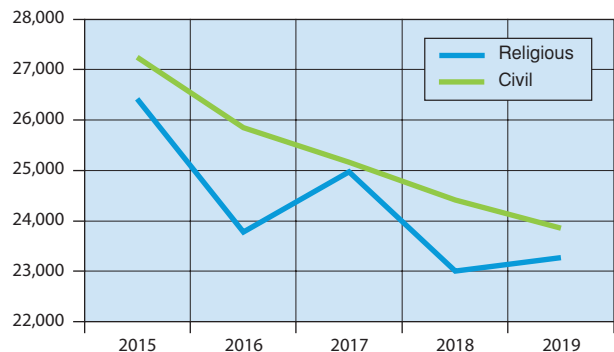
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

9. Marriages by type⁽¹⁾. Registered partnerships, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	53,672	49,632	50,138	47,428	47,137
Religious	26,419	23,778	24,975	23,010	23,278
Civil	27,253	25,854	25,163	24,418	23,859
Registered partnerships	2,611	3,799	4,921	6,369	7,924

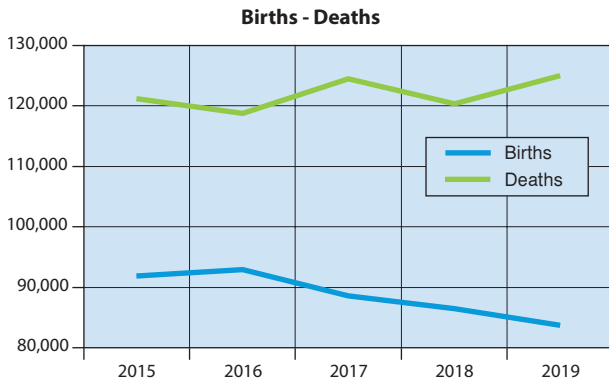
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type



10. Births - Deaths, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Births	91,847	92,898	88,553	86,440	83,763
Deaths	121,183	118,788	124,495	120,296	124,965
Difference	-29,336	-25,890	-35,942	-33,856	-41,202



11. Divorces, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ⁽²⁾	2017
Total	16,717	14,427	15,600	11,013	19,190
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	12,823	11,651	12,075	8,504	13,865
Contested divorce	3,883	2,755	3,519	⁽³⁾ 2,509	5,325
Serious breakdown of marital relationship	899	692	802	⁽³⁾ 521	1,012
4-year/2-year separation	2,984	2,063	2,717	⁽³⁾ 1,979	4,264
Not reported ⁽¹⁾	11	21	6	9	49
Duration of marriage					
up to 2 years	353	320	263	223	237
2 - 4 years	2,246	1,884	1,869	1,181	1,904
5 - 9 years	3,824	3,329	3,648	2,663	4,245
10 +	10,091	8,738	9,646	6,929	12,804
Not declared	203	156	174	17	—

- (1) From 2016 onwards, "contested divorces" also include "other divorces" and divorces whose cause was not reported.
(2) The decrease in the number of divorces is due to the abstention of lawyers during the first semester of the year.
(3) Revised data.

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2018 - 2020

Countries	Male			Female		
	2018	2019	2020 ^{*(2)}	2018	2019	2020 ^{*(2)}
EU 27	^{*(2)} 78.2	^{*(1)(2)} 78.5	...	^{*(2)} 83.7	^{*(1)(2)} 84.0	...
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	79.4	79.7	78.9	84.1	84.2	83.6
Belgium (BE)	79.4	79.8	78.6	83.9	84.3	83.1
France (FR)	[*] 79.7	[*] 79.9	79.2	[*] 85.8	[*] 85.9	85.3
Germany (DE)	78.6	79.0	...	83.3	83.7	...
Greece (EL)	79.3	79.2	78.6	84.4	84.2	83.7
Estonia (EE)	74.0	74.5	74.2	82.7	83.0	82.7
Ireland (IE)	⁽²⁾ 80.4	⁽²⁾ 80.8	...	⁽²⁾ 84.1	⁽²⁾ 84.7	...
Spain (ES)	80.7	81.1	79.7	86.3	86.7	85.1
Italy (IT)	81.2	⁽¹⁾ 81.4	80.1	85.6	⁽¹⁾ 85.7	84.7
Cyprus (CY)	80.9	80.3	80.3	84.8	84.4	84.3
Latvia (LV)	70.1	70.9	70.9	79.7	80.1	80.1
Lithuania (LT)	70.9	71.6	70.1	80.7	81.2	80.0
Luxembourg (LU)	80.1	80.2	79.4	84.6	85.2	84.2
Malta (MT)	80.4	81.2	80.8	84.6	84.6	84.6
Netherlands (NE)	80.3	80.6	79.8	83.4	83.7	83.1
Portugal (PT)	78.3	78.7	78.0	84.5	84.8	84.1
Slovakia (SK)	73.9	74.3	73.5	80.8	81.2	80.4
Slovenia (SI)	78.5	78.7	77.8	84.4	84.5	83.4
Finland (FI)	79.1	79.3	79.4	84.5	84.8	85.0
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	71.5	71.6	69.9	78.6	78.8	77.5
Denmark (DK)	79.1	79.5	79.6	82.9	83.5	83.6
Croatia (HR)	74.9	75.5	74.7	81.5	81.6	80.9
Hungary (HU)	72.7	73.1	72.3	79.6	79.7	79.1
Poland (PL)	73.7	74.1	72.6	81.7	81.9	80.8
Romania (RO)	71.7	⁽²⁾ 71.9	70.5	79.2	⁽²⁾ 79.5	78.4
Sweden (SE)	80.9	81.5	80.7	84.3	84.8	84.2
Czechia (CZ)	76.2	76.4	75.3	82.0	82.2	81.3

Source: Eurostat.

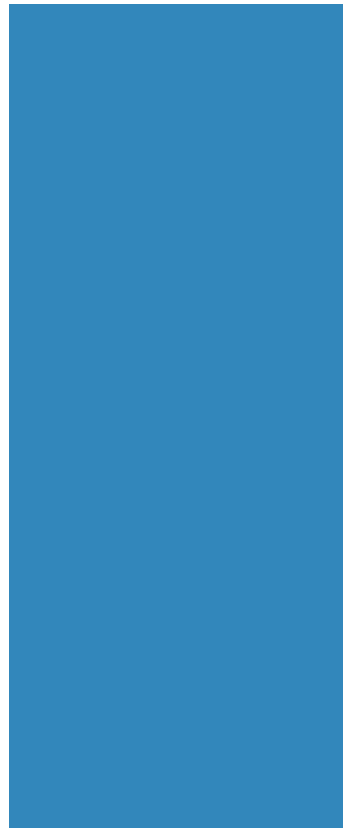
* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Economic data



1. Selected economic indicators			
	2014	2015	2016
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>			
<i>Domestic economy</i>			
GDP at constant prices of 2015	0.7	-0.4	-0.5
Total domestic demand (contribution)	0.4	0.6	0.4
Private consumption	0.0	-0.3	-0.5
Public consumption	-0.6	1.6	-0.2
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.2	0.2	2.3
Exports of goods and services	8.2	5.0	-0.4
Imports of goods and services	6.7	7.9	2.2
GDP deflator	-1.9	-0.3	-0.6
GDP at current prices (billion €)	177.3	176.1	174.2
GDP at current prices	-1.3	-0.7	-1.1
CPI ⁽¹⁾ (annual average)	-1.3	-1.7	-0.8
HICP ⁽²⁾ (annual average)	-1.4	-1.1	0.0
Core Inflation ⁽³⁾ (annual average)	-1.4	-1.3	-0.4
Unemployment (annual average rate)	26.5	24.9	23.5
<i>(% of GDP)</i>			
<i>Public finance (General Government)</i>			
Total revenues	47.1	48.3	50.3
Total expenditures	50.7	54.1	50.0
Primary expenditures	46.7	50.6	46.8
Overall balance	-3.6	-5.9	0.2
Primary balance	0.4	-2.3	3.5
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽⁴⁾	180.2	177.0	180.8
<i>Balance of payments⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾</i>			
Current account balance	-0.7	-0.8	-1.8
Trade and services balance	-1.3	-0.6	-1.0
Exports of goods and services	32.3	32.1	31.2
Imports of goods and services	33.6	32.7	32.2
Secondary income balance	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
Primary income balance	0.8	0.1	-0.5
Net international investment position	-132.9	-136.3	-139.3
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>			
<i>Interest rates and credit⁽⁵⁾</i>			
Lending rate ⁽⁷⁾	6.1	5.8	5.4
Credit to private sector ⁽⁸⁾	-3.1	-2.0	-1.5
<i>Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾</i>			
Nominal effective exchange rate	0.7	-2.7	1.3
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	-1.8	-4.6	0.5

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.

(2) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices.

(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.

(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(5) Source: Bank of Greece.

(6) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).

(7) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(8) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

(9) GDP (and components) data for 2010-2019 have been revised with 2015 as base year. The revision of data for the years 1995-2009 is in progress and therefore, in the year 2010 there is a break in the timeseries, between the unrevised data for 1995-2009 and the revised data for 2010-2020.

indicators, 2014 - 2020 ⁽⁹⁾				
	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP at constant prices of 2015	1.3	1.6	1.9	-8.2
Total domestic demand (contribution)	1.0	1.3	1.2	-2.4
Private consumption	1.9	2.3	1.9	-5.2
Public consumption	-0.1	-4.2	1.2	2.7
Gross fixed capital formation	8.1	-6.6	-4.6	-0.6
Exports of goods and services	8.5	9.1	4.8	-21.7
Imports of goods and services	7.4	8.0	3.0	-6.8
GDP deflator	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-1.5
GDP at current prices (billion €)	177.2	179.7	183.4	165.8
GDP at current prices	1.7	1.5	2.1	-9.6
CPI ⁽¹⁾ (annual average)	1.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2
HICP ⁽²⁾ (annual average)	1.1	0.8	0.5	-1.3
Core Inflation ⁽³⁾ (annual average)	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.7
Unemployment (annual average rate)	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
<i>Public finance (General Government)</i>				
Total revenues	49.1	49.4	49.0	51.0
Total expenditures	48.5	48.5	47.9	60.7
Primary expenditures	45.3	45.1	44.9	57.7
Overall balance	0.6	0.9	1.1	-9.7
Primary balance	3.7	4.3	4.1	-6.7
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽⁴⁾	179.2	186.2	180.5	205.6
<i>Balance of payments⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾</i>				
Current account balance	-1.9	-2.9	-1.5	-6.7
Trade and services balance	-1.0	-1.8	-0.9	-6.8
Exports of goods and services	34.8	38.7	39.6	31.1
Imports of goods and services	35.8	40.5	40.5	37.9
Secondary income balance	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.3
Primary income balance	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.3
Net international investment position	-143.2	-148.5	-155.8	-176.3
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>				
<i>Interest rates and credit⁽⁵⁾</i>				
Lending rate ⁽⁷⁾	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.1
Credit to private sector ⁽⁸⁾	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6	3.5
<i>Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾</i>				
Nominal effective exchange rate	1.4	2.1	-0.2	1.3
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	0.6	0.6	-1.5	-0.9

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2016 - 2020					
Million euro					
	2016	2017	2018*	2019*	2020*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	277,616	287,749	295,638	299,125	265,546
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	125,677	133,156	139,857	140,088	119,886
Gross value added (at basic prices)	151,939	154,593	155,780	159,037	145,660
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,134	6,822	6,576	6,932	6,829
Industry, including energy and construction	25,354	24,379	23,771	23,635	23,072
Services	120,451	123,392	125,434	128,470	115,759
Taxes on products	23,973	24,210	25,476	25,979	21,930
Subsidies on products	1,676	1,651	1,529	1,603	1,760
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	154,421	157,836	159,569	163,180	156,048
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	118,904	121,679	124,430	127,030	118,935
Households	115,945	118,878	121,538	124,138	116,227
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	2,959	2,800	2,892	2,892	2,708
General Government	35,517	36,157	35,140	36,150	37,113
Gross capital formation	22,336	21,988	23,971	23,274	22,304
Gross fixed capital formation	19,209	20,784	19,482	18,589	18,433
Changes in inventories/Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3,128	1,204	4,489	4,685	3,871
Domestic demand	176,757	179,824	183,540	186,454	178,352
Exports of goods and services	54,595	61,977	70,015	73,516	52,880
Imports of goods and services	57,115	64,648	73,827	76,556	65,402
External balance of goods and services	-2,520	-2,672	-3,813	-3,040	-12,522
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	62,988	63,830	66,044	68,156	67,530
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	85,085	86,753	86,193	87,938	80,621
Taxes on production and imports	30,570	30,948	31,658	32,159	26,613
Subsidies	4,406	4,379	4,168	4,840	8,934
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	174,237	177,152	179,727	183,413	165,830

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2020 and 2021 (Q4) ⁽²⁾					
Million euro. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2020				2021
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	35,481	34,023	38,860	37,296	34,647
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,610	1,707	1,734	1,778	1,624
Industry, including energy and construction	5,583	5,397	6,104	5,988	5,847
Services	28,288	26,920	31,022	29,530	27,177
Taxes on products	5,446	4,577	6,259	5,647	4,933
Subsidies on products	366	471	526	396	381
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	37,900	36,686	40,799	40,664	35,857
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	29,421	27,596	31,659	30,260	27,235
Households	28,745	26,966	30,941	29,576	26,609
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	677	629	718	684	626
General Government	8,479	9,091	9,140	10,404	8,622
Gross capital formation	7,237	4,597	5,444	5,025	7,765
Gross fixed capital formation	3,985	4,523	4,721	5,205	4,644
Changes in inventories	3,252	74	723	-180	3,121
Domestic demand	45,137	41,283	46,243	45,689	43,622
Exports of goods and services	13,497	11,307	14,853	13,223	13,533
Imports of goods and services	18,073	14,462	16,503	16,365	17,956
External balance of goods and services	-4,576	-3,155	-1,649	-3,142	-4,423
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	16,472	16,964	16,413	17,682	15,658
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	19,154	18,498	23,180	19,789	20,036
Taxes on production and imports	6,016	5,407	7,237	7,953	5,877
Subsidies	1,081	2,740	2,237	2,877	2,371
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	40,561	38,129	44,593	42,547	39,199

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2015, 2016 - 2020

Million euro					
	2016	2017	2018*	2019*	2020*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	284,925	291,626	295,939	297,581	269,494
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	130,647	134,336	136,844	136,325	121,429
Gross value added (at basic prices)	154,279	157,304	159,105	161,322	148,211
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,310	7,136	7,036	7,394	7,371
Industry, including energy and construction	26,126	25,785	25,905	26,157	25,486
Services	121,843	124,379	126,145	127,760	115,529
Taxes on products	22,780	22,035	22,823	23,890	21,633
Subsidies on products	1,811	1,772	1,636	1,663	1,400
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	155,903	158,143	159,393	162,153	156,630
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	119,980	122,248	125,027	127,384	120,818
Households	116,982	119,441	122,146	124,511	118,093
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	2,998	2,806	2,880	2,872	2,724
General Government	35,924	35,894	34,386	34,795	35,747
Gross capital formation	22,645	22,217	23,258	22,639	23,756
Gross fixed capital formation	19,437	21,006	19,621	18,713	18,592
Domestic demand	178,548	180,363	182,648	184,762	180,392
Exports of goods and services	56,427	61,230	66,810	70,046	54,866
Imports of goods and services	59,728	64,132	69,255	71,299	66,442
Gross domestic product at market prices	175,248	177,492	180,259	183,606	168,463

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3a. Gross domestic product at prices of reference year 2015, quarterly data, 2020 and 2021 (Q1)⁽²⁾

Million euro. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2020				2021
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	36,129	34,533	39,627	37,921	35,573
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,778	1,826	1,873	1,894	1,800
Industry, including energy and construction	6,094	5,999	6,760	6,634	6,331
Services	28,287	26,763	31,029	29,450	27,507
Taxes on products	5,289	4,662	6,077	5,605	5,175
Subsidies on products	340	325	376	360	255
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	37,924	36,610	41,146	40,952	36,645
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	29,645	27,788	32,484	30,903	27,928
Households	28,969	27,161	31,754	30,211	27,291
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	675	628	729	692	636
General Government	8,280	8,788	8,674	10,005	8,684
Gross capital formation	7,727	5,397	5,571	5,058	7,821
Gross fixed capital formation	4,024	4,569	4,762	5,235	4,669
Domestic demand	45,690	42,005	46,706	45,990	44,354
Exports of goods and services	13,366	12,296	15,407	13,795	13,190
Imports of goods and services	17,784	15,362	16,756	16,537	16,944
Gross domestic product at market prices	41,084	38,841	45,359	43,178	40,519

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

4. Gross domestic product, 2016 - 2020

Annual volume changes (%)

	2016	2017	2018*	2019*	2020*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	-0.9	2.4	1.5	0.6	-9.4
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	-1.0	2.8	1.9	-0.4	-10.9
Gross value added (at basic prices)	-0.8	2.0	1.1	1.4	-8.1
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-7.4	13.1	-1.4	5.1	-0.3
Industry, including energy and construction	2.2	-1.3	0.5	1.0	-2.6
Services	-1.1	2.1	1.4	1.3	-9.6
Taxes on products	2.9	-3.3	3.6	4.7	-9.4
Subsidies on products	13.0	-2.2	-7.7	1.6	-15.8
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	-0.5	1.4	0.8	1.7	-3.4
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	-0.5	1.9	2.3	1.9	-5.2
General Government	-0.2	-0.1	-4.2	1.2	2.7
Gross capital formation	6.3	-1.9	4.7	-2.7	4.9
Gross fixed capital formation	2.3	8.1	-6.6	-4.6	-0.6
Domestic demand ⁽²⁾	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	-2.4
Exports of goods and services	-0.4	8.5	9.1	4.8	-21.7
Imports of goods and services	2.2	7.4	8.0	3.0	-6.8
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	-0.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	-8.2

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2020 and 2021 (Q1)⁽³⁾

Chain-linked volume. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2020				2021
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
<i>Year-on-year change (%)</i>					
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	-1.7	-15.0	-9.5	-5.6	-1.5
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	0.4	-0.4	0.2	-1.4	1.2
Industry, including energy and construction	-0.5	-7.8	-1.8	-0.1	3.9
Services	-2.0	-17.1	-11.4	-6.8	-2.8
Taxes on products	-0.5	-19.9	-8.8	-8.0	-2.1
Subsidies on products	-8.7	-22.4	-17.8	-13.3	-24.8
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	-1.4	-10.7	2.5	-3.7	-3.4
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	-2.2	-13.1	1.9	-6.9	-5.8
General Government	1.4	-2.6	4.8	7.3	4.9
Gross capital formation	2.2	5.7	52.6	-20.0	1.2
Gross fixed capital formation	-0.7	-1.0	2.2	-2.7	16.0
Domestic demand ⁽²⁾	-0.9	-9.0	5.9	-6.3	-3.3
Exports of goods and services	0.7	-29.8	-35.2	-10.9	-1.3
Imports of goods and services	1.6	-12.9	-5.8	-10.0	-4.7
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	-1.4	-15.6	-9.4	-5.9	-1.4

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

(3) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

4b. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2020 and 2021 (Q1)⁽¹⁾

Million euro. Reference year 2015

Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data

	2020				2021
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	45,465	39,603	41,126	42,543	44,425
Quarter-on-quarter change %	-0.5	-12.9	3.8	3.4	4.4
Year-on-year change (%)	-0.5	-13.9	-10.0	-6.9	-2.3

* = Provisional data.

(1) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

5. Savings - Investment, 2015 - 2019⁽⁴⁾

Million euro. At current prices

	2015	2016	2017	2018*	2019*
GDP	176,110	174,237	177,152	179,727	183,413
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11
Gross Savings / Investment ⁽¹⁾	0.98	0.96	0.87	0.90	1.04
Savings - Investment Balance					
Investment	18,997	19,209	20,784	19,482	18,589
Private sector (Ip)	12,185	12,974	12,751	13,621	14,155
General Government (Ig)	6,812	6,235	8,033	5,861	4,434
Gross savings	18,704	18,351	18,180	17,451	19,274
Private sector (Sp)	19,285	13,667	12,839	10,803	12,317
General Government (Sg)	-581	4,683	5,341	6,648	6,957
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽²⁾	-292	-858	-2,604	-2,031	685
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	7,100	694	87	-2,818	-1,838
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-7,393	-1,552	-2,692	787	2,523
<i>(% of GDP)</i>					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	10.8	11.0	11.7	10.8	10.1
Private sector (Ip)	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7
General Government (Ig)	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.3	2.4
Gross savings	10.6	10.5	10.3	9.7	10.5
Private sector (Sp)	11.0	7.8	7.2	6.0	6.7
General Government (Sg)	-0.3	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.8
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽²⁾	-0.2	-0.5	-1.5	-1.1	0.4
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	4.0	0.4	0.0	-1.6	-1.0
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-4.2	-0.9	-1.5	0.4	1.4

* = Provisional data.

(1) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.

(2) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

(3) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

(4) GDP (and components) data for 2010-2019 have been revised with 2015 as-base year. The revision of the data for the years 1995-2009 is still in progress and, therefore, in the year 2010 there is a break in the timeseries between the unrevised data for 1995-2009 and the revised data for 2010-2019.

6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2016 - 2020⁽³⁾

Year-on-year change (%)

	2016	2017	2018*	2019*	2020*
Compensation per employee ⁽¹⁾	-3.7	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.0
Labour productivity	-5.5	2.3	-0.6	0.8	-7.2
Unit labour cost ⁽²⁾	0.1	-0.3	1.6	0.4	7.6
GDP deflator	-0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-1.5

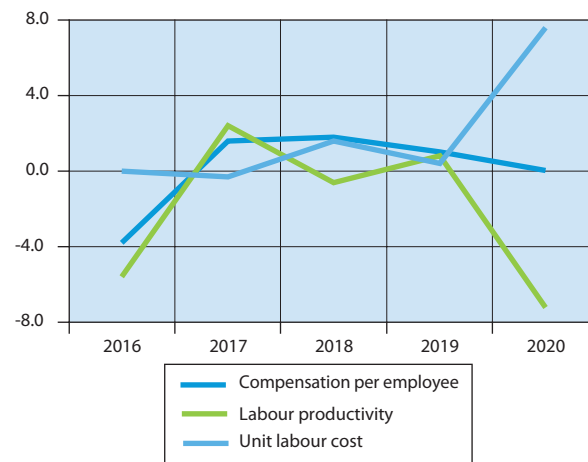
* = Provisional data.

(1) All branches of economic activity are included.

(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

(3) GDP (and components) data for 2010-2019 have been revised with 2015 as-base year. The revision of the data for the years 1995-2009 is still in progress and, therefore, in the year 2010 there is a break in the timeseries between the unrevised data for 1995-2009 and the revised data for 2010-2020.

National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



7. Main aggregates of General

Million euro	2014*	2015*
Revenue	83,487	84,977
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	28,086	28,485
Taxes on income and property, receivable	17,419	16,777
Social contributions	24,088	24,422
Other	9,676	10,004
Capital transfers, receivable	4,218	5,289
Total expenditure	89,913	95,336
Primary expenditure	82,843	89,055
Compensation of employees, payable	21,867	21,529
Social benefits	39,010	39,485
Goods and services	8,825	8,870
Subsidies, payable	1,754	1,739
Other current transfers, payable	3,042	2,809
Capital transfers, payable	8,345	14,623
Interest payments	7,070	6,281
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	644	-4,078
Overall balance	-6,426	-10,359
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	319,629	311,729
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	136	-4,842
	(% of GDP)	
Revenue	47.1	48.3
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	15.8	16.2
Taxes on income and property, receivable	9.8	9.5
Social contributions	13.6	13.9
Other	5.5	5.7
Capital transfers, receivable	2.4	3.0
Total expenditure	50.7	54.1
Primary expenditure	46.7	50.6
Compensation of employees, payable	12.3	12.2
Social benefits	22.0	22.4
Goods and services	5.0	5.0
Subsidies, payable	1.0	1.0
Other current transfers, payable	1.7	1.6
Capital transfers, payable	4.7	8.3
Interest payments	4.0	3.6
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	0.4	-2.3
Overall balance	-3.6	-5.9
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	180.2	177.0
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	0.1	-2.7
GDP at market prices (in million €)	177,349	176,110

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

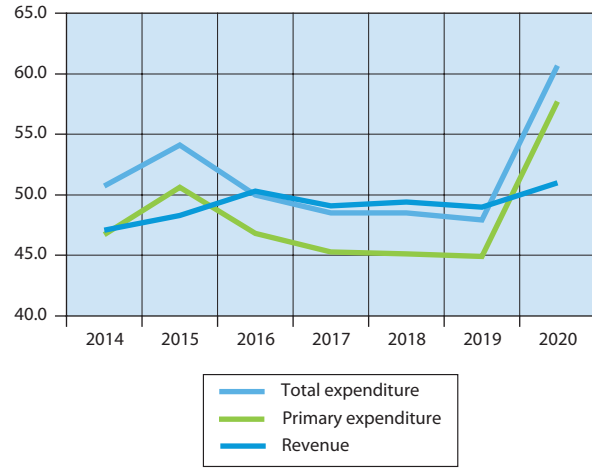
Government, 2014 - 2020

2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*	2020*
87,578	86,896	88,807	89,864	84,515
30,274	30,591	31,331	31,660	27,221
17,776	17,734	18,598	17,813	15,191
24,908	25,998	26,272	26,654	25,453
11,530	10,109	9,902	10,664	9,973
3,090	2,464	2,704	3,073	6,677
87,154	85,873	87,137	87,765	100,645
81,542	80,307	81,059	82,261	95,700
21,427	21,516	21,727	21,902	22,253
39,351	38,523	38,557	39,547	39,478
9,287	9,377	8,551	8,602	8,705
1,802	1,701	1,554	1,832	5,922
2,815	2,663	3,113	2,877	3,148
6,860	6,527	7,557	7,501	16,194
5,612	5,566	6,078	5,504	4,945
6,036	6,589	7,748	7,603	-11,185
424	1,023	1,670	2,099	-16,130
315,012	317,481	334,721	331,073	341,023
351	-106	-97	114	-26
50.3	49.1	49.4	49.0	51.0
17.4	17.3	17.4	17.3	16.4
10.2	10.0	10.3	9.7	9.2
14.3	14.7	14.6	14.5	15.3
6.6	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.0
1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	4.0
50.0	48.5	48.5	47.9	60.7
46.8	45.3	45.1	44.9	57.7
12.3	12.1	12.1	11.9	13.4
22.6	21.7	21.5	21.6	23.8
5.3	5.3	4.8	4.7	5.2
1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	3.6
1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9
3.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	9.8
3.2	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0
3.5	3.7	4.3	4.1	-6.7
0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	-9.7
180.8	179.2	186.2	180.5	205.6
0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0
174,237	177,152	179,727	183,413	165,830

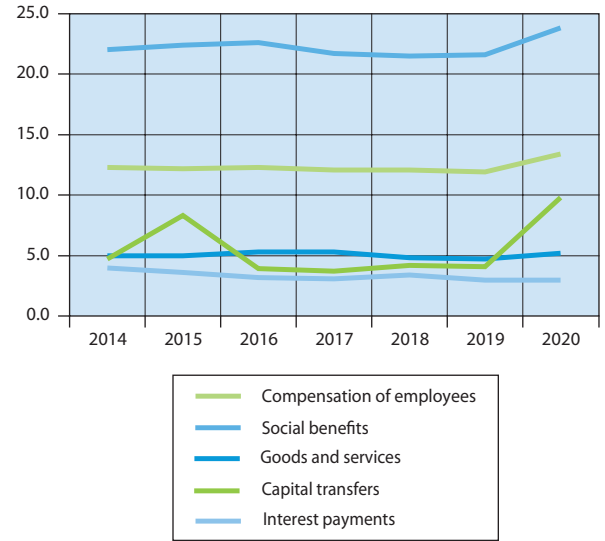
(3) For the years 2014, 2016 and 2019, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining years, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

(4) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008, in addition to new revenues and expenditures that arose during the years 2011 - 2019 for the banks' resolution and the recapitalisation of the four core banks.

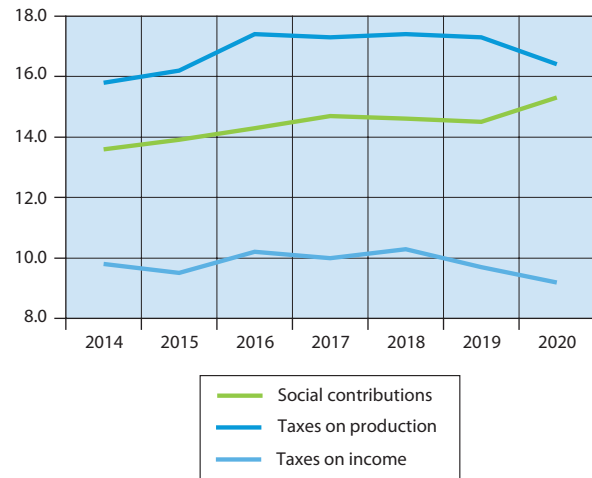
Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP



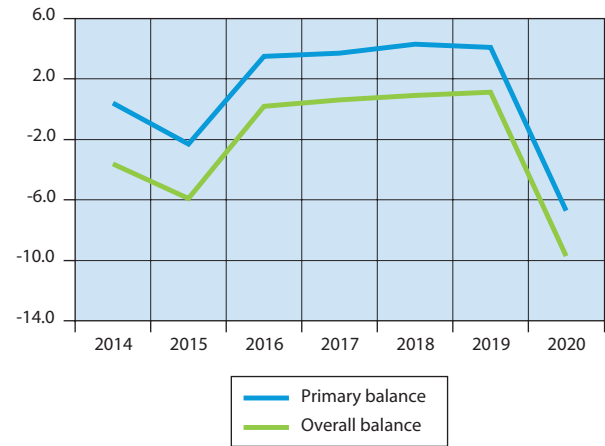
Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP



Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP



7a. Main aggregates of General Government, Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data		
	2019	
	Q2*	Q3*
Revenue	22,284	23,826
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	7,246	8,809
Taxes on income and property, receivable	5,039	5,455
Social contributions	6,494	6,532
Other	3,157	2,486
Capital transfers, receivable	348	544
Total expenditure	22,388	21,484
Primary expenditure	20,967	20,099
Compensation of employees, payable	5,617	5,480
Social benefits	10,514	9,530
Goods and services	2,290	1,897
Subsidies, payable	433	537
Other current transfers, payable	534	619
Capital transfers, payable	1,579	2,036
Interest payments	1,421	1,385
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	1,317	3,727
Overall balance	-104	2,342
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	335,515	334,277
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-19	-4
	(<i>% of Revenues</i>)	
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	32.5	37.0
Taxes on income and property, receivable	22.6	22.9
Social contributions	29.1	27.4
Other	14.2	10.4
Capital transfers, receivable	1.6	2.3
	(<i>As percentage of total Expenditure</i>)	
Primary expenditure	93.7	93.6
Compensation of employees, payable	25.1	25.5
Social benefits	47.0	44.4
Goods and services	10.2	8.8
Subsidies, payable	1.9	2.5
Other current transfers, payable	2.4	2.9
Capital transfers, payable	7.1	9.5
Interest payments	6.3	6.4
	(<i>Year-on-year change %</i>)	
Revenue	10.3	1.4
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	6.0	1.1
Taxes on income and property, receivable	8.3	0.9
Social contributions	0.7	-2.6
Other	47.2	11.9
Capital transfers, receivable	178.4	21.7
Total expenditure	10.0	2.9
Primary expenditure	11.6	3.8
Compensation of employees, payable	4.3	0.6
Social benefits	15.7	-0.6
Goods and services	16.8	-4.3
Subsidies, payable	-2.5	25.2
Other current transfers, payable	-10.4	-6.5
Capital transfers, payable	21.1	62.2
Interest payments	-9.3	-8.4

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q4)

2019	2020			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
25,922	17,331	18,099	21,413	27,672
8,955	5,963	5,271	7,179	8,808
4,571	3,017	4,537	2,773	4,864
6,938	6,473	5,493	6,817	6,670
3,458	1,820	1,839	2,959	3,355
2,000	58	959	1,685	3,975
24,116	20,306	23,998	23,911	32,430
22,790	19,062	22,742	22,686	31,210
5,528	5,396	5,569	5,555	5,733
10,154	9,597	9,595	9,644	10,642
3,010	1,431	1,913	2,158	3,203
508	378	2,052	1,510	1,982
755	816	832	618	882
2,835	1,444	2,781	3,201	8,768
1,326	1,244	1,256	1,225	1,220
3,132	-1,731	-4,643	-1,273	-3,538
1,806	-2,975	-5,899	-2,498	-4,758
331,073	329,616	333,838	337,661	341,023
157	-8	-26	-1	9
34.5	34.4	29.1	33.5	31.8
17.6	17.4	25.1	13.0	17.6
26.8	37.3	30.3	31.8	24.1
13.3	10.5	10.2	13.8	12.1
7.7	0.3	5.3	7.9	14.4
94.5	93.9	94.8	94.9	96.2
22.9	26.6	23.2	23.2	17.7
42.1	47.3	40.0	40.3	32.8
12.5	7.0	8.0	9.0	9.9
2.1	1.9	8.6	6.3	6.1
3.1	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.7
11.8	7.1	11.6	13.4	27.0
5.5	6.1	5.2	5.1	3.8
-0.8	-2.8	-18.8	-10.1	6.8
-4.1	-10.3	-27.3	-18.5	-1.6
-8.3	9.8	-10.0	-49.2	6.4
3.8	-3.2	-15.4	4.4	-3.9
1.9	16.4	-41.7	19.0	-3.0
15.3	-68.0	175.6	209.7	98.8
-7.3	2.7	7.2	11.3	34.5
-7.0	3.6	8.5	12.9	36.9
-0.4	2.3	-0.9	1.4	3.7
-2.8	2.7	-8.7	1.2	4.8
-3.4	1.9	-16.5	13.8	6.4
36.9	6.8	373.9	181.2	290.2
-20.4	-15.8	55.8	-0.2	16.8
-30.4	37.4	76.1	57.2	209.3
-12.3	-9.3	-11.6	-11.6	-8.0

(3) For the fourth quarter of 2019 and the fourth quarter of 2020, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining quarters, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

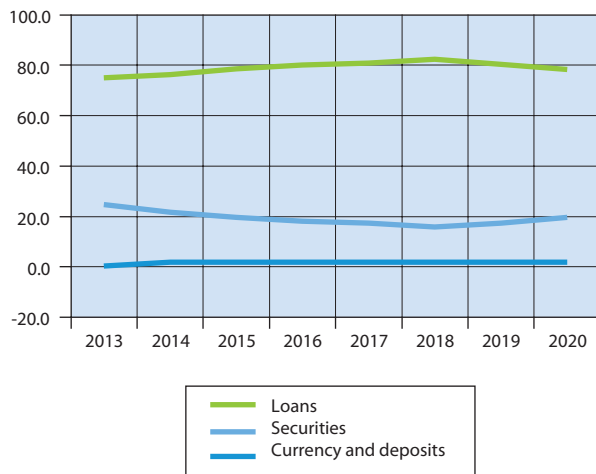
8. General Government

Million euro	2013	2014	2015
Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year	320,498	319,629	311,729
Currency and deposits	1,088	6,374	5,546
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	79,194	69,466	61,084
Short-term (≤ 1 year)	10,872	12,190	10,884
Long-term (> 1 year)	68,322	57,276	50,200
Loans	240,216	243,789	245,099
Short-term	2,164	2,370	1,509
Long-term	238,052	241,419	243,590
<i>(% of debt)</i>			
Currency and deposits	0.3	2.0	1.8
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	24.7	21.7	19.6
Short-term	3.4	3.8	3.5
Long-term	21.3	17.9	16.1
Loans	75.0	76.3	78.6
Short-term	0.7	0.7	0.5
Long-term	74.3	75.5	78.1

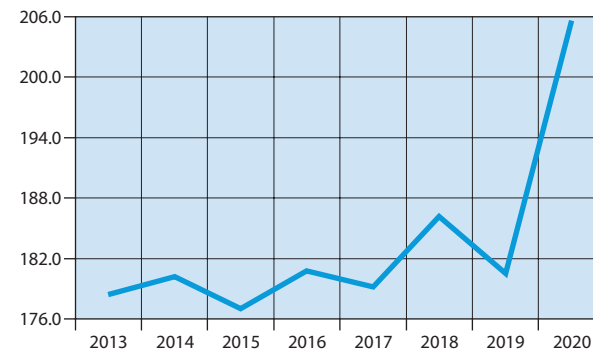
debt, 2013 - 2020

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
315,012	317,481	334,721	331,073	341,023
5,987	6,008	6,245	6,577	6,548
57,162	54,938	52,882	57,854	67,167
10,087	14,261	11,144	11,752	11,121
47,075	40,677	41,738	46,102	56,046
251,863	256,535	275,594	266,642	267,308
2,198	2,036	2,241	2,267	2,242
249,665	254,499	273,353	264,375	265,066
1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
18.1	17.3	15.8	17.5	19.7
3.2	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.3
14.9	12.8	12.5	13.9	16.4
80.0	80.8	82.3	80.5	78.4
0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
79.3	80.2	81.7	79.9	77.7

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial

Billion euro			
	May 2016	May 2017	
Total Assets	541.4	477.8	
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.6	1.5	
Claims on the Bank of Greece	1.5	1.7	
Claims on the other MFIs	120.6	74.8	
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	223.6	209.5	
Domestic	219.2	205.3	
General Government	17.4	13.1	
Other sectors	201.9	192.2	
Other countries	4.4	4.1	
Holdings of debt securities	118.8	119.6	
Other assets	70.7	66.0	
Fixed assets	4.6	4.7	
Total Liabilities	541.4	477.8	
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	95.7	56.9	
Liabilities to other MFIs	114.1	100.0	
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	158.6	161.8	
Domestic	135.1	136.4	
Other countries	6.5	9.0	
Capital and reserves ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	91.2	87.2	
Banknotes and coins in circulation	29.4	30.7	
Other liabilities	52.4	41.1	
Money and credit			
M3 ⁽⁴⁾	156.1	159.8	
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	201.9	192.3	
Credit to General Government sector ⁽⁶⁾	36.1	30.6	
<i>(Annual change %)⁽⁷⁾</i>			
M3 ⁽⁴⁾	-3.5	4.3	
Domestic deposits ⁽⁸⁾	-5.6	4.7	
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	-2.0	-1.0	
Credit to General Government sector ⁽⁶⁾	-3.2	-5.0	

Source: Bank of Greece.

- (1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.
- (2) Revised data: as of June 2010 for oMFIs and as of June 2015 for the Bank of Greece, "Capital and reserves" includes current year results and valuation adjustments. The revision was triggered by a recommendation of the relevant Eurosystem Working Group.
- (3) As of November 2017, Capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.
- (4) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

Institutions (MFIs)⁽¹⁾, May 2016 - 2021

	May 2018	May 2019	May 2020	May 2021
	410.3	390.3	464.7	524.1
	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
	5.0	3.1	13.8	31.1
	39.1	23.2	42.9	58.3
	194.6	178.5	164.5	150.8
	191.2	168.3	154.9	138.4
	12.0	7.3	7.1	9.4
	179.2	161.0	147.8	129.0
	3.4	10.1	9.7	12.4
	101.2	108.3	159.6	203.4
	64.4	69.8	75.9	72.6
	4.6	5.7	6.3	6.2
	410.3	390.3	464.7	524.1
	20.9	8.1	28.1	44.5
	71.1	50.9	82.0	130.7
	174.3	197.5	228.9	236.1
	159.6	181.4	186.1	206.1
	6.8	8.0	8.6	10.7
	79.6	72.1	66.7	54.3
	32.0	28.9	31.6	34.3
	32.5	32.7	27.5	24.3
	170.0	178.5	191.8	215.4
	179.3	161.2	147.9	129.6
	28.0	28.4	38.0	66.7
	6.6	4.8	7.4	12.3
	10.1	5.2	6.1	11.2
	-1.9	-0.2	0.7	2.2
	-11.6	1.6	22.4	72.8

- (5) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans, MFI holdings of corporate bonds and securitised loans serviced by credit institutions.
- (6) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the general government sector.
- (7) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.
- (8) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

10. Balance of payments,			
Million euro			
	2013	2014	2015
I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)	-2,588.2	-1,317.8	-1,438.4
GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)	-3,928.1	-2,385.3	-1,084.8
I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)	-19,672.9	-20,630.1	-17,666.1
OIL balance	-7,145.8	-6,446.2	-4,134.3
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-12,527.1	-14,183.9	-13,531.8
Ships' Balance	-6.2	-96.2	-84.8
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-19,666.7	-20,533.9	-17,581.3
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-12,520.9	-14,087.7	-13,447.0
I.A.1 Exports	26,187.4	26,150.3	24,805.1
Oil	9,225.0	9,039.4	6,643.3
Ships	83.7	100.6	144.4
Other goods	16,878.7	17,010.3	18,017.4
I.A.2 Imports	45,860.3	46,780.3	42,471.2
Oil	16,370.8	15,485.6	10,777.6
Ships	89.9	196.8	229.2
Other goods	29,399.6	31,098.0	31,464.4
I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)	15,744.8	18,244.8	16,581.3
I.B.1 Receipts	28,045.8	31,051.4	31,650.0
Travel	12,152.2	13,393.1	14,125.8
Transportation	12,060.9	13,130.8	13,663.7
Other services	3,832.7	4,527.5	3,860.5
I.B.2 Payments	12,301.0	12,806.6	15,068.7
Travel	1,835.2	2,076.4	2,037.4
Transportation	6,496.3	6,279.4	9,374.8
Other services	3,969.5	4,450.7	3,656.5
I.C PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)	-456.4	1,402.1	153.7
I.C.1 Receipts	6,458.7	8,458.6	7,539.9
Compensation of employees	209.6	209.9	226.2
Investment income	3,214.0	4,832.7	4,033.3
Other primary income	3,035.1	3,416.1	3,280.3
I.C.2 Payments	6,915.0	7,056.5	7,386.2
Compensation of employees	452.8	491.3	1,187.3
Investment income	6,097.3	6,202.7	5,895.8
Other primary income	365.0	362.6	303.1
I.D SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)	1,796.3	-334.6	-507.3
I.D.1 Receipts	4,652.8	2,550.7	1,946.5
General Government	3,375.5	1,441.7	1,093.4
Other sectors	1,277.3	1,109.0	853.0
I.D.2 Payments	2,856.5	2,885.4	2,453.8
General Government	2,068.1	2,054.7	1,717.7
Other sectors	788.4	830.7	736.1

2013 - 2020				
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
-3,050.0	-3,406.2	-5,232.2	-2,725.5	-11,144.2
-1,662.7	-1,790.2	-3,184.7	-1,717.4	-11,249.7
-17,960.3	-19,833.9	-22,489.1	-22,833.3	-18,528.1
-2,985.5	-3,717.6	-5,180.7	-5,040.5	-3,196.0
-14,974.7	-16,116.3	-17,308.4	-17,792.8	-15,332.1
31.5	-39.9	-56.8	-345.1	-64.9
-17,991.7	-19,794.0	-22,432.3	-22,488.2	-18,463.2
-15,006.2	-16,076.3	-17,251.6	-17,447.7	-15,267.2
24,613.2	28,040.5	32,372.8	32,433.6	28,904.4
6,162.5	7,887.8	10,016.9	9,078.8	6,102.5
119.8	102.0	130.9	91.5	153.1
18,330.9	20,050.7	22,225.0	23,263.4	22,648.9
42,573.5	47,874.4	54,861.9	55,266.9	47,432.5
9,148.0	11,605.4	15,197.5	14,119.3	9,298.4
88.4	141.9	187.7	436.6	217.9
33,337.1	36,127.0	39,476.7	40,711.1	37,916.1
16,297.6	18,043.7	19,304.4	21,115.9	7,278.3
29,795.0	33,661.3	37,159.3	40,162.6	22,711.3
13,206.7	14,630.1	16,085.8	18,178.8	4,318.8
12,574.4	14,473.8	16,629.9	17,303.1	13,814.2
4,013.9	4,557.3	4,443.6	4,680.7	4,578.3
13,497.5	15,617.6	17,854.9	19,046.8	15,433.0
2,005.3	1,904.7	2,191.0	2,743.8	792.9
7,988.9	9,520.6	11,044.3	11,377.4	9,873.0
3,503.2	4,192.3	4,619.6	4,925.5	4,767.1
-798.9	-1,057.3	-1,726.4	-1,591.6	-455.6
6,217.5	6,184.1	6,058.5	6,202.9	6,459.1
211.4	216.6	223.0	246.9	201.4
2,828.0	3,148.0	2,731.4	3,046.7	3,077.0
3,178.2	2,819.5	3,104.1	2,909.3	3,180.7
7,016.5	7,241.3	7,784.9	7,794.5	6,914.7
1,211.6	1,343.7	1,363.7	1,411.6	1,336.4
5,380.4	5,492.3	6,019.1	5,975.9	5,153.6
424.5	405.4	402.1	407.0	424.7
-588.4	-558.7	-321.1	583.5	561.2
1,838.0	1,949.9	2,177.6	3,827.9	4,064.5
1,059.4	939.8	1,034.7	2,361.2	2,452.7
778.6	1,010.1	1,142.9	1,466.8	1,611.9
2,426.4	2,508.6	2,498.8	3,244.5	3,503.4
1,850.7	1,792.7	1,702.8	1,830.3	1,914.9
575.7	715.9	796.0	1,414.2	1,588.5

10. Balance of payments,			
Million euro			
	2013	2014	2015
II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)	3,040.9	2,510.8	1,988.6
II.1 Receipts	3,380.6	2,866.2	2,369.5
General Government	3,298.9	2,789.8	2,319.3
Other sectors	81.7	76.4	50.2
II.2 Payments	339.7	355.4	380.9
General Government	9.6	8.8	4.1
Other sectors	330.0	346.6	376.8
III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)	452.8	1,193.0	550.2
IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾ (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)	1,457.4	1,825.6	1,582.1
IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-2,713.7	250.0	279.4
Assets	-534.3	2,275.8	1,426.2
Liabilities	2,179.4	2,025.9	1,146.8
IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	6,583.1	6,978.0	8,348.3
Assets	-1,023.6	8,910.1	6,996.0
Liabilities	-7,606.7	1,932.1	-1,352.4
IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-2,519.0	-5,858.5	-7,400.1
Assets	-19,962.9	-5,624.7	12,402.6
Liabilities	-17,443.9	233.8	19,802.6
(Loans of General Government)	30,061.2	4,000.2	11,921.6
IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS⁽²⁾	107.0	456.0	354.4
V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)	1,004.6	632.6	1,031.9
RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)⁽³⁾	4,172	5,117	5,535

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

2013 - 2020 (continued)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)	1,035.7	914.5	353.2	679.8	2,733.6
II.1 Receipts	1,278.4	1,133.8	1,007.4	1,178.7	3,124.5
General Government	1,198.2	1,040.2	627.5	1,023.0	2,932.0
Other sectors	80.2	93.6	379.8	155.8	192.5
II.2 Payments	242.7	219.3	654.2	498.9	390.9
General Government	28.5	3.0	4.1	4.9	4.4
Other sectors	214.2	216.3	650.1	494.0	386.5
III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)	-2,014.3	-2,491.7	-4,879.1	-2,045.6	-8,410.6
IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾ (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)	-873.6	-1,949.1	-3,923.7	-2,247.0	-7,927.4
IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-4,004.1	-2,935.8	-2,960.7	-3,910.5	-2,512.0
Assets	-1,551.3	143.0	437.8	562.4	703.6
Liabilities	2,452.8	3,078.8	3,398.5	4,472.9	3,215.7
IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	9,622.6	-20,117.7	73.8	24,231.5	48,339.5
Assets	7,059.0	-19,392.1	1,377.7	25,927.1	35,443.0
Liabilities	-2,563.6	725.7	1,303.9	1,695.6	-12,896.5
IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-7,073.6	20,986.4	-966.8	-22,652.0	-55,291.1
Assets	-15,512.5	-11,744.7	-3,050.8	-3,605.6	2,362.1
Liabilities	-8,438.9	-32,731.0	-2,084.0	19,046.4	57,653.2
(Loans of General Government)	6,492.9	5,693.7	19,555.0	-4,444.8	1,342.6
IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS⁽²⁾	581.5	118.0	-70.0	84.0	1,536.2
V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)	1,140.7	542.5	955.4	-201.3	483.2
RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)⁽³⁾	6,539	6,509	6,625	7,571	9,739

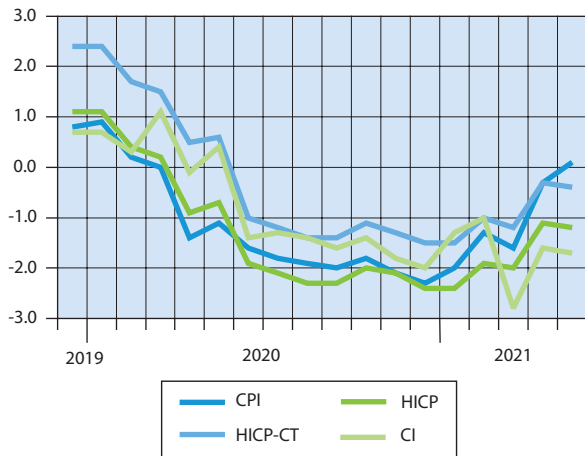
11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI),

Changes (%)						
Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates %	
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2019: 12	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1
2020: 1	-1.7	-1.3	-1.3	-3.3	0.9	1.1
2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.4
3	1.6	1.2	1.2	3.6	0.0	0.2
4	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-1.4	-0.9
5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.7
6	0.0	-0.7	0.1	-0.3	-1.6	-1.9
7	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	-2.3	-1.8	-2.1
8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-2.3
9	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.9	-2.0	-2.3
10	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	-1.8	-2.0
11	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-1.5	-2.1	-2.1
12	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	-2.3	-2.4
2021: 1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-2.7	-2.0	-2.4
2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.3	-1.9
3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	-1.6	-2.0
4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	-0.3	-1.1
5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	-1.2

prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant 2019 - 2021 (May)

of change		Annual average rates of change %			
HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
2.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5
2.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.6
1.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.6
1.5	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.6
0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6
0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2	1.5	0.6
-1.0	-1.4	-0.3	0.0	1.3	0.4
-1.2	-1.3	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.3
-1.4	-1.4	-0.5	-0.4	0.8	0.1
-1.4	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	-0.1
-1.1	-1.4	-0.8	-0.8	0.4	-0.3
-1.3	-1.8	-1.0	-1.0	0.1	-0.5
-1.5	-2.0	-1.2	-1.3	-0.2	-0.7
-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-0.5	-0.9
-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-1.0
-1.2	-2.8	-1.7	-1.9	-1.0	-1.3
-0.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.9	-1.0	-1.4
-0.4	-1.7	-1.5	-2.0	-1.1	-1.6

Annual rates of change (%)



12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2017 - 2020
2009 = 100.0

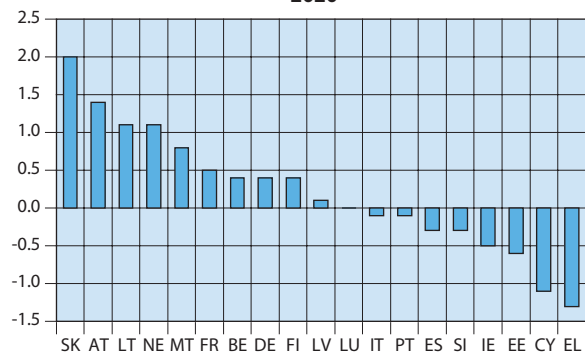
Groups of goods and services	Weights % 2020	2017	2018	2019	2020
Overall index	1,000.00	105.82	106.48	106.75	105.42
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	202.67	104.93	105.35	105.23	106.66
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	37.07	143.76	147.49	148.55	148.67
Clothing and footwear	65.92	92.26	91.53	90.93	91.77
Housing	141.50	119.85	119.93	119.79	115.28
Durable household goods, supplies and services	43.08	90.07	88.67	87.14	86.01
Health	76.74	96.56	97.01	98.32	98.52
Transport	144.01	121.16	124.46	126.20	119.49
Communication	42.41	100.43	103.39	107.11	105.17
Recreation and culture	39.38	89.94	88.91	87.41	86.46
Education	32.24	89.10	88.98	88.61	88.97
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109.23	107.39	108.72	109.24	109.06
Other goods and services	65.75	93.03	91.93	91.26	90.03

13. EU: HICP: Annual. average rate of change, 2016 - 2020

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	1.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.4
Belgium (BE)	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.4
France (FR)	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5
Germany (DE)	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.4
Greece (EL)	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	-1.3
Estonia (EE)	0.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	-0.6
Ireland (IE)	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	-0.5
Spain (ES)	-0.3	2.0	1.7	0.8	-0.3
Italy (IT)	-0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.1
Cyprus (CY)	-1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	-1.1
Latvia (LV)	0.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.1
Lithuania (LT)	0.7	3.7	2.5	2.2	1.1
Luxembourg (LU)	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	0.0
Malta (MT)	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.8
Netherlands (NE)	0.1	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.1
Portugal (PT)	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.3	-0.1
Slovakia (SK)	-0.5	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.0
Slovenia (SI)	-0.2	1.6	1.9	1.7	-0.3
Finland (FI)	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-1.3	1.2	2.6	2.5	1.2
Denmark (DK)	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3
Croatia (HR)	-0.6	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.0
Hungary (HU)	0.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4
Poland (PL)	-0.2	1.6	1.2	2.1	3.7
Romania (RO)	-1.1	1.1	4.1	3.9	2.3
Sweden (SE)	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.7
Czechia (CZ)	0.6	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.3

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP: Annual average rate of change (%), 2020



14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2015 - 2019

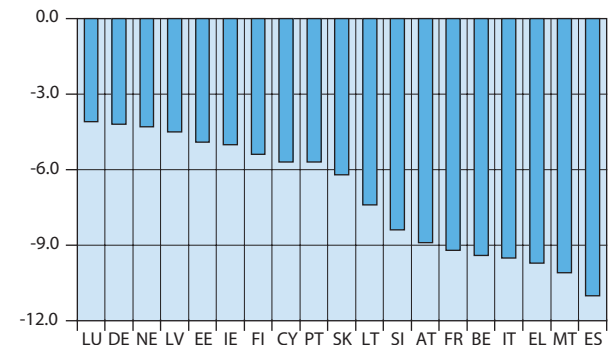
Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	131	130	127	128	126
Belgium (BE)	121	120	118	118	118
France (FR)	107	106	104	104	106
Germany (DE)	125	125	124	123	120
Greece (EL)	70	68	67	67	67
Estonia (EE)	77	78	80	82	84
Ireland (IE)	181	177	185	191	193
Spain (ES)	91	92	93	91	91
Italy (IT)	97	98	98	97	96
Cyprus (CY)	83	88	89	91	90
Latvia (LV)	65	66	67	69	69
Lithuania (LT)	75	76	79	82	84
Luxembourg (LU)	272	272	263	261	260
Malta (MT)	98	98	100	99	100
Netherlands (NE)	132	129	129	130	128
Portugal (PT)	78	78	78	78	79
Slovakia (SK)	78	73	71	71	70
Slovenia (SI)	83	84	86	87	89
Finland (FI)	111	111	111	112	111
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	48	49	50	51	53
Denmark (DK)	128	128	130	129	130
Croatia (HR)	60	61	63	64	65
Hungary (HU)	70	69	69	71	73
Poland (PL)	69	69	70	71	73
Romania (RO)	57	60	64	66	70
Sweden (SE)	129	124	122	120	119
Czechia (CZ)	89	89	91	92	93

Source: Eurostat.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2016 - 2020

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	-1.5	-0.8	0.2	0.6	-8.9
Belgium (BE)	-2.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.9	-9.4
France (FR)	-3.6	-3.0	-2.3	-3.1	-9.2
Germany (DE)	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.5	-4.2
Greece (EL)	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	-9.7
Estonia (EE)	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.1	-4.9
Ireland (IE)	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.5	-5.0
Spain (ES)	-4.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.9	-11.0
Italy (IT)	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2	-1.6	-9.5
Cyprus (CY)	0.3	1.9	-3.5	1.5	-5.7
Latvia (LV)	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-4.5
Lithuania (LT)	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	-7.4
Luxembourg (LU)	1.9	1.3	3.0	2.4	-4.1
Malta (MT)	0.9	3.2	1.9	0.4	-10.1
Netherlands (NE)	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	-4.3
Portugal (PT)	-1.9	-3.0	-0.3	0.1	-5.7
Slovakia (SK)	-2.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-6.2
Slovenia (SI)	-1.9	-0.1	0.7	0.4	-8.4
Finland (FI)	-1.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-5.4
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	0.2	1.2	2.0	2.1	-3.4
Denmark (DK)	0.1	1.8	0.7	3.8	-1.1
Croatia (HR)	-0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	-7.4
Hungary (HU)	-1.8	-2.4	-2.1	-2.1	-8.1
Poland (PL)	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7	-7.0
Romania (RO)	-2.6	-2.6	-2.9	-4.4	-9.2
Sweden (SE)	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	-3.1
Czechia (CZ)	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	-6.2

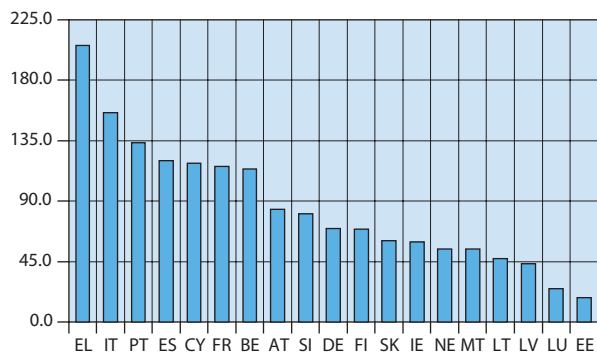
Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2020


16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2016 - 2020

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	84.0	81.5	79.5	77.5	90.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	82.8	78.5	74.0	70.5	83.9
Belgium (BE)	105.0	102.0	99.8	98.1	114.1
France (FR)	98.0	98.3	98.0	97.6	115.7
Germany (DE)	69.3	65.1	61.8	59.7	69.8
Greece (EL)	180.8	179.2	186.2	180.5	205.6
Estonia (EE)	9.9	9.1	8.2	8.4	18.2
Ireland (IE)	74.1	67.0	63.0	57.4	59.5
Spain (ES)	99.2	98.6	97.4	95.5	120.0
Italy (IT)	134.8	134.1	134.4	134.6	155.8
Cyprus (CY)	103.1	93.5	99.2	94.0	118.2
Latvia (LV)	40.4	39.0	37.1	37.0	43.5
Lithuania (LT)	39.7	39.1	33.7	35.9	47.3
Luxembourg (LU)	20.1	22.3	21.0	22.0	24.9
Malta (MT)	54.2	48.5	44.8	42.0	54.3
Netherlands (NE)	61.9	56.9	52.4	48.7	54.5
Portugal (PT)	131.5	126.1	121.5	116.8	133.6
Slovakia (SK)	52.4	51.5	49.6	48.2	60.6
Slovenia (SI)	78.5	74.1	70.3	65.6	80.8
Finland (FI)	63.2	61.2	59.7	59.5	69.2
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	29.3	25.3	22.3	20.2	25.0
Denmark (DK)	37.2	35.9	34.0	33.3	42.2
Croatia (HR)	80.8	77.6	74.3	72.8	88.7
Hungary (HU)	74.9	72.2	69.1	65.5	80.4
Poland (PL)	54.2	50.6	48.8	45.6	57.5
Romania (RO)	37.3	35.1	34.7	35.3	47.3
Sweden (SE)	42.3	40.7	38.9	35.0	39.9
Czechia (CZ)	36.6	34.2	32.1	30.3	38.1

Source: Eurostat.

Agriculture, livestock, fishing
Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2020


1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2016			
2016 Farm Structure Survey			
Area: thousand stremmas ⁽¹⁾			
Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
Greece, total	684,902	678,702	31,526
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	51,628	50,683	3,634
Kentriki Makedonia	96,482	95,187	6,289
Dytiki Makedonia	23,089	22,736	2,147
Thessalia	60,323	59,208	3,756
Ipeiros	29,462	28,764	726
Ionia Nisia	27,707	27,700	650
Dytiki Ellada	80,502	80,196	2,480
Sterea Ellada	65,859	65,094	2,734
Peloponnisos	88,410	88,221	2,826
Attiki	26,147	25,933	480
Voreio Aigaio	27,971	27,906	1,363
Notio Aigaio	20,283	20,114	801
Kriti	87,040	86,961	3,641

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, 2016 Farm

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

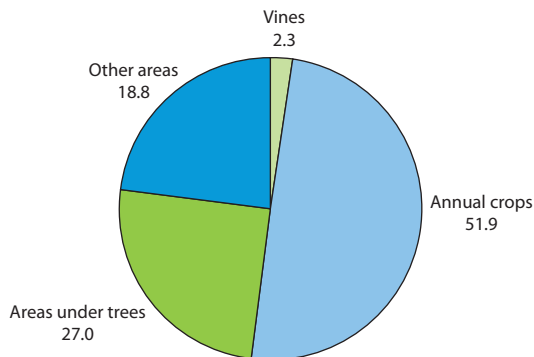
Region	Annual crops ⁽²⁾	
	Holdings	Area
Greece, total	266,209	16,353
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	40,478	3,062
Kentriki Makedonia	64,355	4,979
Dytiki Makedonia	19,522	1,721
Thessalia	40,182	2,883
Ipeiros	10,587	256
Ionia Nisia	5,035	59
Dytiki Ellada	26,163	1,020
Sterea Ellada	23,356	1,472
Peloponnisos	9,950	274
Attiki	2,484	82
Voreio Aigaio	5,395	161
Notio Aigaio	6,737	184
Kriti	11,966	199

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land is not included.

(3) Included: family vegetable gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rocky land, nurseries, other perennial cultivations and fallow land.

Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



by basic categories of land use and by region, 2016 Structure Survey

Vines (grapes and raisins)		Areas under trees		Other areas ⁽³⁾	
Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
97,792	736	497,745	8,497	237,199	5,939
4,092	40	15,283	175	24,392	357
6,329	55	49,773	978	27,302	277
4,304	21	4,679	72	12,844	333
5,317	37	24,510	466	24,303	369
1,793	4	19,123	248	14,648	217
6,216	25	26,710	304	10,736	262
9,934	118	67,874	936	33,214	406
6,757	45	53,736	782	19,103	436
12,963	168	84,262	2,064	18,398	320
5,310	54	24,350	300	2,310	43
4,669	20	25,542	546	10,567	636
4,655	25	17,133	142	7,721	449
25,454	123	84,770	1,484	31,662	1,835

3. Holdings with irrigable and 2016 Farm

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

Region	Holdings		
	Total	Holdings with utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾	Utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾
Greece, total	684,902	676,187	28,203
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	51,628	50,656	3,605
Kentriki Makedonia	96,482	95,005	6,278
Dytiki Makedonia	23,089	22,676	2,012
Thessalia	60,323	59,125	3,687
Ipeiros	29,462	28,462	676
Ionía Nisia	27,707	27,605	477
Dytiki Ellada	80,502	79,900	2,377
Stereá Ellada	65,859	64,802	2,580
Peloponnisos	88,410	88,103	2,727
Attiki	26,147	25,898	474
Voreio Aigaio	27,971	27,532	834
Notio Aigaio	20,283	19,903	461
Kriti	87,040	86,520	2,014

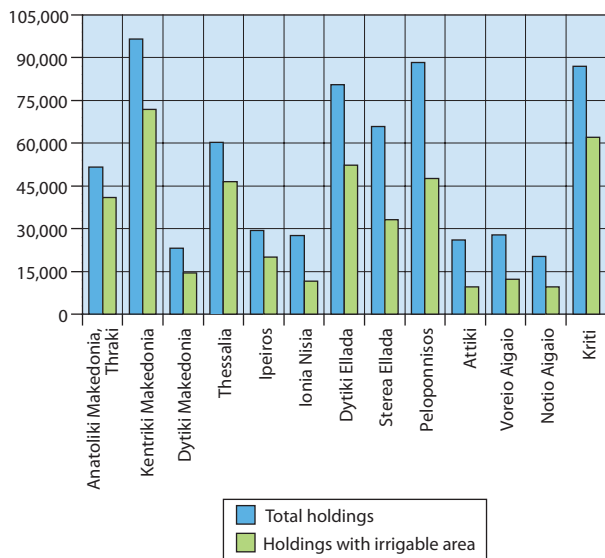
(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Rough grazing land is not included.

irrigated area, by region, 2016 Structure Survey

Holdings with irrigable area			
Holdings	Total utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾	Irrigable	Irrigated
432,472	21,262	13,523	10,749
41,014	3,124	1,961	1,538
71,839	4,869	3,427	2,886
14,602	1,416	674	473
46,467	3,160	2,427	1,800
20,124	496	323	278
11,642	222	27	18
52,230	1,803	1,219	872
33,183	1,878	1,258	990
47,569	1,746	987	903
9,697	214	114	97
12,308	449	92	73
9,642	282	83	50
62,154	1,604	932	771

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



4. Livestock holdings and 2016 Farm

Region	Bovine		Sheep	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
Greece, total	14,699	615,123	86,030	8,227,631
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2,946	92,762	3,897	539,302
Kentriki Makedonia	2,642	168,859	4,798	741,831
Dytiki Makedonia	1,099	37,019	2,645	366,202
Thessalia	1,564	120,157	8,251	1,134,925
Ipeiros	1,103	61,211	8,499	559,771
Ionia Nisia	274	3,572	1,761	103,703
Dytiki Ellada	1,591	62,947	17,855	1,444,118
Stereia Ellada	573	25,549	7,877	496,464
Peloponnisos	920	17,988	7,281	407,552
Attiki	53	2,284	801	69,843
Voreio Aigaio	551	6,279	4,670	453,592
Notio Aigaio	1,183	14,832	3,498	168,800
Kriti	200	1,663	14,196	1,741,529

5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2016 Farm

Region	Managers of holdings owned by legal entities	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons
Greece, total	652	1,168,324
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	49	92,257
Kentriki Makedonia	164	160,036
Dytiki Makedonia	42	41,149
Thessalia	72	103,233
Ipeiros	53	47,665
Ionia Nisia	10	42,651
Dytiki Ellada	27	133,844
Stereia Ellada	54	110,924
Peloponnisos	44	146,870
Attiki	66	47,213
Voreio Aigaio	18	45,161
Notio Aigaio	17	35,010
Kriti	36	162,311

number of animals, by region, 2016 Structure Survey

Goats		Pigs	
Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
64,049	3,541,675	17,829	769,127
2,627	360,338	934	70,812
3,482	442,724	952	84,527
1,949	160,611	795	12,832
4,201	330,391	1,332	123,474
4,261	149,790	327	125,545
2,118	111,303	349	1,498
12,122	476,681	5,695	139,980
6,428	284,988	890	94,276
6,265	375,250	952	59,166
611	22,538	159	3,361
3,606	114,332	1,798	5,579
4,125	203,216	1,675	8,414
12,254	509,514	1,971	39,664

category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2016 Structure Survey

Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
	Total	Days of work
33,826	891,798	13,430,657
2,526	63,292	830,116
7,728	150,720	2,857,865
1,385	18,391	318,371
3,165	66,245	1,534,724
1,076	23,418	312,043
249	14,476	233,944
3,483	142,370	1,631,088
2,800	84,001	975,090
3,188	168,832	2,733,878
2,502	27,229	304,230
800	14,095	251,312
547	8,972	118,857
4,377	109,757	1,329,140

6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2016 - 2019

	1991	2001	2016	2017	2018	2019
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas ⁽¹⁾)						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	17,240	17,201	17,196	16,989
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	634	633	619	596
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	911	904	892	870
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	10,225	9,923	9,959	10,012
2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,561	1,357	1,261	1,127
Cotton	594	1,355	739	809	860	901
Tobacco	173	142	38	33	31	28
Must	466	421	302	298	300	280
Olive oil	198	435	328	312	328	290
Oranges	805	1,112	806	727	745	740
Lemons	177	179	65	76	78	79

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2016 - 2019

	1991	2001	2016	2017	2018	2019
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	613	615	735	738
Pigs	986	934	698	717	720	706
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,680	8,828	8,909	8,918
Goats	5,336	5,662	3,976	3,998	3,942	3,945
Beehives (thous. hives)	1,196	1,294	1,580	1,647	1,674	1,725
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	458	443	439	431
Milk	1,805	2,032	1,910	1,921	1,920	1,962
Cheese, hard	38	36	35	34	33	31
Cheese, soft	117	126	96	99	102	102
Honey	14	15	21	22	22	23

8. Sea fishery, 2015 - 2019⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Motor propelled fishing vessels	6,049	14,975	14,775	14,030	13,877
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	64	74	77	77	82
Value (thous. euro)	204,956.0	255,715.2	249,213.4	256,507.9	273,420.8

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2015 - 2019⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Metric tonnes	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	63,512	74,373	77,114	76,506	81,920
Fish	52,553	59,436	62,347	62,065	67,108
Cephalopods	4,885	7,114	6,933	6,692	7,303
Crustaceans	5,678	6,981	7,135	6,920	6,306
Shellfish	396	841	699	829	1,202

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

10. Aquaculture, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018 ⁽¹⁾	2019
Production (thous. tonnes)	108	124	129	132	129
Value (thous. euro)	477,503.9	527,963.1	545,977.1	536,182.7	508,259.1

(1) Revised data.

11. EU: Livestock production -

Thousand tonnes					
Countries	Bovine			Sheep and	
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	233.46	229.61	218.36	⁽²⁾ 7.33	⁽²⁾ 7.86
Belgium (BE)	277.31	263.75	254.51	3.09	3.01
France (FR)	*1,460.00	*1,428.46	*1,434.59	*87.59	*87.20
Germany (DE)	1,102.00	1,106.00	1,090.00	24.00	24.00
Greece (EL)	39.63	33.46	34.73	70.10	72.33
Estonia (EE)	8.56	8.57	8.89	0.18	0.18
Ireland (IE)	622.54	619.80	633.38	68.41	66.04
Spain (ES)	669.01	*695.17	*677.10	130.62	*131.76
Italy (IT)	809.22	779.82	732.28	35.58	32.64
Cyprus (CY)	5.28	5.61	4.64	5.58	5.38
Latvia (LV)	15.87	14.78	14.52	0.48	0.51
Lithuania (LT)	40.28	42.46	41.73	...	...
Luxembourg (LU)	9.87	10.17	10.25	0.05	0.05
Malta (MT)	1.07	1.03	1.14	0.14	0.18
Netherlands (NE)	*459.21	*424.30	432.84	*14.09	*15.53
Portugal (PT)	93.79	92.03	97.78	10.21	10.77
Slovakia (SK)	8.11	8.27	7.93	...	...
Slovenia (SI)	34.87	35.74	36.50	0.17	0.17
Finland (FI)	86.48	87.18	86.53	1.43	1.41
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	7.22	5.48	6.24	...	...
Denmark (DK)	129.20	124.60	121.20	1.60	1.60
Croatia (HR)	43.78	45.43	43.37	...	...
Hungary (HU)	29.15	29.73	28.07	0.80	...
Poland (PL)	564.72	560.45	559.38	...	1.15
Romania (RO)	*49.92	*43.54	*32.19	*12.45	*12.32
Sweden (SE)	136.87	139.67	141.00	5.62	5.10
Czechia (CZ)	71.58	72.89	72.52	—	—

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

- (1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.
- (2) Estimates.

production of meat⁽¹⁾, 2018 - 2020

goats	Pigs				Poultry		
	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
⁽²⁾ 7.21	509.52	502.03	503.17	...	...	...
2.85	1,073.12	1,038.92	1,098.72	469.59	447.79	448.98	
*86.4	*2,181.53	*2,200.35	*2,201.11	*1,732.00	*1,698.00	*1,676.00	
26.00	5,343.00	5,227.00	5,112.00	1,572.00	1,584.00	1,613.00	
66.68	81.83	81.03	76.04	219.91	229.95	239.14	
0.19	43.40	45.25	45.03	...	...	...
66.23	303.27	304.37	320.13	156.78	167.06	176.78	
*124.45	4,530.48	*4,641.16	*5,023.54	1,636.82	*1,705.19	*1,717.88	
29.80	1,470.67	1,447.63	1,270.87	1,284.95	1,365.86	1,389.48	
4.61	41.80	43.35	42.43	25.42	26.85	26.68	
0.56	36.54	38.45	35.11	33.20	34.89	35.17	
0.19	63.54	70.52	75.78	108.69	100.61	98.81	
0.05	12.73	12.81	12.34	—	—	—	
0.18	4.43	4.41	4.56	3.82	3.99	4.15	
18.54	*1,535.92	*1,628.29	1,661.65	...	...	...
9.58	361.53	365.96	357.82	345.54	351.82	355.80	
...	57.41	62.80	61.01	74.53	71.50	73.00	
0.13	22.31	23.71	22.77	69.17	70.01	72.94	
1.37	167.36	168.90	175.02	135.28	139.09	145.32	
...	80.04	78.23	63.54	114.88	114.09	112.79	
1.30	1,581.30	1,498.60	1,595.40	147.70	158.80	166.50	
...	74.80	78.40	81.30	66.20	66.89	68.92	
...	435.79	434.89	448.09	525.23	533.03	513.78	
...	2,082.44	1,978.84	1,974.49	2,545.14	2,593.45	2,696.01	
*7.23	*365.09	*342.52	*331.37	*452.50	*482.28	*462.42	
4.87	248.89	240.29	246.54	156.50	163.67	177.62	
—	210.91	209.60	211.44	164.26	168.05	170.73	

Manufacturing

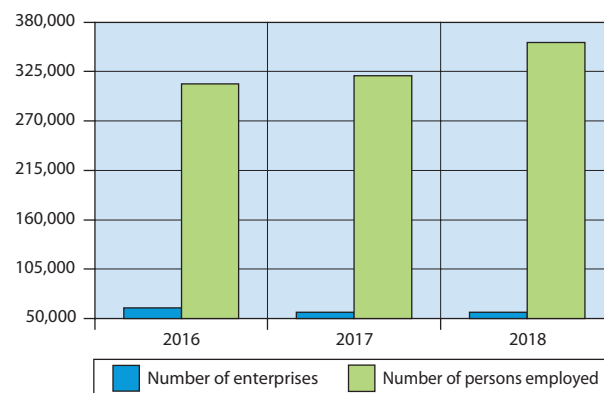


1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2016 - 2018

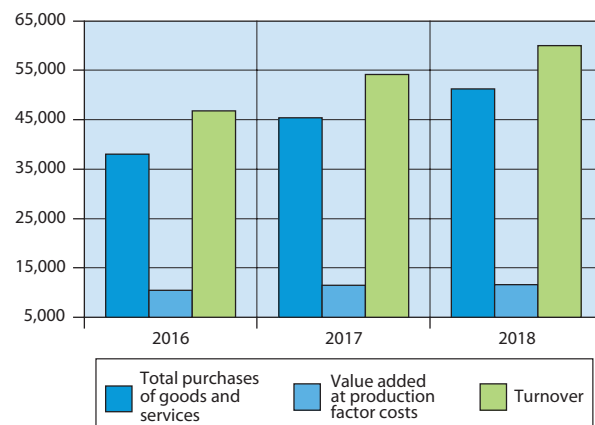
Amounts: million euro

	2016	2017	2018
Number of enterprises	61,862	57,373	57,171
Number of persons employed	311,369	320,513	357,418
Number of employees	254,053	261,362	302,137
Wages and salaries	4,643	4,831	4,993
Production value	41,342	48,348	54,658
Total purchases of goods and services	37,998	45,448	51,291
Value added at production factor costs	10,426	11,521	11,654
Gross investments in tangible goods	1,296	1,558	1,492
Turnover	46,793	54,120	60,022
Personnel costs	5,796	6,034	6,262

Number of enterprises and persons employed



Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover



2. Industrial Production Index, 2018 - 2020

2015 = 100.0

	2018	2019	2020*
Overall index	108.3	107.6	105.3
Mining and quarrying	103.6	96.8	92.7
Manufacturing	109.1	110.2	108.4
Food	102.4	104.3	101.7
Beverages	99.0	98.3	86.5
Tobacco products	94.7	97.1	108.2
Textiles	105.2	103.4	104.8
Wearing apparel	94.0	87.4	59.5
Leather and related products	106.2	103.5	61.3
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	105.4	110.9	97.8
Paper and paper products	104.3	103.7	109.4
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	97.7	102.2	105.3
Coke and refined petroleum products	116.2	106.2	99.9
Chemicals and chemical products	116.6	124.9	124.6
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	136.0	161.0	184.4
Rubber and plastic products	106.0	114.3	114.0
Other non-metallic mineral products	117.2	105.3	103.0
Basic metals	128.1	124.4	121.7
Fabricated metal products except ma- chinery and equipment	117.9	119.3	122.6
Computers, electronic and optical pro- ducts	117.5	151.4	151.7
Electrical equipment	95.2	103.2	99.5
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	102.5	104.0	100.8
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	87.0	92.0	104.7
Other transport equipment	66.3	58.2	57.2
Furniture	119.8	119.1	111.9
Other manufacturing	103.6	108.4	98.4
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	86.8	93.6	87.8
Electricity supply	108.0	101.7	97.4
Water supply	95.4	97.0	97.8

* = Provisional data.

3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enterprises	Number of remunerated employees	Annual labour remuneration	Gross production value ⁽¹⁾
Total⁽²⁾	369	5,337	116,679	657,094
Mining of lignite				
Extraction of crude petroleum	4	442	15,397	119,212
Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction				
Mining of other non-ferrous ores	4	1,630	28,249	140,092
Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate	206	1,183	21,403	103,563
Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin	147	1,669	40,722	234,617
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	8	413	10,909	59,611
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.				
Extraction of salt	...	...	...	...
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...

... = No data available.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.

(2) Due to inadequate data available, empty mines are not included.

4. EU: Primary production of energy⁽¹⁾, 2016 - 2019

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	12,564.2	12,635.5	12,024.2	12,359.6
Belgium (BE)	15,494.7	15,248.3	11,826.1	15,946.8
France (FR)	133,398.3	131,418.4	137,389.8	133,920.2
Germany (DE)	115,865.8	115,557.6	113,501.5	105,426.2
Greece (EL)	6,771.6	7,490.5	7,534.7	6,367.2
Estonia (EE)	5,187.4	5,785.8	6,604.6	4,909.2
Ireland (IE)	4,237.4	4,880.0	5,037.2	4,134.8
Spain (ES)	34,695.0	34,274.1	34,641.1	34,981.7
Italy (IT)	33,518.6	36,666.7	37,342.1	36,909.8
Cyprus (CV)	138.5	144.7	196.7	208.4
Latvia (LV)	2,447.1	2,587.2	2,860.7	2,826.9
Lithuania (LT)	1,892.6	2,077.8	2,056.8	2,039.4
Luxembourg (LU)	163.0	181.8	209.8	232.4
Malta (MT)	18.5	30.5	34.0	38.0
Netherlands (NE)	46,297.6	41,336.9	36,675.3	33,116.2
Portugal (PT)	6,606.3	5,849.4	6,504.5	6,561.1
Slovakia (SK)	6,234.1	6,369.8	5,999.9	6,940.0
Slovenia (SI)	3,483.6	3,551.0	3,414.4	3,378.7
Finland (FI)	17,276.9	18,239.5	19,697.7	19,268.9
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	11,272.8	11,727.6	11,957.4	11,693.0
Denmark (DK)	15,331.7	15,656.8	13,879.7	12,509.9
Croatia (HR)	4,439.2	4,224.7	4,195.3	3,900.4
Hungary (HU)	11,279.7	11,149.7	10,870.8	10,785.7
Poland (PL)	66,601.2	64,165.5	61,524.1	59,345.2
Romania (RO)	24,738.4	25,490.5	25,059.0	24,529.9
Sweden (SE)	35,359.7	36,565.6	36,598.6	37,019.1
Czechia (CZ)	27,032.6	27,361.4	27,343.1	26,598.0

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens is not primary production.

Construction

1. Public and private building			
Region	Number of permits		
	2018	2019	2020
Greece, total	15,342	17,308	18,928
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	483	909	956
Kentriki Makedonia	2,219	2,565	2,677
Dytiki Makedonia	246	223	253
Thessalia	877	1,038	1,201
Ipeiros	548	587	675
Ionia Nisia	1,013	1,242	1,277
Dytiki Ellada	1,233	1,069	1,249
Sterea Ellada	1,054	918	1,067
Peloponnisos	1,349	1,327	1,493
Attiki	3,091	3,643	3,969
Voreio Aigaio	446	434	418
Notio Aigaio	1,613	1,787	1,901
Kriti	1,170	1,566	1,792

activity, 2018 - 2020					
Surface (m ²)			Volume (m ³)		
2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
3,532,675	3,780,976	4,129,281	15,447,892	16,559,886	17,585,843
104,266	201,697	206,463	413,983	780,839	828,269
572,557	554,070	593,776	2,970,362	2,957,911	2,876,088
72,793	63,598	57,331	420,046	363,794	277,388
226,043	242,462	298,843	1,163,630	1,277,690	1,542,681
158,490	164,529	180,674	623,305	684,957	804,862
272,843	220,487	277,498	926,322	718,917	949,699
193,003	190,204	199,123	725,079	793,051	839,836
233,010	146,930	217,716	1,159,524	773,185	1,288,242
246,975	192,219	232,532	974,848	773,030	865,391
696,332	965,008	1,122,321	3,440,154	4,337,661	4,715,088
52,739	58,427	57,895	194,884	217,855	204,367
376,679	385,390	322,588	1,261,812	1,366,978	1,064,910
326,945	395,955	362,521	1,173,943	1,514,018	1,329,022

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2017 - 2021 (Q1)

2015 = 100.0

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 Q1
Price index of work categories	98.1	98.5	98.1	98.0	98.9
Construction cost index	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.3	100.6
Material cost index	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.3	100.5
Labour cost index	98.3	98.2	98.6	99.3	100.7

3. Evolution of the Production Index 2015 =

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction	
	Index	Annual change %
2016: 3rd quarter	124.52	52.1
4th quarter	138.97	-2.9
Annual mean	105.99	6.0
2017: 1st quarter	77.74	12.5
2nd »	86.13	-5.7
3rd »	78.00	-37.4
4th quarter	104.75	-24.6
Annual mean	86.65	-18.2
2018: 1st quarter	60.74	-21.9
2nd »	69.49	-19.3
3rd »	72.44	-7.1
4th quarter	95.56	-8.8
Annual mean	74.56	-14.0
2019: 1st quarter	54.08	-11.0
2nd »	74.14	6.7
3rd »	65.25	-9.9
4th quarter	86.84	-9.1
Annual mean	70.08	-6.0
2020*: 1st quarter	50.72	-6.2
2nd »	53.45	-27.9
3rd »	63.27	-3.0
4th quarter	85.96	-1.0
Annual mean	63.35	-9.6
2021: 1st quarter*	47.89	-5.6

* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

in Construction, 2016 - 2021 (Q1)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
106.08	20.6	136.35	75.0
98.55	-23.7	164.93	8.5
92.61	-7.4	114.59	14.6
69.89	-7.7	82.78	27.6
73.22	-18.7	94.42	2.4
65.22	-38.5	86.20	-36.8
94.06	-4.6	111.61	-32.3
75.60	-18.4	93.75	-18.2
55.43	-20.7	64.15	-22.5
66.21	-9.6	71.60	-24.2
64.99	-0.4	77.23	-10.4
94.78	0.8	96.06	-13.9
70.35	-6.9	77.26	-17.6
55.42	0.0	53.22	-17.0
69.73	5.3	76.97	7.5
61.76	-5.0	67.49	-12.6
77.11	-18.6	93.09	-3.1
66.01	-6.2	72.69	-5.9
55.70	0.5	47.53	-10.7
55.52	-20.4	52.12	-32.3
57.92	-6.2	66.70	-1.2
79.67	3.3	89.99	-3.3
62.20	-5.8	64.09	-11.8
47.30	-15.1	48.27	1.6

**4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index
in Construction, 2016 - 2020**

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	1.8	3.8	2.6	2.3	-4.9
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	2.3	6.6	7.0	5.7	-4.0
Belgium (BE)	0.9	0.6	1.6	-0.3	-8.2
France (FR)	-0.3	2.9	-0.4	0.7	-15.0
Germany (DE)	5.6	3.3	0.4	3.4	2.9
Greece (EL)	6.0	-18.2	-14.0	-6.0	-9.6
Estonia (EE)	4.6	21.5	12.3	5.8	-6.1
Ireland (IE)	9.8	13.1	10.2	5.8	-9.3
Spain (ES)	4.8	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	*-12.5
Italy (IT)	-0.1	1.3	1.3	2.6	-8.1
Cyprus (CY)	20.7	27.7	17.3	11.9	-7.5
Latvia (LV)	-16.6	18.7	21.8	2.9	2.7
Lithuania (LT)	-9.4	9.5	13.5	8.3	-1.9
Luxembourg (LU)	3.3	1.2	4.2	0.9	*-7.9
Malta (MT)	*8.8	*17.3	*15.0	*22.4	*10.6
Netherlands (NE)	7.4	8.4	*4.6	*4.7	*-0.3
Portugal (PT)	-3.8	1.8	3.5	2.8	-3.3
Slovakia (SK)	-10.8	3.6	8.0	-3.3	-11.4
Slovenia (SI)	-12.0	20.2	20.0	3.3	-0.7
Finland (FI)	⁽¹⁾ 5.5	⁽¹⁾ 5.2	⁽¹⁾ 2.3	⁽¹⁾ -0.2	⁽¹⁾ 0.0
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-16.6	5.2	1.5	3.9	*-5.5
Denmark (DK)	4.3	4.6	3.3	1.9	2.5
Croatia (HR)	3.3	2.0	4.9	8.2	3.8
Hungary (HU)	-18.9	29.7	21.2	20.7	-9.2
Poland (PL)	-14.1	14.2	19.6	3.7	-4.3
Romania (RO)	-4.4	-5.1	*-3.9	*27.1	*16.0
Sweden (SE)	3.3	10.6	6.6	0.7	*-0.8
Czechia (CZ)	-5.8	3.5	9.1	2.6	-6.1

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

Trade

1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2019	102.9	1.3	103.2	1.2
2020	98.9	-3.9	102.9	-0.3
2020: 8	108.2	-0.9	111.6	2.2
9	104.1	-4.1	109.1	-0.1
10	108.3	4.3	113.7	9.5
11	94.4	-8.5	100.4	-4.0
12	101.8	-12.8	108.6	-8.1
2021: 1	93.3	-4.7	97.5	1.1
2	93.5	-4.0	96.5	-1.6
3	96.0	-2.9	99.3	-2.7
4*	105.7	38.9	110.5	37.4

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2019	102.9	0.8	104.0	0.6
2020	98.8	-4.0	102.6	-1.3
2020: 8	111.0	-0.6	114.5	1.1
9	102.9	-4.0	107.4	-1.3
10	107.0	4.7	111.8	8.6
11	94.8	-7.4	100.4	-4.0
12	101.3	-11.5	107.8	-7.7
2021: 1	95.7	-2.5	99.9	2.3
2	95.7	-2.8	99.1	-1.0
3	96.5	-0.7	100.3	-0.2
4*	104.3	39.3	109.5	39.3

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

3. Evolution of the Index of Employed 2015 =

Year and quarter	Overall Index		Overall Index (excluding persons employed in the automotive fuel sector)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2019	104.8	0.8	105.5	1.0
2020	105.3	0.5	105.8	0.3
2020: Q2	105.4	0.3	105.9	0.0
Q3	106.5	-0.6	106.9	-0.8
Q4	104.1	-0.9	104.5	-0.9
2021: Q1	104.3	-0.9	104.4	-1.4

Retail Trade, 2019 - 2021 (April)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
102.8	0.9	102.4	1.1	102.0	0.5
108.0	5.1	81.2	-20.7	99.9	-2.1
116.1	0.9	92.8	-15.7	110.4	7.9
107.2	-1.7	81.9	-22.7	113.9	5.8
109.9	8.0	84.3	-19.6	120.8	16.0
104.6	10.6	68.0	-30.4	98.9	-11.7
120.0	10.2	71.8	-35.3	100.0	-19.8
98.3	4.5	75.1	-29.2	99.1	2.1
104.4	1.0	80.1	-16.0	91.3	-0.8
112.9	-8.6	81.3	-4.6	88.7	8.4
117.9	9.5	84.3	48.2	105.5	90.1

Retail Trade, 2019 - 2021 (April)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
102.1	0.3	94.9	1.6	107.9	1.2
105.7	3.5	82.3	-13.3	106.1	-1.7
114.7	-0.4	95.5	-4.4	124.7	8.2
105.0	-3.4	84.6	-13.2	116.7	6.6
107.4	6.4	87.4	-9.6	123.4	16.9
102.4	9.6	70.9	-21.5	106.3	-9.2
118.4	10.1	74.0	-27.7	103.8	-17.7
96.8	5.4	75.8	-21.5	112.4	4.1
102.5	1.6	78.1	-11.8	104.4	-0.2
110.9	-8.3	75.7	-9.4	96.5	15.8
116.2	10.8	78.0	27.9	109.1	94.8

Persons in Retail Trade, 2019 - 2021 (Q1) 100.0

Index of persons employed in the food sector		Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
108.3	0.8	102.7	0.9
111.6	3.0	99.7	-2.9
110.9	2.3	100.8	-2.6
112.2	0.8	101.4	-2.9
113.3	5.2	95.1	-7.8
113.9	3.5	94.3	-7.1

4. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, intra EU trade - extra EU trade, including oil products, 2015 - 2020⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Billion euro

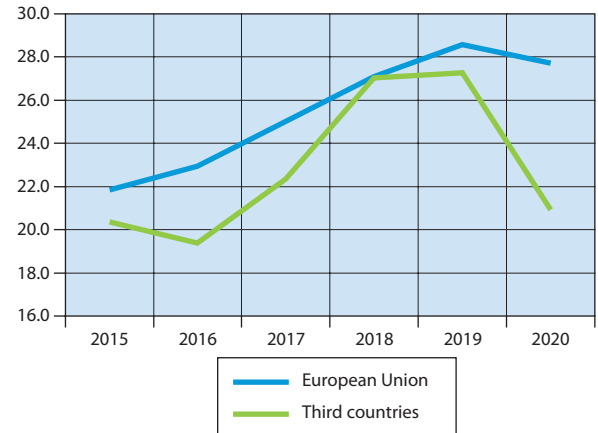
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Arrivals - Imports						
Total	42.21	42.32	47.36	54.12	55.85	48.76
European Union	21.85	22.93	25.00	27.09	28.57	27.78
Third countries	20.36	19.39	22.35	27.03	27.28	20.97
Dispatches - Exports						
Total	25.75	25.45	28.87	33.47	33.87	30.77
European Union	12.93	13.26	14.38	16.48	17.75	17.68
Third countries	12.82	12.19	14.49	16.99	16.12	13.09
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>						
Arrivals - Imports						
Total	-9.6	0.3	11.9	14.3	3.2	-12.7
European Union	-0.9	4.9	9.1	8.3	5.5	-2.8
Third countries	-17.4	-4.7	15.3	20.9	0.9	-23.1
Dispatches - Exports						
Total	-4.9	-1.2	13.4	16.0	1.2	-9.2
European Union	6.6	2.5	8.5	14.6	7.7	-0.4
Third countries	-14.3	-5.0	18.9	17.3	-5.1	-18.8

* = Provisional data.

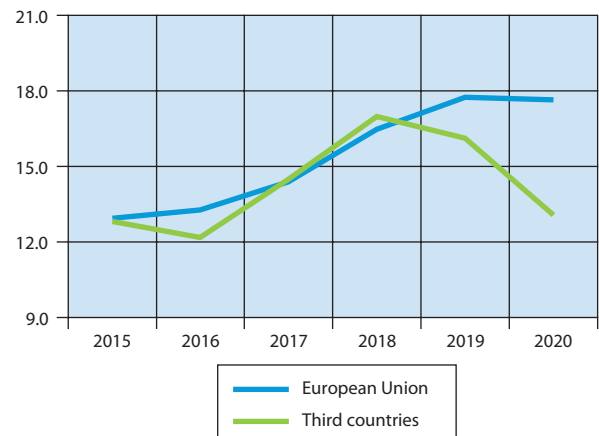
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.
- (2) From this issue onwards, the data on imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the relevant data on trade with Third Countries, given that the United Kingdom is now a non-EU country. In order to ensure comparability of the relevant statistics over time, the time series have been reproduced with the United Kingdom being included in Third Countries.

Arrivals - Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



5. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, by partner

Billion euro

Countries ⁽¹⁾	2010	
	Value	Percent of total

Arrivals - Imports

Germany	6.03	12.2
Italy	5.21	10.5
Russia	4.83	9.7
Netherlands	2.66	5.4
France	2.59	5.2
China	2.26	4.6
Belgium	1.70	3.4
Spain	1.61	3.2
United States	1.41	2.8
South Korea	0.78	1.6
Other countries	20.58	41.4

Dispatches - Exports

Germany	1.96	9.3
Italy	1.95	9.2
Cyprus	1.45	6.9
Turkey	1.21	5.7
Bulgaria	1.15	5.4
United Kingdom	1.02	4.8
United States	0.98	4.6
France	0.66	3.1
Romania	0.64	3.0
Gibraltar	0.63	3.0
Other countries	9.50	44.9

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

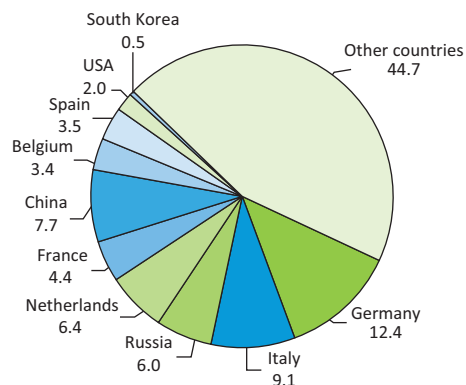
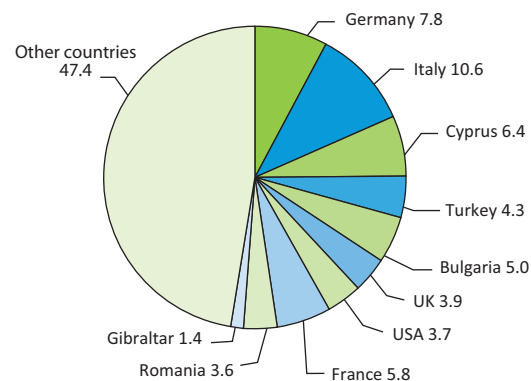
(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

country, including oil products, 2010, 2015, 2020⁽²⁾

2015		2020*	
Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total

4.69	11.1	6.04	12.4
3.64	8.6	4.42	9.1
3.40	8.1	2.93	6.0
2.42	5.7	3.10	6.4
1.95	4.6	2.15	4.4
2.55	6.0	3.74	7.7
1.44	3.4	1.65	3.4
1.60	3.8	1.70	3.5
0.58	1.4	0.98	2.0
0.39	0.9	0.24	0.5
19.54	46.3	21.80	44.7
1.89	7.3	2.40	7.8
2.94	11.4	3.26	10.6
1.54	6.0	1.98	6.4
1.71	6.6	1.34	4.3
1.36	5.3	1.54	5.0
1.10	4.3	1.19	3.9
1.20	4.6	1.14	3.7
0.67	2.6	1.79	5.8
0.73	2.8	1.12	3.6
0.40	1.5	0.44	1.4
12.23	47.5	14.58	47.4

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

Arrivals - Imports (%), 2020**Dispatches - Exports (%), 2020**

6. Arrivals - Imports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2016 - 2020⁽²⁾

Billion euro

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Total	42.32	47.36	54.12	55.85	48.76
Primary goods (0 - 4)	17.09	20.07	24.03	23.41	17.40
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.02	6.30	6.42	6.75	6.17
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.34	1.55	1.64	1.63	1.51
Energy products (3)	9.73	12.22	15.96	15.03	9.72
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	25.18	27.03	30.04	32.17	31.26
Chemicals (5)	6.88	7.42	7.98	8.65	9.93
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	7.89	8.26	9.70	10.53	9.83
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	10.41	11.34	12.36	12.98	11.50
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.05	0.26	0.05	0.27	0.10

(Year-on-year change %)

Total	0.3	11.9	14.3	3.2	-12.7
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-7.0	17.4	19.7	-2.6	-25.7
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.5	4.7	1.9	5.1	-8.6
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-3.1	15.5	5.9	-0.5	-7.4
Energy products (3)	-14.2	25.6	30.7	-5.8	-35.4
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	6.1	7.4	11.1	7.1	-2.8
Chemicals (5)	1.3	7.9	7.5	8.4	14.8
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	7.1	4.7	17.4	8.6	-6.7
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	8.8	9.0	9.0	5.0	-11.4
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-54.5	459.1	-79.8	421.4	-62.6

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
 (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

7. Dispatches - Exports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2016 - 2020⁽²⁾

Billion euro

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Total	25.45	28.87	33.47	33.87	30.77
Primary goods (0 - 4)	13.62	15.93	18.90	18.14	14.67
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.03	5.08	5.34	5.57	6.10
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.70	1.87	2.08	1.90	1.83
Energy products (3)	6.90	8.98	11.48	10.67	6.73
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	11.27	12.40	14.01	15.20	15.63
Chemicals (5)	2.74	3.07	3.49	4.11	5.05
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.59	2.58	2.93	3.18	3.26
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	5.94	6.75	7.59	7.91	7.32
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.54	0.46

(Year-on-year change %)

Total	-1.2	13.4	16.0	1.2	-9.2
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-1.9	16.9	18.7	-4.1	-19.1
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	9.6	1.0	5.1	4.3	9.5
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-3.1	9.9	11.5	-8.7	-3.5
Energy products (3)	-8.6	30.2	27.9	-7.1	-36.9
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	0.1	10.0	13.0	8.5	2.9
Chemicals (5)	0.3	12.0	13.7	17.6	22.8
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	1.4	-0.4	13.5	8.6	2.7
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	-0.5	13.6	12.4	4.2	-7.4
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-9.1	-2.4	4.2	-3.7	-13.5

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
 (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

8. External Trade Balance, 2016 - 2020⁽¹⁾

Billion euro

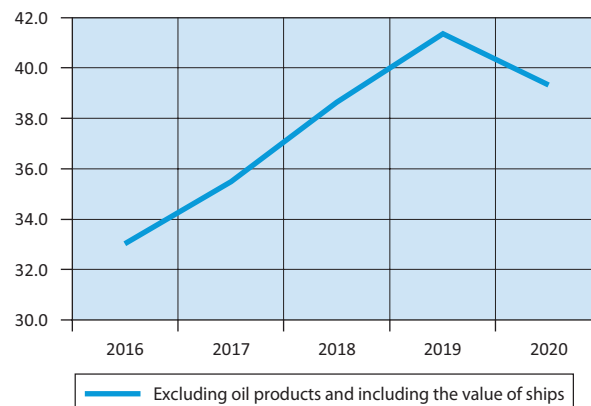
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	42.32	47.36	54.12	55.85	48.76
Excluding the value of ships	42.15	47.23	53.92	55.38	48.52
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	33.02	35.50	38.63	41.35	39.42
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	25.45	28.87	33.47	33.87	30.77
Excluding the value of ships	25.33	28.76	33.34	33.78	30.61
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	18.64	20.00	22.20	23.31	24.09
Trade balance, including the value of ships	-16.87	-18.49	-20.65	-21.98	-17.99
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-16.82	-18.47	-20.58	-21.60	-17.91
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-14.38	-15.50	-16.43	-18.04	-15.33
Imports as percentage of GDP	24.3	26.7	30.1	30.4	29.4
Exports as percentage of GDP	14.6	16.3	18.6	18.5	18.6
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-9.7	-10.4	-11.5	-12.0	-10.8
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>					
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	0.3	11.9	14.3	3.2	-12.7
Excluding the value of ships	0.7	12.1	14.2	2.7	-12.4
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5.3	7.5	8.8	7.1	-4.7
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	-1.2	13.4	16.0	1.2	-9.2
Excluding the value of ships	-1.1	13.6	15.9	1.3	-9.4
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	1.9	7.3	11.0	5.0	3.3
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	2.5	9.6	11.7	6.4	-18.1
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	3.5	9.8	11.4	4.9	-17.1
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	10.1	7.8	6.0	9.8	-15.0

* = Provisional data.

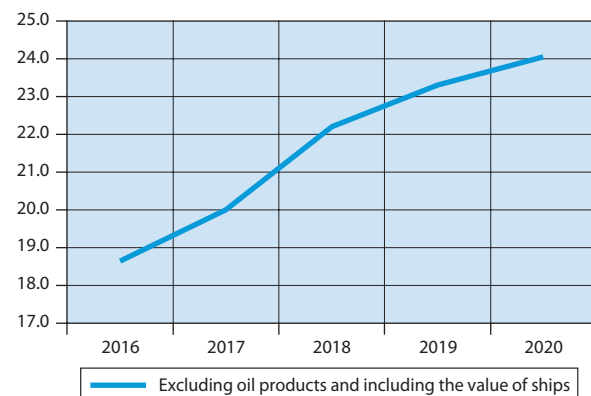
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

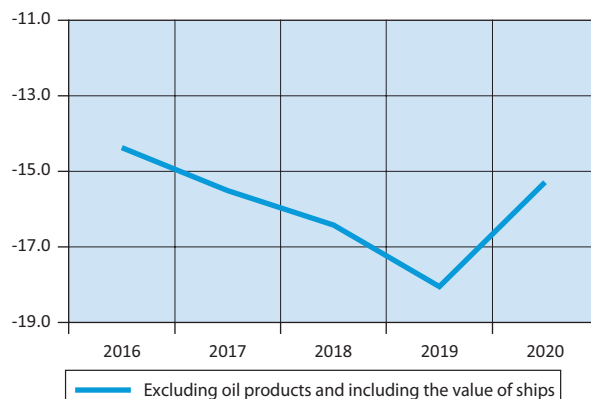
Arrivals - Imports (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports (in bil. €)



Trade balance (in bil. €)



9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and Dispatches, 2018 - 2020

Billion euro

Countries	Arrivals			Dispatches		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	2,959	3,011	2,784	3,014	3,072	2,844
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	124	126	116	107	108	101
Belgium (BE)	231	229	212	258	260	237
France (FR)	369	373	337	258	262	229
Germany (DE)	682	695	647	697	698	635
Greece (EL)	27	29	28	16	18	18
Estonia (EE)	12	12	11	9	10	9
Ireland (IE)	35	34	33	54	56	64
Spain (ES)	181	182	162	175	178	164
Italy (IT)	239	242	215	239	245	222
Cyprus (CY)	5	5	4	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	12	13	12	8	9	9
Lithuania (LT)	20	21	20	16	16	16
Luxembourg (LU)	18	18	16	11	12	10
Malta (MT)	4	4	3	1	2	1
Netherlands (NE)	220	229	217	407	414	388
Portugal (PT)	55	59	51	40	42	38
Slovakia (SK)	62	63	59	64	64	60
Slovenia (SI)	24	24	22	28	29	26
Finland (FI)	45	45	43	35	36	31
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	20	21	19	19	19	18
Denmark (DK)	58	58	59	50	52	49
Croatia (HR)	18	20	18	10	10	10
Hungary (HU)	74	77	71	82	87	82
Poland (PL)	154	158	151	166	176	175
Romania (RO)	60	63	59	49	50	46
Sweden (SE)	94	93	89	76	75	71
Czechia (CZ)	116	118	109	137	141	134

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

1. Land transport, 2017 - 2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020
Vehicles in circulation	8,262,896	8,236,637	8,402,294	8,530,050
Passenger vehicles	5,235,928	5,282,695	5,406,551	5,492,176
Buses	26,481	26,389	26,479	26,539
Trucks	1,343,830	1,344,062	1,359,341	1,373,727
Motorcycles	1,656,657	1,583,491	1,609,923	1,637,608
Road traffic accidents	10,848	10,737	10,712	*9,092
Persons injured	14,002	13,849	13,690	*11,302
thereof killed	731	700	688	*584

* = Provisional data.

2. Sea transport, 2017 - 2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020
Greek merchant fleet:				
Number of vessels	1,853	1,857	1,871	1,832
Capacity (thous. GRT)	43,985	42,553	42,510	40,426
Passengers (thousands)	35,789	37,192	37,770	20,873
Domestic	34,089	35,384	35,977	20,215
Foreign	1,700	1,808	1,793	658
Goods transport (thous. tonnes)	148,883	157,428	161,617	150,445
Domestic	32,378	33,096	32,850	27,895
Foreign	116,505	124,332	128,767	122,550

3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2015 - 2020

Year	Flights of aircrafts	Passengers (thousands)		Freight and mail (tonnes)
		Embarked	Disembarked	
2015	444,249	24,468	24,344	92,616
2016	469,553	26,546	26,447	101,022
2017	484,129	28,860	29,005	98,223
2018	519,548	31,081	31,211	103,169
2019	526,155	32,050	32,119	103,283
2020	243,795	9,880	9,818	

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2017 - 2020

2015 = 100.0

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2017	2018	2019	2020
Land transport and transport via pipelines	10.9	-1.2	1.0	-17.8
Water transport	-9.6	-0.2	6.3	-25.8
Air transport	10.4	-0.1	6.3	-65.9
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	8.0	9.0	10.2	-14.6
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	9.1	25.6	3.1	-75.0

5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2016 - 2019

Thousand tonnes

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	12,796,811	13,241,840	...	13,527,194
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	376,399	386,858	393,313	402,083
Belgium (BE)	291,521	300,121	...	283,945
France (FR)	1,727,611	1,714,292	1,619,364	1,634,946
Germany (DE)	3,111,858	3,161,837	3,200,925	3,208,232
Greece (EL)	419,222	388,898	361,947	354,081
Estonia (EE)	34,581	28,969	28,494	28,373
Ireland (IE)	140,743	146,543	148,765	158,396
Spain (ES)	1,285,164	1,409,090	1,474,486	1,542,109
Italy (IT)	901,503	885,451	920,732	978,883
Cyprus (CY)	19,682	25,595	29,308	29,361
Latvia (LV)	63,389	68,013	76,701	73,755
Lithuania (LT)	63,571	76,980	89,105	100,802
Luxembourg (LU)	50,824	47,292	48,846	55,303
Malta (MT)	...	...	...	...
Netherlands (NE)	656,428	666,069	680,065	689,009
Portugal (PT)	147,792	157,924	156,650	155,866
Slovakia (SK)	156,179	176,750	177,131	187,184
Slovenia (SI)	75,033	86,212	85,406	91,775
Finland (FI)	278,957	280,744	274,346	270,462
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	146,636	151,479	143,199	114,574
Denmark (DK)	184,726	179,062	167,534	167,747
Croatia (HR)	72,516	72,343	74,009	81,125
Hungary (HU)	197,759	188,250	206,669	202,631
Poland (PL)	1,313,657	1,501,811	1,390,184	1,506,450
Romania (RO)	216,107	226,345	237,157	256,641
Sweden (SE)	433,065	455,480	481,319	449,362
Czechia (CZ)	431,889	459,433	479,235	504,099

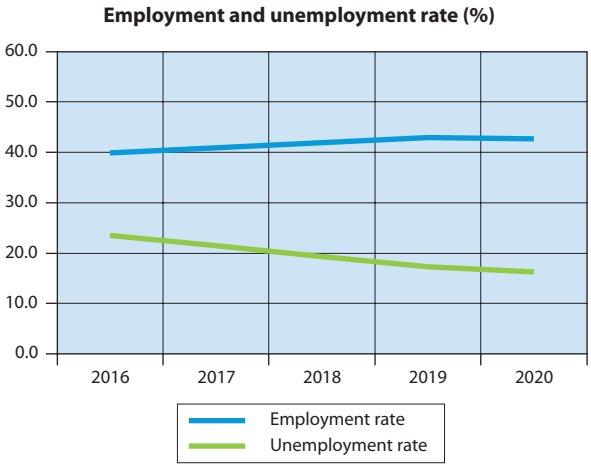
Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

Labour market

1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2016 - 2020					
Thousands					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employed	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5
Unemployed	1,130.9	1,027.1	915.0	818.9	755.0
Economically non-active	4,408.3	4,397.2	4,397.1	4,373.6	4,448.5
Employment rate (%) ⁽¹⁾	39.9	40.9	41.9	43.0	42.7
Unemployment rate (%)	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.



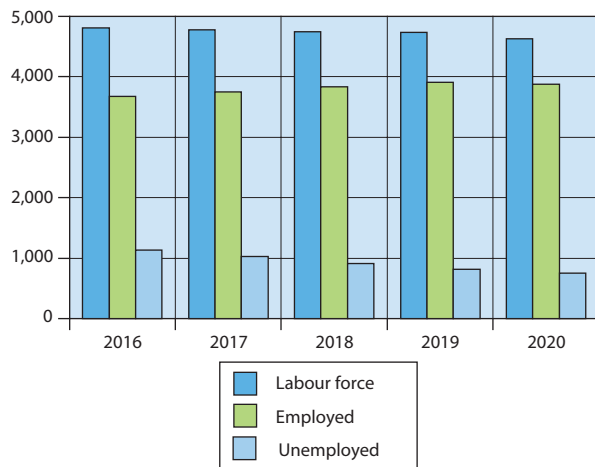
1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2020 and 2021 (Q1)					
Thousands					
	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1
Employed	3,852.6	3,844.0	3,926.8	3,878.5	3,625.1
Unemployed	745.1	768.3	756.4	750.1	745.4
Economically non-active	4,486.1	4,468.2	4,394.1	4,445.6	4,700.3
Employment rate (%) ⁽¹⁾	42.4	42.3	43.3	42.7	40.0
Unemployment rate (%)	16.2	16.7	16.2	16.2	17.1

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2016 - 2020

Thousands					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Population	9,212.8	9,176.9	9,140.1	9,103.5	9,079.0
Male	4,441.8	4,424.4	4,405.8	4,386.9	4,374.6
Female	4,771.0	4,752.6	4,734.4	4,716.7	4,704.4
Labour force	4,804.5	4,779.7	4,743.0	4,729.9	4,630.5
Male	2,656.8	2,653.5	2,644.7	2,634.8	2,583.5
Female	2,147.7	2,126.2	2,098.3	2,095.2	2,047.0
Employed	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5
Male	2,129.3	2,180.7	2,238.2	2,266.3	2,233.6
Female	1,544.3	1,571.9	1,589.8	1,644.7	1,641.9
Unemployed	1,130.9	1,027.0	915.0	818.9	755.0
Male	527.5	472.8	406.5	368.4	349.9
Female	603.4	554.3	508.5	450.5	405.1

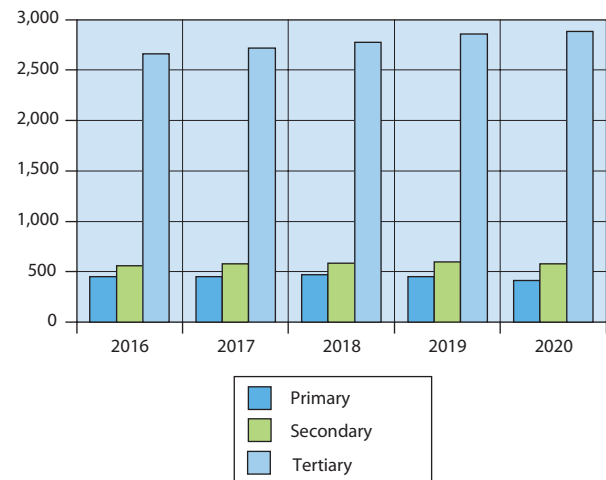
Population aged 15 years and over by employment status



3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2016 - 2020

Thousands					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5
Male	2,129.3	2,180.7	2,238.2	2,266.3	2,233.6
Female	1,544.3	1,571.9	1,589.8	1,644.7	1,641.9
Primary	454.5	453.4	469.6	453.6	412.0
Male	272.9	272.7	283.0	279.0	252.4
Female	181.6	180.6	186.6	174.6	159.6
Secondary	560.0	578.2	583.7	599.9	581.4
Male	433.8	449.3	460.3	470.6	454.3
Female	126.2	128.9	123.4	129.3	127.1
Tertiary	2,659.0	2,721.1	2,774.7	2,857.5	2,882.0
Male	1,422.6	1,458.7	1,494.9	1,516.7	1,526.8
Female	1,236.4	1,262.4	1,279.8	1,340.8	1,355.2

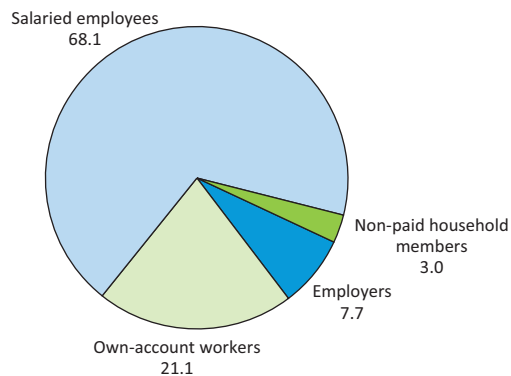
Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy



4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2016 - 2020

Thousands					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5
Employers	271.7	274.4	291.6	289.3	300.1
Own-account workers	836.9	856.8	850.0	834.8	818.0
Salaried employees	2,421.2	2,474.1	2,546.3	2,663.5	2,640.9
Non-paid household members	143.7	147.4	140.1	123.4	116.6

Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2020



5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2020

Thousands				
Age group	2020			
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment %	Economically non-active
Total	3,875.5	755.0	16.3	4,448.5
15 - 29	473.1	200.5	29.8	932.2
30 - 44	1,529.1	288.7	15.9	292.8
45 - 64	1,778.1	256.8	12.6	967.9
65 +	95.2	9.0	8.6	2,255.5

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2021 (Q1)

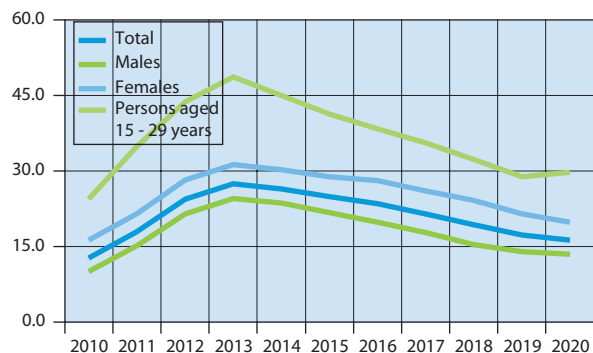
Thousands				
Age group	2021 Q1			
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment %	Economically non-active
Total	3,625.1	745.4	17.1	4,700.3
15 - 29	411.6	224.8	35.3	982.9
30 - 44	1,379.3	273.0	16.5	412.7
45 - 64	1,733.9	237.5	12.0	1,037.9
65 +	100.2	10.1	9.2	2,266.9

6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2010 - 2020⁽¹⁾

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2010	12.7	10.0	16.3	24.4
2011	17.9	15.1	21.5	34.8
2012	24.4	21.5	28.2	43.7
2013	27.5	24.5	31.3	48.7
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9
2020	16.3	13.5	19.8	29.8

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2019 - 2021 (Q1)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2019: Q1	19.2	15.4	24.0	32.4
Q2	16.9	13.7	20.9	27.6
Q3	16.4	13.0	20.5	26.7
Q4	16.8	13.8	20.5	29.1
2020: Q1	16.2	13.7	19.3	28.8
Q2	16.7	14.1	19.9	29.7
Q3	16.2	13.1	20.0	29.2
Q4	16.2	13.3	19.9	31.5
2021: Q1	17.1	13.7	21.3	35.3

7. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 2016 - 2020

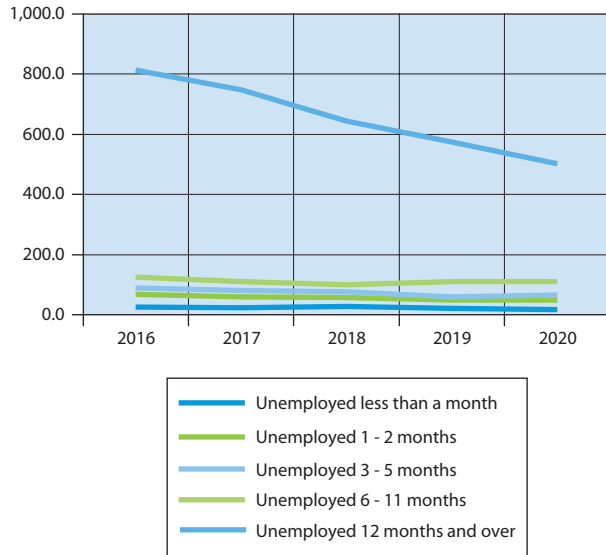
Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total of unemployed	1,131.0	1,027.1	915.0	818.9	755.0
Search for employment is about to start	5.5	5.5	7.7	4.1	6.8
Less than a month	26.8	24.7	28.9	22.6	17.8
1 - 2 months	68.8	59.6	57.7	48.2	49.8
3 - 5 months	90.1	80.5	77.1	59.7	67.1
6 - 11 months	125.9	109.5	99.9	109.9	111.4
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	813.9	747.2	643.7	574.4	502.1
"New" unemployed	238.2	204.1	185.0	161.6	139.5
Percent of long-term unemployed	72.0	72.7	70.3	70.3	66.5
Percent of "new" unemployed	21.1	19.9	20.2	19.8	18.5

7a. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2020 and 2021 (Q1)

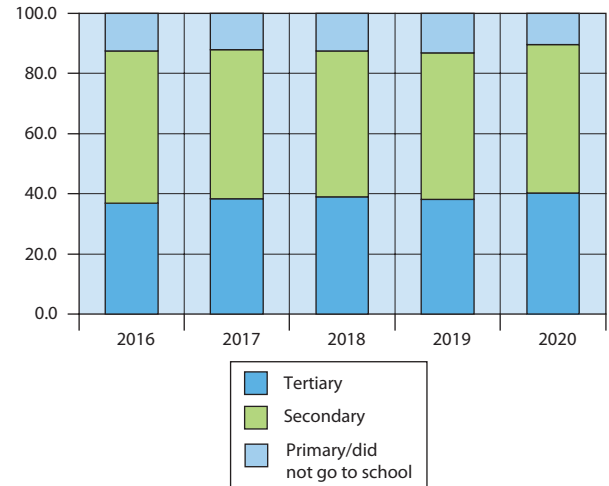
Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1
Total of unemployed	745.1	768.3	756.4	750.1	745.4
Search for employment is about to start ⁽¹⁾	4.6	3.2	9.4	10.0	
Less than a month	14.7	12.6	19.8	24.2	21.4
1 - 2 months	41.4	40.7	62.2	54.8	44.3
3 - 5 months	90.7	64.9	56.7	56.1	135.8
6 - 11 months	68.4	138.1	131.9	107.1	104.1
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	525.3	509.0	476.0	497.9	435.0
Did not respond					4.9
"New" unemployed	142.9	135.0	141.0	139.6	147.6
Percent of long-term unemployed	70.5	66.2	63.0	66.4	58.4
Percent of "new" unemployed	19.2	17.5	18.6	18.6	19.8

(1) From 2021 onwards, this category is abolished.

Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment (in thousands)



Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational attainment level



8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and

Thousands		8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and					
Educa-tional attainment level	Years	Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Tertiary	2016	151.2	265.9	0.4	0.2	13.2	26.4
	2017	145.6	248.4	0.1	0.4	12.6	27.0
	2018	125.6	231.4	0.0	0.4	10.6	22.3
	2019	109.9	201.9	0.0	0.0	9.1	20.6
	2020	123.0	180.4	10.7	20.7	33.5	43.3
Secun-dary	2016	296.4	274.7	7.9	6.8	36.7	26.2
	2017	258.6	248.8	6.7	7.9	30.6	22.2
	2018	218.5	224.3	6.3	5.2	27.4	18.5
	2019	200.7	198.6	5.0	3.2	22.9	13.4
	2020	185.2	187.0	21.0	13.8	26.9	17.2
Primary/ did not go to school	2016	79.8	62.9	0.5	0.8	3.2	1.5
	2017	68.5	57.0	0.7	1.8	3.0	1.6
	2018	62.5	52.8	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.6
	2019	57.9	50.0	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.1
	2020	41.7	37.7	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.5

educational attainment level, 2016 - 2020

25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
34.4	59.2	63.8	133.8	38.2	45.8	1.2	0.5
32.2	58.3	64.4	117.1	35.3	45.2	1.1	0.3
30.8	51.2	55.7	109.9	27.4	47.3	1.0	0.4
28.4	40.6	44.6	96.4	26.7	43.3	1.0	0.6
48.4	81.7	29.0	33.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.2
43.7	27.4	106.6	117.0	99.7	95.7	1.9	1.5
30.4	22.1	100.6	104.1	88.7	91.3	1.6	1.3
26.5	21.2	77.4	94.8	78.5	83.7	2.4	0.9
26.5	20.6	70.0	81.1	73.0	79.4	3.3	1.0
59.1	74.6	70.9	77.3	3.4	0.3	3.8	3.8
3.5	4.0	21.7	18.3	47.7	37.3	3.2	0.9
3.4	2.3	17.9	15.8	40.5	33.6	3.0	1.9
2.9	1.9	15.3	14.3	38.3	31.8	2.7	1.7
4.0	2.3	16.2	16.9	31.1	26.0	1.8	1.6
13.5	11.4	23.1	23.2	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.1

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,
2016 - 2020**

Thousands

Employment status by region	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Greece, total					
Labour force	4,804.5	4,779.7	4,743.0	4,729.9	4,630.5
Employed	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5
Unemployed	1,130.9	1,027.0	915.0	818.9	755.0
Unemployment rate (%)	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3
Anatoliki Makedonia , Thraki					
Labour force	259.9	255.6	253.8	256.0	245.9
Employed	200.7	205.8	213.4	214.6	203.6
Unemployed	59.2	49.8	40.4	41.3	42.3
Unemployment rate (%)	22.8	19.5	15.9	16.2	17.2
Kentriki Makedonia					
Labour force	819.5	812.0	809.8	799.7	783.2
Employed	618.8	626.0	642.1	642.7	638.8
Unemployed	200.7	186.0	167.8	157.0	144.4
Unemployment rate (%)	24.5	22.9	20.7	19.6	18.4
Dytiki Makedonia					
Labour force	118.0	119.2	118.2	115.4	108.5
Employed	81.1	84.5	86.2	87.1	87.1
Unemployed	36.9	34.7	31.9	28.3	21.3
Unemployment rate (%)	31.3	29.1	27.0	24.5	19.7
Ipeiros					
Labour force	140.8	139.1	136.4	134.8	132.4
Employed	106.5	104.6	108.9	112.7	108.8
Unemployed	34.3	34.5	27.4	22.1	23.6
Unemployment rate (%)	24.3	24.8	20.1	16.4	17.8
Thessalia					
Labour force	312.1	315.9	309.9	310.8	303.0
Employed	232.7	250.9	253.3	253.2	252.1
Unemployed	79.5	65.0	56.7	57.5	50.9
Unemployment rate (%)	25.5	20.6	18.3	18.5	16.8
Ionia Nisia					
Labour force	90.2	91.0	93.1	88.0	85.7
Employed	75.8	73.2	78.3	77.2	72.1
Unemployed	14.4	17.9	14.8	10.9	13.6
Unemployment rate (%)	16.0	19.6	15.9	12.3	15.9

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,
2016 - 2020 (continued)**

Thousands

Employment status by region	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Dytiki Ellada					
Labour force	292.8	294.2	287.3	282.9	276.3
Employed	205.4	216.8	218.2	214.7	216.6
Unemployed	87.4	77.3	69.2	68.2	59.7
Unemployment rate (%)	29.8	26.3	24.1	24.1	21.6
Stereia Ellada					
Labour force	237.8	237.4	235.8	234.5	233.9
Employed	178.4	188.0	191.3	194.2	188.9
Unemployed	59.4	49.5	44.6	40.4	45.0
Unemployment rate (%)	25.0	20.8	18.9	17.2	19.3
Attiki					
Labour force	1,766.0	1,742.1	1,720.7	1,736.4	1,712.1
Employed	1,360.3	1,366.0	1,378.5	1,442.4	1,471.7
Unemployed	405.8	376.1	342.2	294.0	240.4
Unemployment rate (%)	23.0	21.6	19.9	16.9	14.0
Peloponnisos					
Labour force	243.0	246.5	243.1	240.2	241.3
Employed	196.3	205.0	208.2	211.4	213.9
Unemployed	46.7	41.5	34.9	28.8	27.4
Unemployment rate (%)	19.2	16.8	14.4	12.0	11.3
Voreio Aigaio					
Labour force	82.5	89.5	91.3	90.8	87.2
Employed	67.4	69.4	70.9	74.8	72.8
Unemployed	15.1	20.1	20.3	16.0	14.4
Unemployment rate (%)	18.3	22.5	22.3	17.6	16.5
Notio Aigaio					
Labour force	157.2	152.1	158.3	154.0	141.2
Employed	129.8	127.7	131.6	133.0	117.6
Unemployed	27.4	24.4	26.7	21.1	23.5
Unemployment rate (%)	17.4	16.0	16.9	13.7	16.7
Kriti					
Labour force	284.8	285.2	285.4	286.3	279.9
Employed	220.5	234.8	247.3	253.0	231.5
Unemployed	64.3	50.4	38.1	33.4	48.4
Unemployment rate (%)	22.6	17.7	13.4	11.7	17.3

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)⁽¹⁾, 2016 - 2020

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	9.1	8.2	7.3	6.7	7.1
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.4
Belgium (BE)	7.8	⁽²⁾ 7.1	6.0	5.4	5.6
France (FR)	10.1	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0
Germany (DE)	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	^{*(2)} 3.8
Greece (EL)	23.6	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3
Estonia (EE)	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	6.8
Ireland (IE)	8.4	⁽²⁾ 6.7	5.8	5.0	5.7
Spain (ES)	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5
Italy (IT)	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2
Cyprus (CY)	13.0	11.1	8.4	7.1	7.6
Latvia (LV)	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1
Lithuania (LT)	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5
Luxembourg (LU)	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8
Malta (MT)	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.3
Netherlands (NE)	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.8
Portugal (PT)	11.2	9.0	7.1	6.5	6.9
Slovakia (SK)	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7
Slovenia (SI)	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	5.0
Finland (FI)	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.1
Denmark (DK)	⁽²⁾ 6.0	⁽²⁾ 5.8	5.1	5.0	5.6
Croatia (HR)	13.1	11.2	8.5	6.6	7.5
Hungary (HU)	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3
Poland (PL)	6.2	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.2
Romania (RO)	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.0
Sweden (SE)	7.0	6.7	⁽²⁾ 6.4	6.8	8.3
Czechia (CZ)	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.6

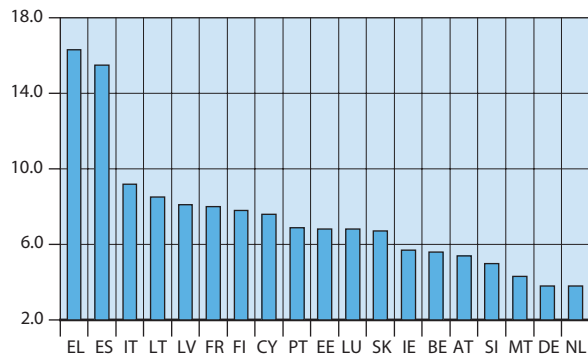
Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

(1) It refers to population aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Break in time series.

Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2020

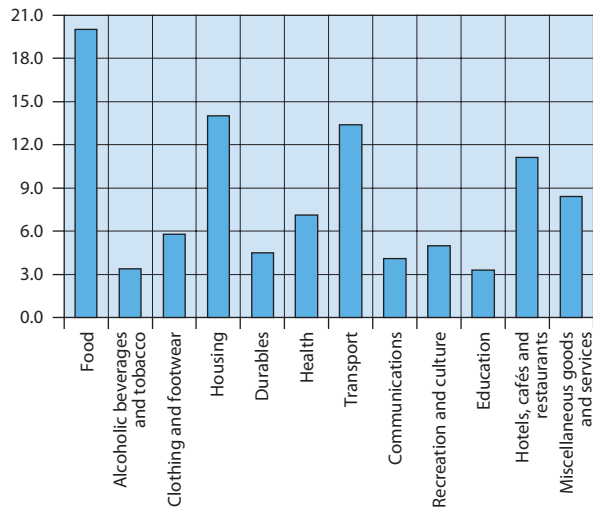


Household consumption and housing amenities

1. Average monthly household expenditure 2015 -

Goods and services	2015		2016	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	1,421.00	100.0	1,392.03	100.0
Food	293.79	20.7	287.76	20.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	57.45	4.0	54.35	3.9
Clothing and footwear	83.47	5.9	80.71	5.8
Housing	189.36	13.3	192.68	13.8
Durables	66.30	4.7	61.31	4.4
Health	107.36	7.6	103.68	7.4
Transport	179.89	12.7	180.08	12.9
Communications	58.58	4.1	58.37	4.2
Recreation and culture	68.41	4.8	64.05	4.6
Education	46.28	3.3	45.1	3.2
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	142.15	10.0	138.46	9.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	127.95	9.0	125.47	9.0

Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2019



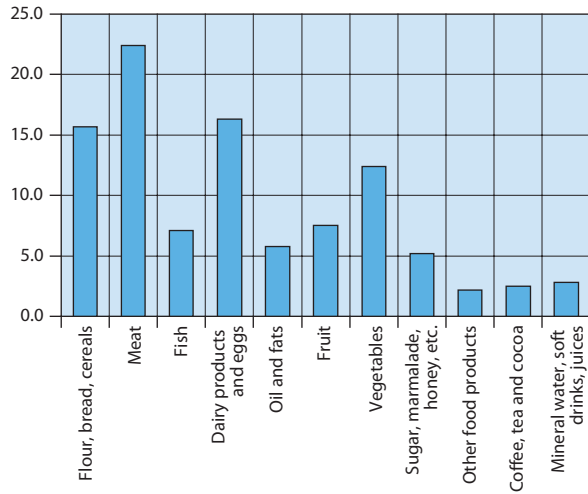
(purchases) on goods and services, 2019

2017		2018		2019	
Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
1,414.09	100.0	1,442.35	100.0	1,478.22	100.0
289.04	20.4	289.57	20.1	295.56	20.0
54.08	3.8	52.53	3.6	50.09	3.4
81.36	5.8	84.61	5.9	85.83	5.8
198.75	14.1	203.42	14.1	207.55	14.0
61.92	4.4	63.16	4.4	66.17	4.5
103.33	7.3	108.36	7.5	104.61	7.1
182.31	12.9	187.33	13.0	197.42	13.4
59.00	4.2	59.07	4.1	60.79	4.1
65.83	4.7	69.02	4.8	73.18	5.0
45.95	3.2	47.23	3.3	48.46	3.3
148.77	10.5	155.99	10.8	164.49	11.1
123.76	8.8	122.06	8.5	124.06	8.4

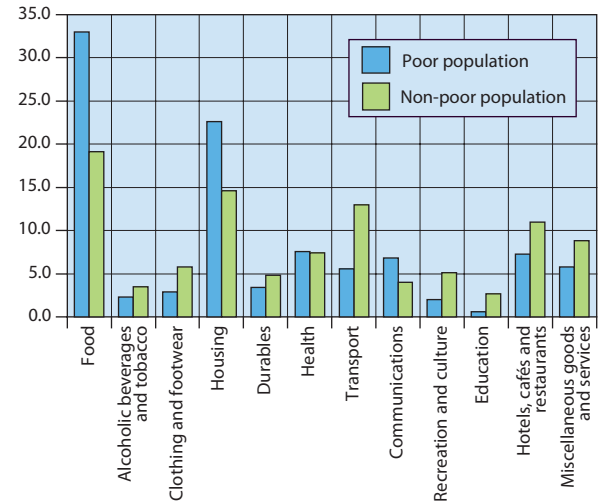
2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rice (gr)	1,323	1,335	1,336	1,342	1,294
Bread and bakery products (gr)	9,161	9,288	9,270	8,974	8,976
Pasta (gr)	2,768	2,868	2,873	2,837	2,693
Meat (gr)	10,061	10,167	10,281	10,438	10,378
Fish (gr)	2,777	2,703	2,702	2,675	2,864
Milk (ml)	11,293	11,096	10,853	10,375	10,186
Eggs (unit)	16	16	16	16	16
Yogurt (gr)	1,850	1,787	1,854	1,883	1,840
Cheese (gr)	2,794	2,810	2,672	1,564	1,600
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	16,803	16,369	16,461	16,609	16,411
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	25,635	25,251	25,529	25,272	25,474
Olive oil (ml)	3,055	3,129	2,917	2,814	2,709
Cigarettes (unit)	169	160	156	149	130
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	3,739	3,801	3,810	3,739	3,724

Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2019



Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2019



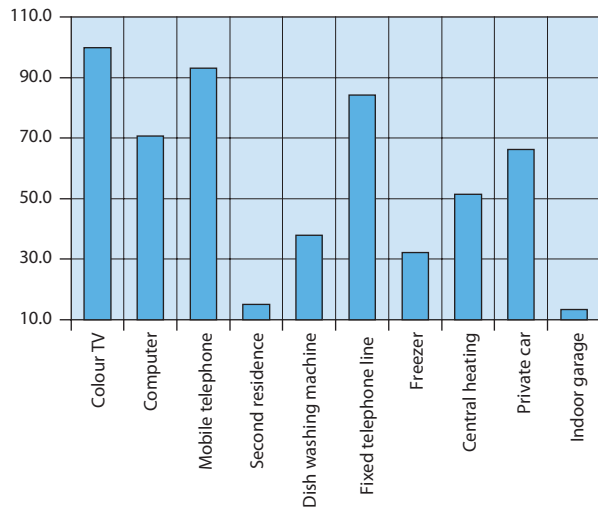
3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2019

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
Total	319.67	100.0	978.19	100.0	32.7
Food	105.59	33.0	187.29	19.1	56.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	7.20	2.3	34.19	3.5	21.1
Clothing and footwear	9.17	2.9	56.59	5.8	16.2
Housing	72.36	22.6	142.78	14.6	50.7
Durables	11.01	3.4	46.59	4.8	23.6
Health	24.22	7.6	72.26	7.4	33.5
Transport	17.93	5.6	127.27	13.0	14.1
Communications	21.66	6.8	38.76	4.0	55.9
Recreation and culture	6.32	2.0	49.93	5.1	12.7
Education	1.96	0.6	26.77	2.7	7.3
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	23.41	7.3	107.68	11.0	21.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	18.46	5.8	85.74	8.8	21.5

4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Colour TV	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9
Personal computer	63.6	66.1	68.1	69.8	70.7
Mobile telephone	90.2	90.9	90.9	92.2	93.1
Second residence	16.3	16.0	15.8	14.7	15.0
Dish washing machine	36.7	36.1	36.7	36.9	37.9
Fixed telephone line	87.2	85.5	85.0	84.2	84.1
Freezer	29.2	29.8	30.6	30.6	32.1
Central heating	39.7	41.5	41.3	52.8	51.3
Private car	66.0	65.6	66.0	66.0	66.2
Indoor garage	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.2

Housing amenities of households (%), 2019



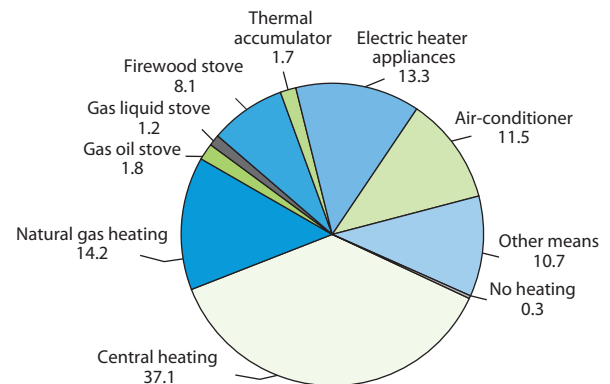
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.3
2	19.9	19.8	19.9	18.8	18.6
3	48.7	47.5	47.5	46.7	46.5
4	20.4	21.6	21.5	24.1	24.3
5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6
6+	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.7
Surface (m ²)					
≤ 40	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5
41 - 60	16.2	16.0	15.7	14.8	14.9
61 - 100	55.0	55.3	54.8	56.5	56.1
101 +	24.9	25.0	26.0	25.4	25.5

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Central heating	39.7	41.5	41.3	40.3	37.1
Natural gas heating	10.4	9.2	12.1	12.6	14.2
Gas oil stove	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8
Gas liquid stove	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2
Firewood stove	9.9	7.8	8.8	8.7	8.1
Thermal accumulator	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	14.3	13.3	13.1	15.2	13.3
Air-conditioner	9.6	9.9	8.8	9.3	11.5
Other means	9.9	10.4	9.9	8.8	10.7
No heating	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2019



Poverty – Inequality

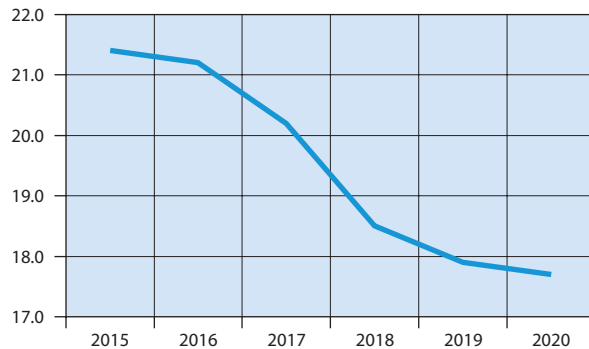


1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by gender and age group, 2015 - 2020

%	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)	4,512	4,500	4,560	4,718	4,917	5,266
By gender						
Total	21.4	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.9	17.7
Male	21.5	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.7	17.5
Female	21.2	21.2	20.2	18.5	18.0	17.9
By age group						
0 - 17	26.6	26.3	24.5	22.7	21.1	21.4
18 - 64	22.5	22.7	21.7	19.8	18.9	18.5
65 +	13.7	12.4	12.4	11.6	12.2	13.2

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by employment status, 2016 - 2020

%	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
By most frequent employment status					
Employed persons	14.1	12.9	11.0	10.2	9.9
Not employed persons	23.6	23.3	21.8	22.0	22.3
Unemployed persons	47.1	45.5	43.3	44.9	45.2
Retired persons	9.7	9.5	8.7	8.9	10.2
Other inactive persons	25.4	25.7	24.7	25.2	25.3
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate					
Total	14.1	12.8	10.9	10.1	9.8
Male	15.3	14.9	12.4	11.6	11.6
Female	12.3	9.8	8.7	8.1	7.1
Working time					
Full-time	12.2	11.2	9.5	9.1	8.8
Part-time	30.3	27.5	24.6	20.9	20.6

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, 2016 - 2020

%	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Educational attainment					
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	24.5	24.3	22.8	22.7	20.8
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	21.7	18.2	18.2	18.0	18.6
First and second stage of tertiary education	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.7	7.3

4. Material deprivation⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2020

%						
Age group	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	39.9	38.5	36.0	33.5	30.2	32.0
0 - 17	44.5	42.3	38.3	39.3	35.7	38.4
18 - 64	41.5	39.6	36.6	34.2	30.7	33.3
65 +	34.9	34.4	32.3	30.8	28.3	27.8

(1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:

- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments,
- to go on one week's annual holiday away from home,
- to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegetarian equivalent) every second day,
- to face unexpected expenses,
- to have a telephone (including mobile phone),
- to have a colour TV,
- to have a washing machine,
- to have a car,
- to keep their home adequately warm.

5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2016 - 2020

%					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Households with housing problems:					
Noise from neighbours or street	20.0	20.2	19.8	19.7	19.8
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	14.7	13.6	13.3	12.5	12.3
Too dark rooms	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.5
Lack of bath or shower	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2016 - 2020

%					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	⁽²⁾ 23.7	⁽²⁾ 22.5	⁽²⁾ 21.6	⁽²⁾ 20.9	...
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	18.0	18.1	17.5	16.9	17.5
Belgium (BE)	20.9	20.6	20.0	⁽¹⁾ 19.5	⁽¹⁾ 18.9
France (FR)	18.2	17.0	17.4	17.9	...
Germany (DE)	19.7	19.0	18.7	17.4	...
Greece (EL)	35.6	34.8	31.8	30.0	28.9
Estonia (EE)	24.4	23.4	24.4	24.3	23.3
Ireland (IE)	24.4	22.7	21.1	20.6	...
Spain (ES)	27.9	26.6	26.1	25.3	...
Italy (IT)	30.0	28.9	27.3	25.6	...
Cyprus (CY)	27.7	25.2	23.9	22.3	...
Latvia (LV)	28.5	28.2	28.4	27.3	...
Lithuania (LT)	30.1	29.6	28.3	26.3	...
Luxembourg (LU)	⁽¹⁾ 19.1	19.4	20.7	20.6	...
Malta (MT)	20.3	19.3	19.0	20.1	...
Netherlands (NE)	⁽¹⁾ 16.7	17.0	16.7	16.5	*16.3
Portugal (PT)	25.1	23.3	21.6	21.6	...
Slovakia (SK)	18.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	...
Slovenia (SI)	18.4	17.1	16.2	14.4	15.0
Finland (FI)	16.6	15.7	16.5	15.6	16.0
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	⁽¹⁾ 40.4	38.9	32.8	32.8	32.1
Denmark (DK)	16.8	17.2	17.0	16.3	⁽¹⁾ 15.9
Croatia (HR)	27.9	26.4	24.8	23.3	...
Hungary (HU)	26.3	25.6	19.6	18.9	17.8
Poland (PL)	21.9	19.5	18.9	18.2	...
Romania (RO)	38.8	35.7	32.5	31.2	30.4
Sweden (SE)	18.3	17.7	18.0	18.8	...
Czechia (CZ)	13.3	12.2	12.2	12.5	...

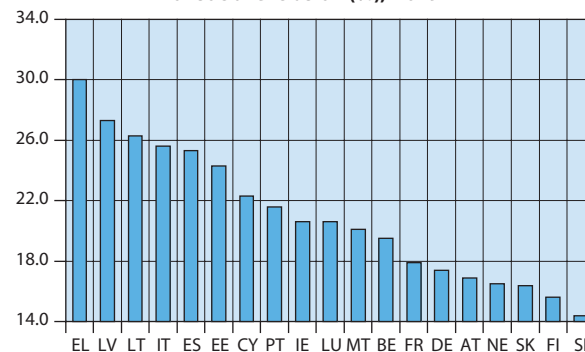
Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

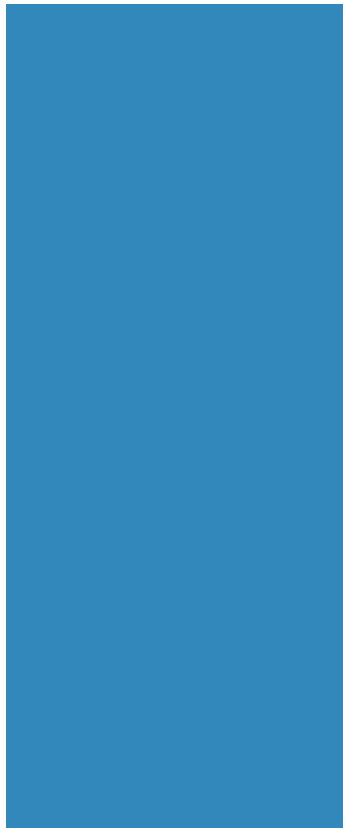
... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2019

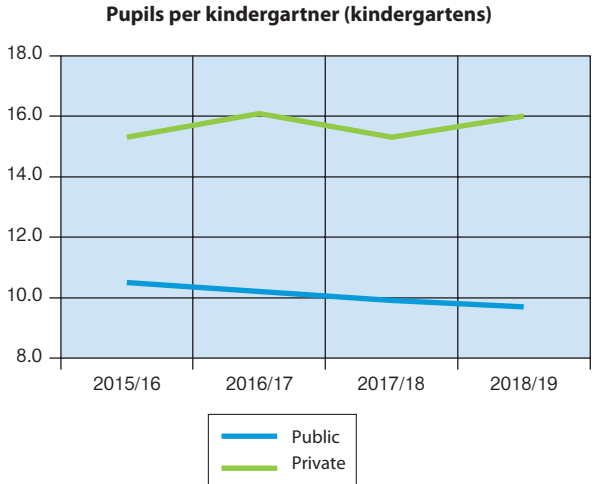
Education



1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2015/16 - 2018/19

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
School units	5,637	5,672	5,644	5,611
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	14,321	14,382	14,726	15,231
Pupils	155,243	151,804	151,225	154,744
Public				
School units	5,035	5,056	5,006	4,962
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	13,441	13,494	13,754	14,233
Pupils	141,741	137,470	136,308	138,762
Pupils per kindergartner	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.7
Private				
School units	602	616	638	649
Teaching staff	880	888	972	998
Pupils	13,502	14,334	14,917	15,982
Pupils per kindergartner	15.3	16.1	15.3	16.0

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

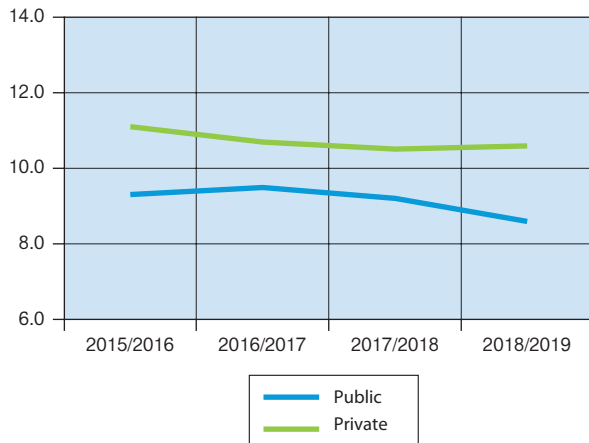


2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2015/16 - 2018/19

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
School units	4,547	4,509	4,486	4,452
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	68,379	67,808	68,980	72,561
Pupils	642,707	645,250	639,037	631,700
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	4,384	4,346	4,324	4,293
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	65,229	64,463	65,427	68,974
Pupils	607,811	609,414	601,601	593,673
Pupils per teacher	9.3	9.5	9.2	8.6
Private				
School units	163	163	162	159
Teaching staff	3,150	3,345	3,553	3,587
Pupils	34,896	35,836	37,436	38,027
Pupils per teacher	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.6

- (1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

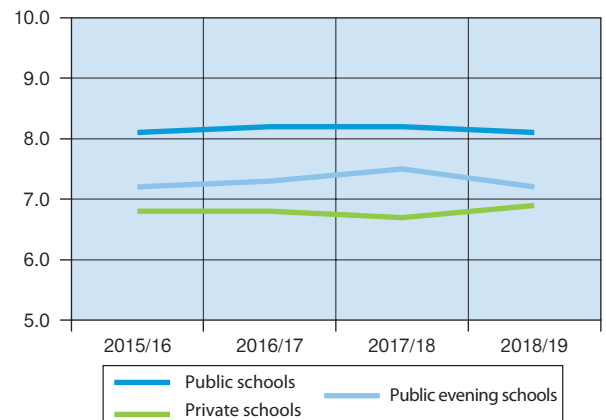


3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2015/16 - 2018/19

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
Total				
School units	1,819	1,823	1,823	1,824
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	38,929	38,411	38,706	39,470
Pupils	311,236	313,130	312,604	317,622
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,720	1,725	1,724	1,725
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	36,828	36,237	36,415	37,148
Pupils	296,940	298,287	297,293	301,524
Pupils per teacher	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1
thereof, evening schools				
School units	72	73	73	74
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	678	670	668	692
Pupils	4,915	4,895	4,986	4,961
Pupils per teacher	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.2
Private				
School units	99	98	99	99
Teaching staff	2,101	2,174	2,291	2,322
Pupils	14,296	14,843	15,311	16,098
Pupils per teacher	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.9

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

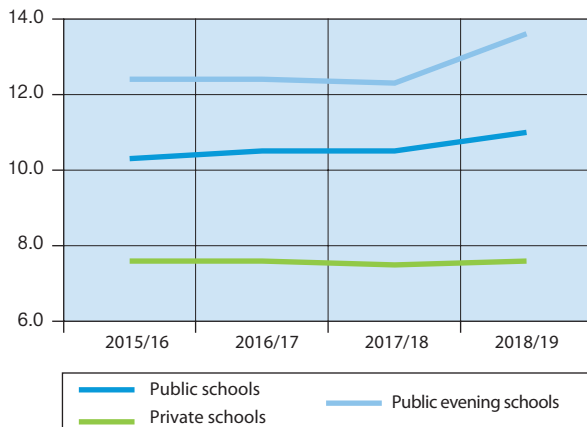


4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2015/16 - 2018/19

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
Total				
School units	1,333	1,348	1,345	1,352
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	23,805	23,822	23,970	23,652
Pupils	240,852	244,386	245,811	254,351
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,245	1,255	1,253	1,260
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	22,054	22,013	22,085	21,736
Pupils	227,477	230,581	231,610	239,736
Pupils per teacher	10.3	10.5	10.5	11.0
thereof, evening schools				
School units	71	72	73	73
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	463	459	443	417
Pupils	5,732	5,678	5,455	5,638
Pupils per teacher	12.4	12.4	12.3	13.6
Private				
School units	88	93	92	92
Teaching staff	1,751	1,809	1,885	1,916
Pupils	13,375	13,805	14,201	14,615
Pupils per teacher	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere. Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/2015 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

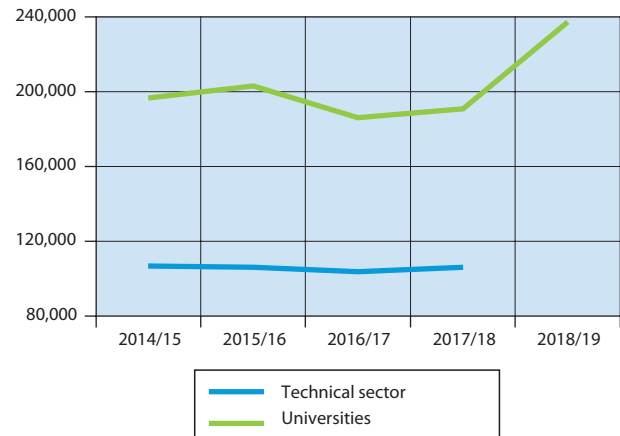


5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2013/14 - 2017/18

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	⁽³⁾ 4,004	⁽³⁾ 4,841	⁽³⁾ 4,750	5,045	5,146
Students ⁽²⁾	99,389	106,933	106,266	103,819	106,032
Graduates	18,560	19,976	18,632	16,753	14,747

- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 104,872 for 2013/14, 110,678 for 2014/15, 115,464 for 2015/16 120,792 for 2016/17 and 127,445 for 2017/18.
- (3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

Students: technical sector - universities



6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2014/15 - 2018/19

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	13,176	13,148	13,923	15,003	15,992
Students ⁽²⁾	196,559	202,831	186,208	190,652	⁽⁴⁾ 236,520
Graduates	33,909	34,491	33,380	33,430	38,460
Postgraduate students					
Master's degree holders ⁽³⁾	50,758	52,946	66,295	71,313	78,518
Doctoral students	11,042	13,276	15,292	18,373	19,106
Doctorate holders	32,925	33,452	28,682	29,221	30,671
Doctorate holders	1,802	2,003	1,877	1,558	1,774

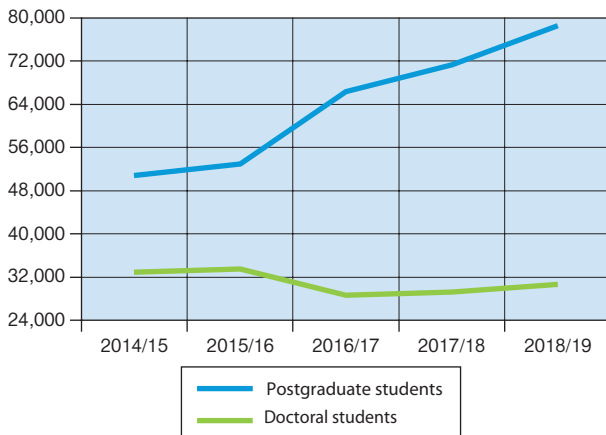
(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.

(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 190,496 for 2014/15, 193,583 for 2015/16, 205,561 for 2016/17, 235,406 for 2017/18 and 252,718 for 2018/19.

(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.

(4) The increase in the number of students in the academic year 2018/19 is due to the establishment and operation of the University of West Attica (Law No 4521/18).

Postgraduate students - Doctoral students



7. EU: School expectancy⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	17	17	17	17	17
Belgium (BE)	18	18	19	19	19
France (FR)	16	⁽⁵⁾ 17	⁽³⁾ 17	17	⁽⁵⁾ 17
Germany (DE)	18	⁽³⁾ 18	⁽³⁾ 18	⁽³⁾ 18	19
Greece (EL)	18	18	19	19	20
Estonia (EE)	⁽⁴⁾ ...	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾
Ireland (IE)	19	19	⁽³⁾ 19	⁽³⁾ 20	⁽⁵⁾ 19
Spain (ES)	18	18	18	18	18
Italy (IT)	16	16	17	⁽³⁾ 17	⁽³⁾ 17
Cyprus (CY)	16	16	16	17	17
Latvia (LV)	18	18	18	19	19
Lithuania (LT)	18	18	18	19	18
Luxembourg (LU)	15	15	⁽⁴⁾ 15	15	15
Malta (MT)	15	15	15	16	16
Netherlands (NE)	19	19	19	19	...
Portugal (PT)	17	17	17	17	18
Slovakia (SK)	16	16	16	16	16
Slovenia (SI)	18	18	⁽³⁾ 18	18	18
Finland (FI)	20	20	20	21	21
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	17	16	16	⁽⁴⁾ 16	16
Denmark (DK)	20	19	19	20	20
Croatia (HR)	17	17	17	17	17
Hungary (HU)	17	16	16	17	17
Poland (PL)	⁽³⁾ 18	⁽³⁾ 18	⁽³⁾ 18	⁽⁵⁾ 18	⁽⁵⁾ 18
Romania (RO)	⁽³⁾ ...	14	⁽³⁾ ...	⁽³⁾ ...	⁽³⁾ ...
Sweden (SE)	19	20	21	21	21
Czechia (CZ)	⁽³⁾ ...	⁽³⁾ ...	⁽³⁾ ...	⁽⁴⁾ 17	⁽³⁾ 17

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.

(2) Until 2012, the survey was conducted in accordance with the International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997. From 2013 onwards, the survey is conducted in line with ISCED 2011.

(3) Definition differs.

(4) Break in timeseries.

(5) Estimates.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8
Belgium (BE)	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
France (FR)	5.4	5.4	5.4	*5.3	*5.3
Germany (DE)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3
Greece (EL)	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0
Estonia (EE)	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.0
Ireland (IE)	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
Spain (ES)	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	*4.0
Italy (IT)	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Cyprus (CY)	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.4
Latvia (LV)	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8
Lithuania (LT)	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6
Luxembourg (LU)	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Malta (MT)	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.3
Netherlands (NE)	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0
Portugal (PT)	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	*4.4
Slovakia (SK)	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2
Slovenia (SI)	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5
Finland (FI)	⁽²⁾ 6.2	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.6
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.9
Denmark (DK)	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.3
Croatia (HR)	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8
Hungary (HU)	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7
Poland (PL)	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
Romania (RO)	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.6
Sweden (SE)	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9
Czechia (CZ)	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9

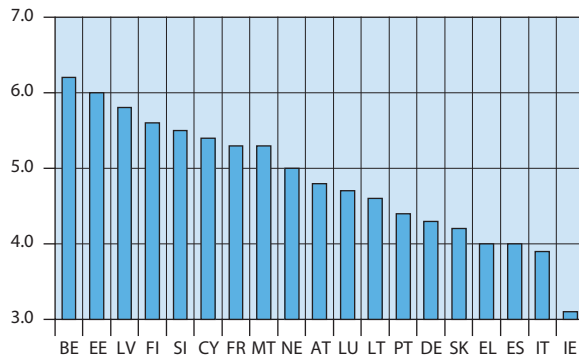
Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

(1) = Estimates.

(2) = Break in time series.

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2019



Health

1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
General health status					
Very good	45.0	45.2	46.3	46.7	46.6
Good	29.0	29.0	30.1	32.7	31.9
Fair	15.6	15.5	14.4	14.1	14.7
Bad	7.5	8.0	7.1	5.0	5.0
Very bad	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.8
Long-standing health problems	24.0	23.7	23.4	23.7	23.7
Limitation in activities because of health problems					
Strongly limited	11.2	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.8
Limited	13.5	14.1	13.6	13.6	13.6

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Hospitals	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Beds ⁽¹⁾	426.0	420.1	420.9	419.7	418.5
Health centres	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Pharmacies	96.3	96.4	96.9	95.1	96.3

(1) From 2010, the psychiatric beds in residential long-term care facilities are excluded.

3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by group of speciality, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2
General medicine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Surgical group of specialties	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other specialties	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Dentists	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures⁽¹⁾, 2014 - 2018

Fuctions	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Sickness	18.4	19.1	20.2	20.2	19.4
Disability	6.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1
Old age	55.2	57.7	56.4	54.8	54.5
Survivors	10.0	10.8	10.6	10.0	9.6
Family	4.5	4.1	4.0	5.7	6.6
Unemployment	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Social exclusion	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.0

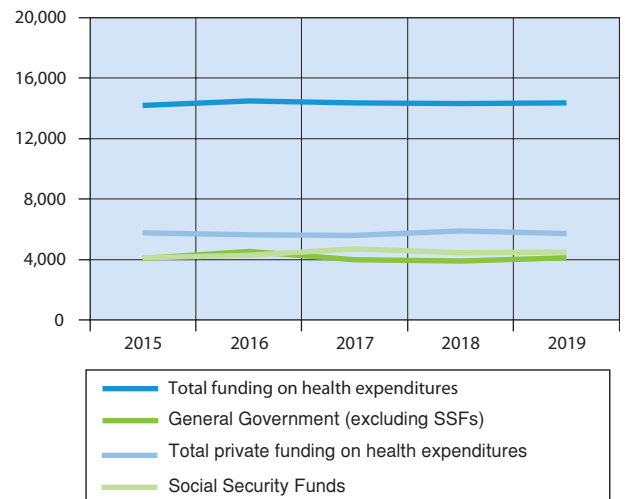
(1) ESSPROS: the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2015 - 2019

Million euro

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	14,210.1	14,498.4	14,354.8	14,304.1	14,375.7
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,087.6	4,519.0	3,985.0	3,916.0	4,108.5
Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2)	4,095.1	4,286.8	4,693.4	4,441.6	4,482.0
Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)	8,182.7	8,805.8	8,678.4	8,357.6	8,590.5
Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)	5,765.4	5,625.4	5,614.6	5,890.8	5,729.3
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	541.3	567.5	578.3	630.2	672.3
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,224.1	5,057.9	5,036.3	5,260.6	5,057.0
Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)	262.0	67.2	61.8	55.7	55.9

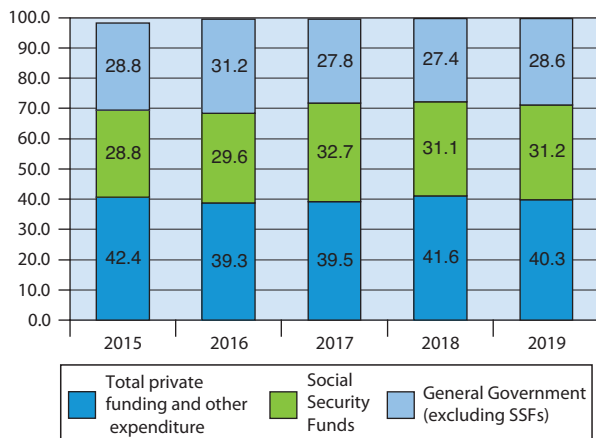
Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)



6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2015 - 2019

Million euro	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	14,210.1	14,498.4	14,354.8	14,304.1	14,375.7
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1) (% of total expenditures)	4,087.6 28.8	4,519.0 31.2	3,985.0 27.8	3,916.0 27.4	4,108.5 28.6
Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2) (% of total expenditures)	4,095.1 28.8	4,286.8 29.6	4,693.4 32.7	4,441.6 31.1	4,482.0 31.2
Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2) (% of total expenditures)	8,182.7 57.6	8,805.8 60.7	8,678.4 60.5	8,357.6 58.4	8,590.5 59.8
Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4) (% of total expenditures)	5,765.4 40.6	5,625.4 38.8	5,614.6 39.1	5,890.8 41.2	5,729.3 39.9
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3) (% of total expenditures)	541.3 3.8	567.5 3.9	578.3 4.0	630.2 4.4	672.3 4.7
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4) (% of total expenditures)	5,224.1 36.8	5,057.9 34.9	5,036.3 35.1	5,260.6 36.8	5,057.0 35.2
Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5) (% of total expenditures)	262.0 1.8	67.2 0.5	61.8 0.4	55.7 0.4	55.9 0.4

**Funding on health expenditures:
percentage contribution by sector**



Justice

1. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾, offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants⁽²⁾, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total of offences	197,074	205,216	221,225	210,272	220,403
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,815	1,903	2,054	1,958	2,055
Felonies (major offences)	11,611	12,438	11,993	12,258	10,928
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	107	115	111	114	102
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	185,463	192,778	209,232	198,014	209,475
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,708	1,788	1,943	1,844	1,953
Total of offenders⁽³⁾	111,020	122,727	125,012	130,493	131,278
<i>Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,022	1,138	1,161	1,215	1,224

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

- (1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
- (2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population on the 30th June of the relevant year.
- (3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

2. Percentage distribution of offences committed⁽¹⁾, by Regional Police Departments, 2015 - 2019

Regional Police Departments	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total of offences	197,074	205,216	221,225	210,272	220,403
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4
Kentriki Makedonia <i>Thessaloniki</i>	4.1 13.0	4.2 13.8	3.9 14.1	4.1 14.6	3.7 16.2
Dytiki Makedonia	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Ipeiros	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5
Thessalia	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3
Ionía Nísia	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
Dytiki Ellada	6.8	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4
Stereá Ellada	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1
Attiki	50.0	49.2	49.1	49.6	50.8
Peloponnisos	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8
Voreio Aigaio	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
Notio Aigaio	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7
Kriti	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.8
Other Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Offences	197,074	205,216	221,225	210,272	220,403
Felonies (major offences)	11,611	12,438	11,993	12,258	10,928
% of total offences	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.0
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	185,463	192,778	209,232	198,014	209,475
% of total offences	94.1	93.9	94.6	94.2	95.0
Offenders⁽²⁾, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)	111,020	122,727	125,012	130,493	131,278
By citizenship					
Non-nationals	26,752	28,764	31,544	36,170	37,492
% of the total identified offenders	24.1	23.4	25.2	27.7	28.6
Nationals	84,268	93,963	93,468	94,323	93,786
% of the total identified offenders	75.9	76.6	74.8	72.3	71.4

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2015 - 2019 (continued)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
By gender					
Males	81,930	101,751	104,231	108,613	110,328
Females	29,090	20,976	20,781	21,880	20,950
% of the total identified offenders	26.2	17.1	16.6	16.8	16.0
By age group					
7 - 12	272	554	368	359	370
13 - 17	4,321	5,616	5,847	6,038	6,462
18 - 20	6,873	7,493	8,688	9,037	9,460
21 - 24	10,810	11,614	11,336	13,068	13,615
25 - 29	14,226	14,928	14,581	15,813	15,946
30 - 34	15,151	16,631	15,289	15,980	15,557
35 - 44	26,672	29,723	30,647	31,093	30,816
45 - 59	22,738	25,071	26,915	27,293	26,975
60 +	9,957	11,097	11,341	11,812	12,077
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Juveniles ⁽³⁾ as % of the total identified offenders	4.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2
Arrested or not					
Arrested	69,762	72,848	74,382	77,366	75,262
% of the total identified offenders	62.8	59.4	59.5	59.3	57.3
Males	52,916	61,322	63,985	66,649	65,829
Females	16,846	11,526	10,397	10,717	9,433
females as % of the total arrested offenders	24.1	15.8	14.0	13.9	12.5
Not arrested	41,258	49,879	50,630	53,127	56,016
% of the total identified offenders	37.2	40.6	40.5	40.7	42.7
Males	29,014	40,429	40,246	41,964	44,499
Females	12,244	9,450	10,384	11,163	11,517
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	29.7	18.9	20.5	21.0	20.6

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

(3) Juveniles: 7 - 17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide⁽¹⁾ per 100,000 inhabitants, 2014 - 2018

Countries	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.53	0.51	0.62	0.80	0.97
Belgium (BE)	...	...	...	...	...
France (FR)	1.20	1.55	1.33	1.22	1.16
Germany (DE)	0.89	0.84	1.17	0.99	0.95
Greece (EL)	0.98	0.86	0.78	0.80	0.92
Estonia (EE)	3.19	3.42	2.51	2.20	2.12
Ireland (IE)	...	0.64	0.74	0.88	0.87
Spain (ES)	0.69	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.62
Italy (IT)	0.80	0.77	0.67	0.61	0.57
Cyprus (CY)	1.28	1.77	1.53	0.82	1.74
Latvia (LV)	3.20	3.37	3.50	4.51	4.34
Lithuania (LT)	5.40	5.89	5.30	4.53	4.56
Luxembourg (LU)	0.73	0.89	0.87	0.34	0.50
Malta (MT)	1.41	0.93	1.11	1.96	1.47
Netherlands (NE)	0.73	0.62	0.55	0.77	0.58
Portugal (PT)	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia (SK)	1.33	0.89	1.11	1.47	1.14
Slovenia (SI)	0.78	0.97	0.48	0.92	0.48
Finland (FI)	1.61	1.50	1.35	1.24	1.63
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.55	1.75	1.10	1.45	1.30
Denmark (DK)	1.32	1.10	0.98	1.24	1.00
Croatia (HR)	0.85	0.88	1.05	1.11	0.58
Hungary (HU)	1.48	2.24	0.93	1.63	0.88
Poland (PL)	0.75	0.78	0.68	0.76	0.73
Romania (RO)	...	...	...	1.30	1.28
Sweden (SE)	0.90	1.15	1.08	1.13	1.07
Czechia (CZ)	0.77	0.84	0.62	0.62	...

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

Culture – Tourism

1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾
Museums	164	172	173	178	178
Visitors (thousands)	4,516.0	5,191.8	5,702.2	5,894.5	1,100.9
Archaeological sites	139	154	154	146	155
Visitors (thousands)	9,564.7	11,332.8	12,901.1	13,337.0	2,671.9

(1) The period 14/05/2020 - 16/06/2020 and 01/11/2020 - 31/12/2020 the museums and the archaeological sites were closed due to the containment measures against the pandemic of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19).

2. Art galleries, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of individual exhibitions	321	387	386	522	391
Number of works of art	10,510	16,117	17,283	19,729	14,761
Number of collective exhibitions	243	335	345	300	268
Number of artists	6,614	9,243	8,282	7,884	7,951
Number of works of art	14,769	18,982	21,246	19,770	22,479

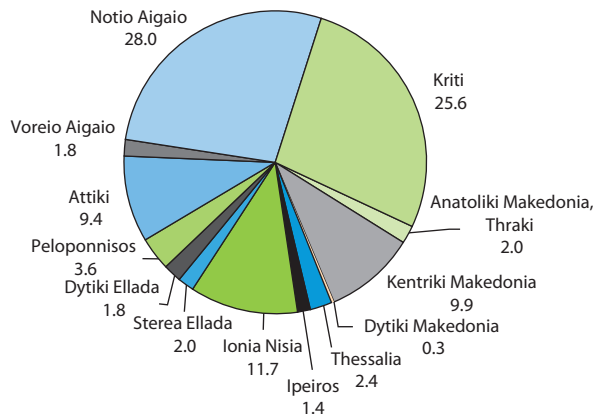
3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2016 - 2019

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of plays	3,106	3,376	3,045	2,795
Number of performances	6,950	7,257	7,337	7,018
Number of spectators (thousands)	2,701.8	2,594.3	2,664.7	2,529.7

4. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2019

Thousands					
Regions	2018	2019			Percentage change of overnight stays 2019/2018
		Total	Percentage distribution	Bed occupancy %	
Total	109,459	109,207	100.0	48.7	-0.2
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2,185	2,152	2.0	34.2	-1.5
Kentriki Makedonia	10,741	10,809	9.9	43.9	0.6
Dytiki Makedonia	340	313	0.3	15.3	-8.0
Thessalia	2,612	2,662	2.4	31.9	1.9
Ipeiros	1,550	1,559	1.4	29.8	0.5
Ionia Nisia	12,772	12,790	11.7	57.3	0.1
Dytiki Ellada	1,972	1,999	1.8	33.0	1.4
Stereia Ellada	2,165	2,164	2.0	26.8	0.0
Peloponnisos	4,056	3,937	3.6	31.8	-2.9
Attiki	10,172	10,261	9.4	48.5	0.9
Voreio Aigaio	2,060	2,006	1.8	35.0	-2.6
Notio Aigaio	29,828	30,593	28.0	57.7	2.6
Kriti	29,003	27,963	25.6	57.2	-3.6

Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2019



5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2015 - 2019

Thousands					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Overnight stays	76,772	79,885	87,628	109,459	109,207
Greek nationals	13,201	13,944	14,154	16,845	16,802
Foreign nationals	63,571	65,941	73,474	92,614	92,405
Hotel units: ⁽¹⁾					
Units	9,757	9,730	9,783	9,873	9,971
Rooms	406,200	407,146	414,127	425,973	433,689
Beds	784,315	788,553	806,045	835,773	856,347

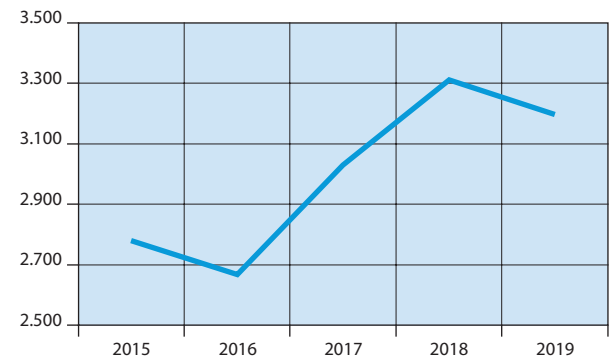
(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2015 - 2019

Thousands					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	2,780.6	2,668.3	3,030.3	3,310.9	3,197.5
Male	1,311.6	1,254.0	1,421.0	1,577.8	1,517.7
Female	1,469.1	1,414.2	1,609.3	1,733.1	1,679.9
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	363.4	322.8	374.4	433.1	413.4
25 - 44 »	1,022.6	1,015.0	1,102.7	1,128.7	1,098.0
45 - 64 »	954.3	906.5	1,048.4	1,159.3	1,182.6
65 +	440.4	423.9	504.7	589.8	503.5

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



7. EU: Number of resident tourists⁽¹⁾ on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4,293	4,418	4,419	4,505	4,557
Belgium (BE)	4,760	5,124	⁽²⁾ 4,892	5,130	5,301
France (FR)	33,641	32,822	30,076	30,948	30,770
Germany (DE)	44,854	45,667	43,914	47,232	45,450
Greece (EL)	2,781	2,668	3,030	3,311	3,198
Estonia (EE)	458	485	483	614	496
Ireland (IE)	1,988	2,113	2,142	2,245	2,266
Spain (ES)	⁽²⁾ 18,689	19,664	19,487	20,737	21,691
Italy (IT)	19,000	18,387	18,902	20,457	20,622
Cyprus (CY)	⁽³⁾ 374	⁽³⁾ 377	⁽³⁾ 378	⁽³⁾ 407	⁽³⁾ 437
Latvia (LV)	497	528	515	580	480
Lithuania (LT)	702	664	668	643	656
Luxembourg (LU)	350	364	372	225	230
Malta (MT)	141	166	199	223	231
Netherlands (NE)	10,023	10,435	10,620	10,684	10,800
Portugal (PT)	2,586	2,639	2,671	2,840	3,145
Slovakia (SK)	2,138	2,200	2,238	2,435	2,529
Slovenia (SI)	920	941	977	1,049	962
Finland (FI)	3,153	3,074	3,092	3,150	2,915
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,341	1,250	1,589	1,499	1,627
Denmark (DK)	3,431	3,544	⁽³⁾ 2,934	⁽³⁾ 2,373	...
Croatia (HR)	⁽²⁾ 1,085	1,120	1,235	1,285	1,363
Hungary (HU)	3,066	3,145	3,071	3,221	3,229
Poland (PL)	11,806	12,513	12,867	13,255	13,560
Romania (RO)	1,770	1,593	1,676	1,797	2,034
Sweden (SE)	4,323	4,016	⁽²⁾ 4,945	5,067	...
Czechia (CZ)	5,405	5,462	5,618	5,390	5,496

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

(2) Break in timeseries.

(3) Estimates.

Information and communication technologies

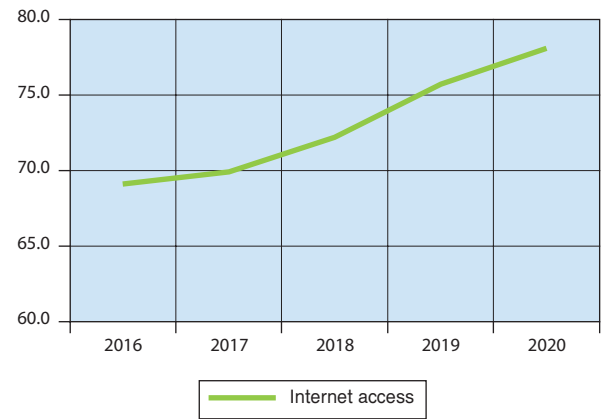
1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2016 - 2020⁽¹⁾

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Population aged 16 - 74 years using PC	...	68.4	...	...	...
Population aged 16 - 74 years accessing the internet	69.1	69.9	72.2	75.7	78.1

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having internet access



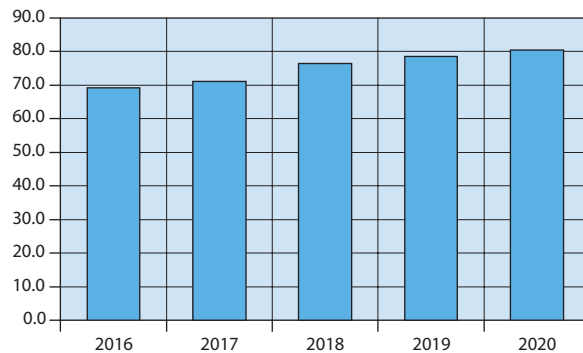
2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Households with internet access at home	69.1	71.0	76.5	78.5	80.4
Narrowband connection ⁽¹⁾	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.0
Broadband connection ⁽²⁾	98.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5

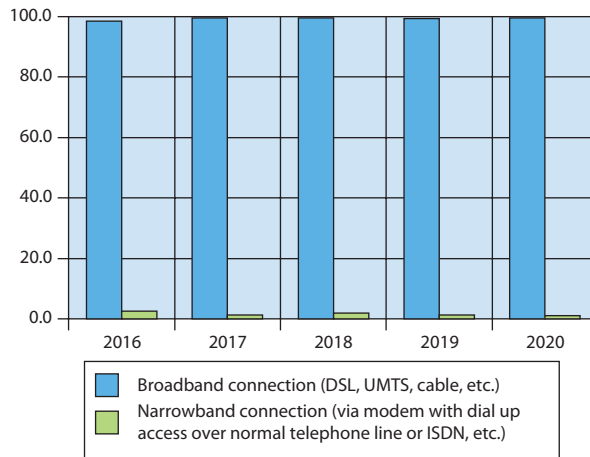
(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem).

(2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

Percentage of households with internet access at home



Percentage of households with internet access at home by type of connection



3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2016 - 2020⁽¹⁾

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Communication					
Sending / receiving e-mails	74.7	75.2	75.3	77.9	74.2
Telephoning over the internet	46.5	47.9	61.1	66.8	72.3
Social networking	67.5	71.5	73.4	74.9	76.0
Information search and online services					
Finding information about goods and services	81.9	82.1	89.4	88.3	88.9
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	85.3	87.1	...	87.7	88.5
Using services related to travel and accommodation	39.9	40.2	...	...	...
Finding information or using health related services	58.8	67.6	65.2	65.9	66.6
Training / education					
Using services related to training / education	...	...	...	...	...
Playing / downloading games and music	57.6	...	74.7	...	75.9
Other online services					
Internet banking	27.7	35.9	37.8	40.3	46.8
e-government					
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	⁽²⁾ 63.6	⁽³⁾ 64.2	⁽⁴⁾ 64.5	⁽⁵⁾ 64.6	⁽⁶⁾ 66.2
Downloading official forms	⁽²⁾ 38.4	⁽³⁾ 39.7	⁽⁴⁾ 39.7	⁽⁵⁾ 39.9	⁽⁶⁾ 40.3
Sending filled in forms	⁽²⁾ 37.5	⁽³⁾ 34.5	⁽⁴⁾ 33.3	⁽⁵⁾ 36.5	⁽⁶⁾ 34.1

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

(2) Data refer to the period April 2015 - March 2016.

(3) Data refer to the period April 2016 - March 2017.

(4) Data refer to the period April 2017 - March 2018.

(5) Data refer to the period April 2018 - March 2019.

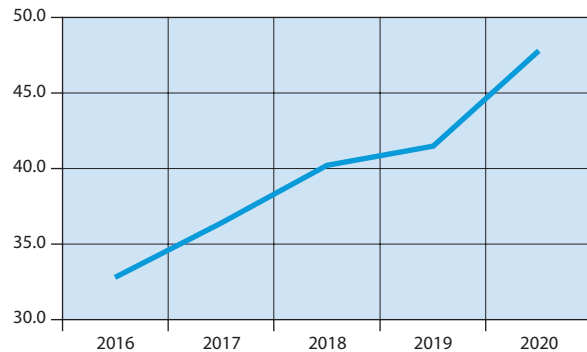
(6) Data refer to the period April 2019 - March 2020.

4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2016 - 2020⁽¹⁾

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	32.8	36.4	40.2	41.5	47.8

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet



5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	84	86	88	90	⁽²⁾ 91
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	85	89	89	90	90
Belgium (BE)	85	86	87	90	91
France (FR)	86	86	89	90	...
Germany (DE)	92	93	94	95	96
Greece (EL)	69	71	76	79	80
Estonia (EE)	86	88	90	90	90
Ireland (IE)	87	88	89	91	92
Spain (ES)	82	83	86	91	95
Italy (IT)	79	81	84	85	...
Cyprus (CY)	74	79	86	90	93
Latvia (LV)	⁽¹⁾ 77	79	82	85	90
Lithuania (LT)	72	75	78	82	82
Luxembourg (LU)	97	97	⁽¹⁾ 93	95	94
Malta (MT)	81	85	84	86	90
Netherlands (NE)	97	98	98	98	97
Portugal (PT)	74	77	79	81	84
Slovakia (SK)	81	81	81	82	86
Slovenia (SI)	78	82	87	89	90
Finland (FI)	92	94	94	94	96
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	64	67	72	75	79
Denmark (DK)	94	97	93	95	95
Croatia (HR)	77	76	82	81	85
Hungary (HU)	79	82	83	86	88
Poland (PL)	80	82	84	87	90
Romania (RO)	72	76	81	84	86
Sweden (SE)	⁽¹⁾ 94	95	93	96	94
Czechia (CZ)	82	83	86	87	88

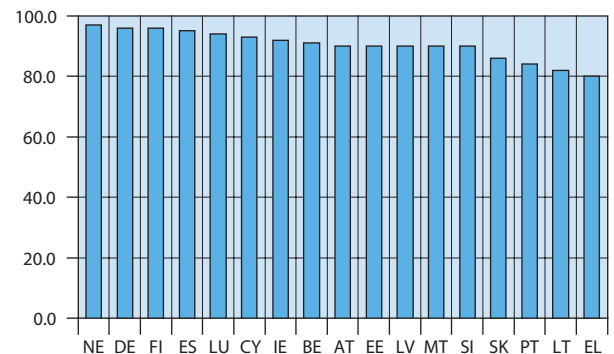
Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2020





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